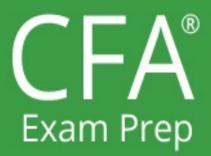
2018 SchweserNotes™

Level I



Ethical and Professional Standards and Quantitative Methods

eBook 1

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                           v Æ ‰ o ]v šZ Œ }o }( }Œ Œ o š]}v ]v šZ
iíX>K^ iìXIW š Œu]v šZ ‰Œ} ]o]šÇ šZ š
                          <u>À Œ] o o] • ]v•]</u> P]À v ]vš ŒÀ oX
i\hat{i}X > K^{\hat{i}}X \circ W (|v \times Z \cdot v \times CE v \times CE u \circ 
                           <u>•š v Œ ]ì Œ v }u À Œ] ο U ν ο μο š</u>
                          \mu \bullet | v P \check{s} Z \bullet \check{s} v CE v \} CE u o | \bullet \check{s} CE | \mu \check{s} | \} v X
íïX>K^ íìXuW (]v •Z}Œš( oo Œ]•IU ο μο š
                          \frac{\text{``s]u o \%}}{\text{CE's()o]}} \mu \cdot \text{]vP Z} C [\cdot \cdot (\text{sCr()CE} \cdot \text{s})]
(\delta X + K^{\circ}) \times V = (\delta X + V) \times V = (\delta X + V
                            <u>]•šŒ] μš]}ν• ν ÁΖÇ šΖ ο}Ρν}Œυ ο ]•š</u>Œ]
                            ‰ Œ 1 • X
íñ <u>X- Κ^ ΄ ίὶΧ} W ]•š] ν Ρμ]•Ζ šÁ ν ]• Œ š ο Ç</u> ν
                          CE š • } ( CE š μ CE ν ν ο μο š ν ] ν š CE ‰ CE
                          <u>OE š } ( OE šµOE v U P] À v •‰</u>](] Z}o]v P ‰
iò <u>X→ K ^ iì X ‰ W Æ ‰ ο ] v D } v š Œ ο } • ] u μ ο š] } v </u>
                           olulš šl}v•X
íô X< C } ∨ % š•
                                                iX > K^{\wedge} iX
                                               \hat{I}X > K^{\wedge} \hat{I}X
                                               \ddot{I}X > K^{\wedge} () X
                                                 ðX>K^ íìX
                                                 \tilde{n} \times K^{\prime} (i) X
                                                ó X> K^ íì X P
                                                ô X> K^ íì X Z
                                                õX>K^ (ìX]
                                         íì X> K^ íì Xi
```

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iiX > K^{\wedge}iiXI
                            (\hat{1} \times K^{\wedge} \hat{1} \times O)
                            íïX>K^ íìXu
                            íð X⊳ K^ íì X v
                            íñ X⊳ K^ íì X }
                            íò X→ K^ íì X ‰
                             íó X→ K^ íì X ←
              i \tilde{o} X \} v \% \tilde{s} Z I CE \bullet
                              íX v•Á Œ•t }v ‰š Z IŒ•
              îìXZoovPWŒ}ou•
                              íX v•Á Œ• t Z oo vP WŒ} o u•
íô<u>X^ u‰o]vP v</u> •š]u š]}v
                iX > K^{\circ} iiX W \quad (]v \quad \bullet]u\%o \quad OE \quad v \quad u\%o \quad vP \quad v
                \hat{I}X > K \wedge \hat{I}(X \otimes AE \otimes o) \vee u \otimes o \vee P \otimes CE \otimes CE 

    u ‰ o ] v P X

                 \tilde{n} \times K^{\hat{n}} \times K^
                 ò X> K^ íí X (W ο μο š ν ] v š Œ ‰ Œ š š Z • š v
                 ó X> K^ í í X P W / v <u>š l ( C v • CE l • l CE o</u> % C
                 • š ] u š } ( % } % µ o š ] } v % Œ u š Œ X
                 <u>lvš OE % OE š lš• P OE •</u> } ( (OE  } u X
              íì X> K^ íí X i W ο μο š ν ] v š Œ ‰ Œ š } ν(] ν
                       u vU PlÀ v v}Œu o ]•šŒl µš]}v ÁjšZ í•
                       <u>ν μνΙν} Áν ‰}‰μο š]}ν À Œ]ν U }Œ ï•ν μ</u>
                         • u‰o •1Ì X
              iiX > K \land iiXIW \bullet CE] §Z ]••\mu \bullet CE P CE]vP \bullet o
                       <u>| • U v š|u r‰</u> Œ]} | • X
              íîX< C }v ‰š•
                               iX > K^{\Lambda} iiX
                               \hat{I}X > K^{\wedge} \hat{I}X
                               \ddot{I}X > K^{\Lambda} \dot{I}\dot{I}X
                               ð X> K^ íí X
                               ñ X⊳K^ ííX
                                ò X> K^ íí X (
                               óX>K^ (íXP
                               ôX>K^ ííXZ
                               õX>K^ (íX]
                             iiX>K^{\Lambda} iiXi
                             iiX > K^{\Lambda} iiXI
              íïX } v % š Z I Œ•
```

```
íX<u>v•Á Œ•t}v ‰</u>š Z IŒ•
   íðXZ oo vP WŒ} ou•
        íX<u>v•Á Œ• t Zoov</u>P WŒ} o u•
íõXlj}šZ •]• d •š]vP
    iX > K \wedge iiX W (]v Z C \% \} šZ \bullet ] \bullet U \bullet CE ] šZ
      • OE ] ν ]ν š OE ‰ OE š š Z Z }] } ( š Z νμο
    \hat{I}X > K^{\hat{I}}X W \hat{I} \cdot \hat{S} V P \mu \hat{I} \cdot Z \quad \hat{S} \hat{A} \quad V \quad \hat{S} \hat{I} \quad V
      <u>ZC‰}š</u>Z • •X
    o \grave{A} o U v Z \end{Bmatrix} \acute{A} \bullet ]Pv](] v o \grave{A} o \bullet OE \mu \bullet ]
    ð X> K^ í î X W Æ ‰ ο ] ν ]•]} ν Œ μ ο U š Z ‰} Α΄
      <u>šÁ v }v(] v ]vš ŒÀ o• v</u> Zlj}šZ •]• ﴿
    \tilde{n} \times K^{\wedge} (\hat{i} \times W) = \tilde{s} \vee P_{\mu} = Z \times \tilde{A} \vee \tilde{s} \times \tilde{s} = \tilde{s} = 0
      <u>u v]vP(μο</u> Œ •μοšΧ
    ò X> K^ íî X (W Æ % o ] v v ] v š Œ % Œ š š Z % r Á
      š •š]vPX
    ó X> K^ íî X P W / v š](Ç š Z % % Œ} % Œ E Š š • š
      <u>Zlj}šZ•]• š•š }v Œv]vP šZ ‰}‰µo š]</u>}
      • u‰ο • ÁΖ v šΖ ‰}‰μο š]}v ]• v}Œu οος }
      ô X> K^ (î X Z W / v š ] ( C š Z % % OE } % OE ] š š • š
      <u>šο •š ‰ ω Œ }Æ ] u š ο C v } Œ u ο ο C ] •</u> š Œ ] μ
      <u>]v ‰ v vš Œ v }u • u‰o • Á]šZ í• ‹µ</u> o }Œ
      À Œ<u>l</u>v • X
    <u>ZÇ%}šZ•]• š•š }v Œv]vP šZ u v</u> ](( Œ
      <u>]•šŒ] μš ‰</u>}‰μο š]}ν•X
   (i) X> K^ (î X i W / v š](Ç šZ ‰ % Œ} % Œ] š š • š •
      %}%μο š]}vU ν î• šZ ⟨μ ο]šÇ }( šZ Å Œ]
      <u>%}%µoš]}v• • }všÁ}]v %v</u>vš Œv}u
   ííX>K^ íîXIW ]•š]νΡμ]•Z šÁ ν ‰ Œ u šŒ]
      • OE] •|šμ š|}ν• |ν ÁΖ| Ζ šΖ μ• }( ν}ν‰
       <u>% % Œ</u>} % Œ ] š X
   íîX< C } ∨ ‰š•
        iX > K^{\Lambda} iiX
        \hat{I}X > K^{\Lambda} \hat{I}X
        IX > K^{\Lambda} i \hat{I} X
        ð X> K^ íî X
        ñ X> K^ (î X
        ò X> K^ íî X (
        ó <u>X> K ^</u> í î X P
        ô X> K^ íî X Z
```

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õ X> Κ^ (î X ]
          iiX>K^{i}XI
     íïX } v % š Z l Œ•
           iX v \cdot A CE \cdot t \} v \% S Z I CE \cdot
     íðXZ oo vP WŒ} o u•
           iX v \cdot A CE \cdot t Z o o vP WCE  o u \cdot P
\hat{i} \times Xd \times Zv = 0 \quad v \circ C \bullet \bullet
      iX > K \land i \ddot{i} X W \not E \% o ] v \% OE ] v ] \% o \bullet \} ( \check{s} Z v ] o
        μν ŒοClvP ••μu‰š]}v•X
      \hat{I}X > K^{\wedge} (\hat{I}X W \bullet OE) \hat{S}Z \} v \bullet \hat{S}OE \mu \hat{S}\} v \} ( ) ( ( )
        Z Œš• v ]vš Œ % Œ š šZ uX
      \ddot{I}X > K \wedge (\ddot{I}X \otimes AE \otimes o) \vee \mu \bullet \bullet ( \mathring{S} \times U \bullet \mu \otimes \otimes ) \times OE 
        <u>} o</u> Œ ] š Ç X
      \delta \times K^{\circ} (iX W • CE] } uu}v Z CE š ‰ š š CE v • X
      \tilde{n} \times K^{\wedge} (\tilde{l} \times W) \cdot CE_{\tilde{l}}  \{uu\}v \times Zv \} o v o C \cdot [\bullet] \cdot
        <u>u}u všµu }• loo š}CE•U • všlu v</u>šU v (o}Á }
      \delta \times K^{\wedge} i X(W \times E \otimes o v Z) \hat{A} \hat{S} \times Zv o V \circ \hat{V} \cdot S \cdot \mu
      ó X> K^ íï X P W • Œ | šZ | C š v š• }( oo]}šš
        <u>|u % } OE š v } ( & | } v | | v µ u OE • X | </u>
      ôX>K^ (ïXZW • Œ] ]všŒuŒIš voÇ•]• •
         v •• š oo} š]}vX
      õ <u>X< C } ∨</u> % š •
           iX > K^{\Lambda} iIX
           \hat{I}X > K^{\wedge} \hat{I}X
           \ddot{I}X > K^{\Lambda} \dot{I}\ddot{I}X
           ð <u>X> K ^</u> í ï X
           ñ X⊳ K^ íï X
           ò X> K^ (ï X (
           ó <u>X> K ^</u> í ï X P
           ô X> K^ íï X Z
     íìX } v % š Z I Œ •
           iX v \cdot A CE \cdot t \} v \% S Z I CE \cdot
îíX^ o(rd • š • • • • u všW Y µ vš] š š] À D šZ} •
îîX<u>^ o(rd •š •• ••u všW Yµ vš]š š]À</u> D šZ} • v•Á
îïX&}Œuµo •
îð X ‰ % ν ]Æ W Œ • hν Œ dZ E}Œuo μŒÀ
îñ X µ u µ o š l À • r d o
îò<u>X‰‰ ν ]Æ W ^šμ νš</u>[• šr ]•šŒ] μš]}ν
îóX%% v ]Æ W &rd o šñ W Œ vš~h%% Œ d
îôX‰% v jÆ W &rd o šîXñ W Œ vš~h‰% Œ
\hat{i} \hat{o} X \% \% v ] \angle E W Z ] r \land (\mu C E Š O
ïìX}‰ÇŒ]PZš
```

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W' > / \wedge d
```

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ίX]
 î X]]]
 ï X] À
 ðΧÀ
 ñ XÀ]
 ò XÀ]]
 ó <u>XÀ</u>]]]
 ôϪÆ
 õ XÆ
íìXÆ]
í í X<u>Æ</u>]]
íîX<u>Æ</u>]]]
ίΪΧ<mark>ί</mark>
ίðΧ
í ñ X
íò 💥
í ó Xñ
í ô Xô
í õ 💥
î ì Xô
î í X<u>ő</u>
î î Xí ì
î ï X<u>í í</u>
îðXî
î ñ <u>X ï</u>
îò Xŏ
î ó <u>X</u>ñ
îôXò
îõXó
ïìX<u>í</u>ô
ïíX<u>í</u>õ
ïîX<u>î</u>ì
ïïX<u>î</u>í
ïðXî
ïñ <u>Xi</u>ï
ïò Xíð
ïó <u>Xî</u>ñ
ïôXiò
ïõ <u>Xí</u>ó
ðì<u>X</u>ô
```

- ðí Xíō
- ðîXì
- ðϊ<u>Χί</u>
- ðð<u>X</u>î
- ð ñ <u>X</u>ï
- ðò<u>X</u>ð
- ð ó <u>Xñ</u>
- ðô<u>Xò</u>
- ðő<u>Xó</u>
- ñì<u>X</u>ô
- ñ í <u>Xí</u>õ
- ñî<u>Xő</u>ì
- ñï<u>Xő</u>í
- ñð<u>X</u>î
- ññ<u>X</u>ï
- ñò<u>X</u>ð
- ñó<u>X</u>ñ
- ñôXò
- ñõ<u>X</u>ó
- òì<u>Xố</u>ô
- òíXỗõ
- òîXñì
- òϊ<u>Χñ</u>ί
- òðXî
- òñ<u>X</u>ï
- òò<u>X</u>ŏ
- òó<u>X</u>ñ
- òôXò
- òõXó
- óì<u>Xñ</u>ô
- όί<u>Χñ</u>ο̃
- óî<u>Xô</u>ì
- óϊ<u>Χο</u>ί
- óð<u>X</u>î
- óñ<u>X</u>ï
- óò<u>X</u>ð
- óó<u>X</u>ñ
- óô<u>X</u>ò
- óõ<u>X</u>ó
- ôì<u>Xô</u>ô
- ôí Xô õ
- ôî<u>Xő</u>ì
- ôϊ<u>Χό</u>ί
- ôð<u>X</u>î

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ôñ<u>X</u>ï
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ôò<u>X</u>ŏ

ôó<u>X</u>ñ

ôô<u>X</u>ò

ôõ<u>X</u>ó

õìXóô

õí Xố õ

õî<u>Xô</u>ì

õΪ<u>Χο</u>ί

õð<u>X</u>î

õñ<u>X</u>ï

õò<u>X</u>ŏ

õó<u>X</u>ñ

õôXò

õõ<u>X</u>ó

íììX<mark>ô</mark>ô

íìíX<u>ô</u>õ

íìîX<u>õ</u>ì

íìïX<u>õ</u>í

íìð Xố î

íìñ<u>Xő</u>ï

íìò Xố ở

íìó<u>Xõ</u>ñ

íìôXôò

ίὶο̃ Xỗ ó

ííìX<u>õ</u>ô

íííX<u>õ</u>õ

í í î X<u>í ì ì</u>

ííïX<u>íì</u>í

ííð<u>Xì</u>î

ííñ Xìï

ííò<u>Xì</u>ð

ííó<u>Xì</u>ñ

ííô<u>Xì</u>ò

ííõ<u>Xì</u>ó íîìX<u>íì</u>ô

íîíX<u>íì</u>õ

í î î X<u>í í</u> ì í î ï X<u>í í í</u>

íîðXíî

íîñ <u>Xí</u>ï

íîò<u>Xí</u>ð

íîó<u>Xíñ</u>

íîô<u>Xí</u>ò

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íîõ<u>Xí</u>ó
```

- íïìX<u>íí</u>ô
- íïíX<u>íí</u>õ
- íïîXíîì
- í ï ï X<u>í î í</u>
- íïðXîî
- í ï ñ Xî ï
- íïò<u>Xî</u>ð
- íïó<u>Xî</u>ñ
- íïô<u>Xî</u>ò
- ίϊοχ<u>ι</u>ό
- íðì<u>Xî</u>ô
- íðí<u>Xî</u>õ
- íðîXïì
- íðï<u>Xï</u>í
- íðð<u>Xï</u>î
- íðñ<u>Xï</u>ï
- íðò<u>Xï</u>ð
- íðó<u>Xï</u>ñ
- íðô<u>Xï</u>ò
- / × ~ ×/" /
- íðő<u>Xï</u>ó
- íñì<u>Xï</u>ô
- íñí<u>Xï</u>õ
- íñî<u>Xð</u>ì
- íñï<u>Xð</u>í
- íñð<u>Xð</u>î
- íññ<u>Xð</u>ï
- íñò<u>Xð</u>ð
- íñó<u>Xð</u>ñ
- íñô<u>Xð</u>ò
- íñő<u>Xð</u>ó
- íòìXiðô
- íòí<u>Xð</u>õ
- () ^ \/ ~)
- íòî<u>Xñ</u>ì
- íòï<u>Xiñ</u>í
- íòð<u>Xñ</u>î
- í ò ñ <u>Xñ</u> ï
- íòò<u>Xñ</u>ð
- íòó<u>Xñ</u>ñ
- íòô<u>Xñ</u>ò
- íòõ<u>Xñ</u>ó
- íóì<u>X</u>ñô
- íóí<u>Xñ</u>õ
- íóî<u>Xiò</u>ì

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íóï<u>Xiò</u>í
```

- íóð<u>Xò</u>î
- íóñ<u>Xò</u>ï
- íóò<u>Xò</u>ð
- íóó<u>Xò</u>ò
- íóô<u>Xò</u>ó
- íóõ<u>Xò</u>ñ
- íôì<u>Xò</u>ô
- íôí<u>Xò</u>õ
- íôî<u>Xíó</u>ì
- íôïXóí
- íôð<u>Xó</u>î
- í ô ñ Xó ï
- íôò<u>Xó</u>ð
- íôó<u>Xó</u>ñ
- íôô<u>Xó</u>ò
- í ô õ <u>Xó</u> ó
- íõì<u>Xó</u>ô
- íõí<u>Xó</u>õ
- $\hat{0} \hat{0} \hat{1} \underline{X} \hat{0} \hat{0}$
- íõïXôí
- íõð<u>Xô</u>î
- íõñ<u>Xô</u>ï
- íõò<u>Xô</u>ð
- íõó<u>Xô</u>ñ
- íõô<u>Xô</u>ò
- íõõ<u>Xô</u>ó
- îììX<u>íô</u>ô
- îìíX<u>íô</u>õ
- $\hat{i}\;\hat{i}\;\hat{i}\;X\underline{\acute{i}\;\check{o}}\;\hat{i}$
- îìïXíõí
- îìð<u>Xő</u>î
- îìñ<u>Xő</u>ï
- îìòXőð
- îìó<u>Xã</u>ñ
- îìôXốò
- îìõX<u>ő</u>ó
- îíìX<u>íõ</u>ô
- îííX<u>íõ</u>õ
- î í î X<u>î ì ì</u>
- îíïXîìí
- îíðXììî
- îíñ X<u>îì</u>ï
- îíòX<u>ìð</u>

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îíó X<u>îì</u>ñ
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- îíôXìò
- îíõ<u>Xiì</u>ó
- îîìX<u>îì</u>ô
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- îîîXîíì
- îîïX<u>îí</u>í
- îîð<u>Xií</u>î
- îîñ <u>Xií</u>ï
- îîòXíð
- îîóXíñ
- îîôXíò
- 20 2 20 6
- îîõ<u>Xió</u>
- îïìX<u>îí</u>ô
- îïíX<u>îí</u>õ
- î ï î X<u>î î ì</u>
- î ï ï X<u>î î í</u>
- î ï ð <u>Xí î î</u>
- î ï ñ <u>Xî î ï</u>
- îïò<u>Xîô</u>
- îïó<u>Xîî</u>ñ
- îïô<u>Xîî</u>ò
- î ï õ X<u>î î</u>ó
- îðì<u>Xiî</u>ô
- îðíXîîõ
- îðîXiiì
- îðïXïí
- îðð<u>Xï</u>î
- îðñ<u>Xï</u>ï
- îðò<u>Xï</u>ð
- îðóXïñ
- îðô<u>Xï</u>ò
- îðő<u>Xï</u>ó
- îñì<u>Xiï</u>ô
- îñí<u>Xiï</u>õ
- îñîXiðì
- îñïX<u>îð</u>í
- î ñ ð Xð î
- îññ<u>Xð</u>ï
- îñò<u>Xð</u>ð
- î ñ ó Xð ñ
- îñô<u>Xð</u>ò
- îñő<u>Xð</u>ó
- îòì<u>Xíð</u>ô

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îòíXiðõ
```

- îòîXiñì
- îòï<u>Xîñ</u>í
- îòð<u>Xñ</u>î
- îòñ<u>Xñ</u>ï
- îòò<u>Xñ</u>ð
- îòó<u>Xñ</u>ñ
- îòô<u>Xñ</u>ò
- îòõ<u>Xñ</u>ó
- îóì<u>Xiñ</u>ô
- îóí<u>Xîñ</u>õ
- îóî<u>Xiò</u>ì
- îóïXiòí
- îóð<u>Xò</u>î
- îóñ<u>Xò</u>ï
- îóò<u>Xò</u>ð
- îóó<u>Xò</u>ñ
- îóô<u>Xò</u>ò
- îóõ<u>Xò</u>ó
- îôìXiòô
- îôíXiòo
- îôîXióì
- îôïXióí
- î ô ð <u>Xó</u> î
- î ô ñ Xó ï
- îôò<u>Xó</u>ð
- î ô ó Xó ñ îôô<u>Xó</u>ò
- îôõ<u>Xó</u>ó
- î õ ì <u>Xi ó</u> ô
- îõíXióõ
- îõîXiôì
- îõï<u>Xiô</u>í
- îõð<u>Xô</u>î
- î õ ñ Xô ï
- îõò<u>Xô</u>ð
- î õ ó Xô ñ
- îõô<u>Xô</u>ò
- îõõ<u>Xô</u>ó
- ïììX<u>îô</u>ô
- ïìíX<u>îô</u>õ
- ïìîX<u>îõ</u>ì
- ïìïX<u>îõ</u>í
- ïìð<u>Xíõ</u>î

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ïìñ<u>Xíõ</u>ï
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- ïìò<u>Xíõ</u>ð
- ïìó Xíõñ
- ïìôXíõò
- ïìõ<u>Xíõ</u>ó
- Ϊίì Xî ỗ ô
- ïííX<u>îõ</u>õ
- $\ddot{1}$ $(\dot{1}$ \dot{X} $\ddot{1}$ $\dot{1}$
- ïíïX<u>ïì</u>í
- ïíðX<u>ì</u>î
- ΪίñΧiï
- ïíò<u>Xìð</u>
- ΪίόΧίη
- ïíô<u>Xíì</u>ò
- ïíõ<u>Xiì</u>ó
- ïîìX<u>ïì</u>ô
- ïîíX<u>ïì</u>õ
- ïîîX<u>ïí</u>ì
- ïîïX<u>ïí</u>í
- ïîð<u>Xí</u>î
- ïîñ <u>Xíí</u>ï
- ïîòXííð
- ïîó X<u>íí</u>ñ
- ïîôXííò
- ïîõ<u>Xií</u>ó
- ïïìX<u>ïí</u>ô
- ïïíX<u>ïí</u>õ
- ï ï î X<u>ï î</u> ì
- ΪΪΪΧ<mark>ΪΪ</mark>ί
- ΪΪðXîî
- ΪΪÑΧΙĵΪ
- ïïò Xíîð
- ïïó<u>Xίî</u>ñ
- ïïôXîîò
- ïïõ<u>Xiî</u>ó
- ïðìXíîô
- ïðí<u>Xíî</u>õ
- ïðîXïì
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- ïðð<u>Xï</u>î
- ïðñ<u>Xï</u>ï
- ïðò<u>Xï</u>ð
- ïðó<u>Xï</u>ñ
- ïðô<u>Xï</u>ò

ïðő<u>Xï</u>ó

ïñì<u>Xiï</u>ô

ïñí<u>Xï</u>õ

ïñî<u>Xíð</u>ì

ïñï<u>Xíð</u>í

ïñð<u>Xð</u>î

ïññ<u>Xð</u>ï

ïñò<u>Xð</u>ð

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ïñô<u>Xð</u>ò

ïñő<u>Xð</u>ó

ïòì<u>Xíð</u>ô

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$KK < i t_d, / > E W & ^^/K = Z ^$ $E Y E d/d d/D d, K ^$

t > KDdKd, îìíô, t ^ ZEKd }

 $dZ \ vI \ C\}\mu \ (\ CE \ SOE\mu \bullet S)vP < \%o v \wedge ZA \bullet OE S Z o\%$ v Æ ‰š]}v ooÇ P}} |•]}vU v Á }v Z oo vP $(CEv]vP C\mu CE & Z CE S CE X$ $z\}\mu CE (|CE \bullet š \bullet š \% \bullet Z\}\mu O$ $\S A A SZ ^, A S W ••$ $V \mid \check{S} Z \bullet \} \mu CE > CE CU | V \acute{A}Z | Z \acute{A} \not E \% o | V \check{S}$ ($\{CEu\check{s}\}\$ ($>\grave{A}$ o / Æu ($\mu \bullet \check{s}\}\$ $v \bullet U$ v $\check{s}\}$ %] CE A $\sim \tilde{n} i i = \bullet > A o / \& > OEv v P K \mu š u v š \bullet \sim > K$ ((š]À •šμ Ç ‰ o vX hv Œ•š v]vPšZ Æ š v šμ }v]• v]u % } OE š v š (] OE • š • š % š } Á OE % ••] v P š Z dZ vÆš • š %] • š} • š μ Ç v o Œv š Z u š Œ] o (š} P]v šZ š • šμ Ç]• š} Ç ~ Œ P Œ o •• }(ÁZ v Ç $\{(\check{s}Z)^{\bullet} | \check{A}Z\} \cap \{(\check{C}P)^{\bullet}\} \cap \{(\check{$ uvÇU ‰ ••]vP šZ Æ u]• (}Œu] o ZoovP U P] \hat{A} u} \bullet \hat{s} (CE $\langle \mu \ v \ \hat{s} \ OC$ (}CE (]o] $v \ P$] \bullet $\wedge v$ } \hat{s} \bullet \hat{s} CE \hat{s}] $v \ P$ P|v A| $s \text{ Z } ^s \mu \text{ C } ^{\bullet \bullet}$ |v iU s Z| o v WCE}($\bullet \bullet$ |v iv^šμ Ç ^ ••]}v íôU oš Œv š]À /vÀ •šu vš•X dZ (]À OE (μ]OE u š OE] o (}OE ^šμ Ç ^ ••]}v íU Á •šOE}vP oo v] š • o•} Œ šZ & /v•š]šμš ^š v Œ •]v šZ > À o / & μŒŒ] μομuU s}ομu í• š šZ •Z} OE š o C (} OE š Z AE u X d Z OE } (š Z š v š E %) $Z \circ (-\delta \circ 9 \cdot) (\dot{s}Z > \dot{A} \circ / \mathcal{A} \cup (\mu \cdot \dot{s})) v \cdot W \dot{s}Z$ Yμ vš]š š]À D šZ} •U v &]v v] o Z ‰}Œš]vP v $lv\} \acute{A}o \ P \ CE \ \ \ \, (\ \) CE \ \ \ \, \check{z} \ \ \ \ \, A\!\!E \ u \ \ CE\) \bullet \bullet \ \ \check{s} \ Z \ \ \ \check{s} \ v \ \] \grave{A}$ À] }]v•šŒμ š]}v (}Œ oo }(šZ Œ]vP•U š} •μ‰ς ^ ZÁ • ŒE}š •X dZ À] }• }À Œ À ŒÇ >K^U]v $v šZ \mu \times (E) \mu \circ \mu \circ u$ $v] š • u } • š } (š v • š } (s v • š } (s v • š } (s v • š })) <math>v$ ⟨μ • š]} v • v • šμ Ç š]‰ • U v À o}‰ o]vI • šÁ v d} $P \mu P C \mu CE m CE P CE \bullet \bullet V Z o m C \mu o CE V V ($ |š|}vooÇU}µŒ^ZÁ•ŒWŒ}‹μ•š|}v vI~Y v /š]• À ŒÇ]u‰}Œš vš š} (]v]•Z Ç}μŒ]v]š] ο •šμ ζ $\label{eq:continuity} u \} v \, \check{s} \, Z \, \, \& \, CE \,] \} \, CE \, \, \check{s} \, \} \, \, \dot{Q} \, E \, \, u \, \quad \check{s} \, \quad v \, \quad \check{s} \, \} \, \, \dot{\mu} \, \bullet \, \quad \check{s} \, Z \,] \, \bullet \, \quad \check{s} \,] \, u \, \, \dot{g} \, Z \, ,$ • À Œ o ‰Œ š] Æ u•]voµ]vPšZ ^ ZÁ • ŒD} | ^}] š] •]v }À Œ íìì o} š]}v• Œ}µv šZ Á}Œo v Ç}µ Á]oo P š v]v] š]}v }(Z}Á ((š]À Ç}µŒ • šįš}‰] Œ • Œ $\langle \mu | \text{CE} \rangle | \nu \rangle$

Z /E' $^{^{\prime}}$ /ED E $_{\alpha}$ > ZE/E' $_{\kappa}$ d KD $_{\alpha}$ d D E d $_{\alpha}$

dZ ($\{\}$ oo $\}$ Á]vP u š CE]o]• CE À]Á $\}$ (šZ šZ]o Y μ v š]š š]À D šZ $\}$ • % CE]v]% o • •]Pv š $\}$ CE • • š š u v š• • š ($\{\}$ CE šZ Ç & $\{\}$ V • š $\}$ Š μ Š X

^dh z^ ^^/K

Z]vP ••]Pvu vš•

šZ] o v WCE $\{(\bullet \bullet]\}$ v o ^š v CE \bullet v Y μ vš]š š]À îìíô μ CECE] μ o μ u ~ & $/v \bullet$ š]š μ š U îìíó \bullet

 $\delta X \ / v \, s \, OE \, \} \ \mu \ s \,] \} v \ s \, \} \ s \, Z \ 'o \, \} \ o \ / v \, A \ \bullet s \, u \ v \, s \, W \ OE \, (\, \} \, OE \, o \, A \, v \,$

^dh z^ ^^/K

Z]vP ••]Pvu vš•

šZ] o v WCE $\{(\bullet \bullet)\}$ v o ^š v CE • v Y μ vš]š š]À îìíô μ CECE] μ o μ u ~ & v0.

 $\delta X dZ d]u s o\mu \} (D)v C$

óΧ]• }µνš •Z &o}Á ‰‰o] š]}ν•

 $\hat{o} \; X \; \ \, ^{\star} \hat{s} \;] \bullet \hat{s} \;] \quad o \quad \} \; v \quad \% \; \hat{s} \bullet \quad v \quad D \;\; O\!E \; I \;\; \hat{s} \;\; Z \;\; \hat{s} \; \mu \; O\!E \; v \bullet$

 $\tilde{o} X W OE$]o]šÇ }v %s•

$\Lambda_{dh} z^{\Lambda} \wedge /K$

Z]vP ••]Pvu vš•

šZ] o v WCE}(••]}v o ^š v CE • v Y μ vš]š š]À îìíô μ CECE] μ o μ u ~ & v-š]š μ š U îìíó•

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[iX, C_{\infty}] \times Z \bullet ] \bullet d \bullet S ] v P

[iX d Z v] o v o C \bullet ] \bullet
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> ZE/E'Kd KD d d D Ed > K ^ •

^dh z^ ^^/K

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š}‰] o }À Œ P }ŒŒ •‰}v • Á]šZ šZ (}oc
                        dΖ
                        Œ
                                                                                            ] v P W
[X \S Z] \bullet v dCE\mu \bullet S]v \S Z /v A \bullet Su v S WCE ( \bullet \bullet ] v
                         dZ v | š • Z } \mu o o š } W
                                                                               Æ ‰ o ] v š Z ] • X ~ ‰ P í•
                                       Χ
                                                                                                                                                                                                              \S Z \cap \{0\} \cap \{0\}  } (\S Z) \bullet \{v\} \cap                                                                           • Œ]
                                         X \mid v \leq (C \mid Z \mid o \mid v \mid P \mid S) \leq Z \mid O \mid Z \mid A \mid C \mid X \mid V \mid A \mid C \mid X \mid V \mid A \mid C \mid X \mid V \mid A \mid C \mid X \mid A \mid C \mid A 
                                       X • Œ] šZ v (}Œ Z]PZ šZ] o •š v Œ • ]
                                  ~‰ P î•
                                      • OE] v %% o C (OE u Á } OE I ( } OE š Z ] o
                           ( X
                                                                                              dΖ
                        Œ
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\hat{I}X } {(\check{S}Z] • V ^\check{S} V CE • }(W CE}(\bullet \bullet]}V 0 }V
                                                                          v ] š •Z}µo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                o š}W
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                                                                                                                            \% OE •• (} OE šZ v(} OE u vš } ( šZ ) v
                                                     šΖ
                                         X \bullet \check{s} \check{s} Z \bullet AE \} u \% \} v v \check{s} \bullet \} (\check{s}Z) \bullet AE \} u \% \} v v \check{s} \bullet \} (\check{s}Z) \bullet AE \} (\check{
                                         WCE { \bullet \bullet ] } VOE } VUE XVUE XVU
                                      ]νομ]νΡ šΖ •μ r• š]}ν• }( Ζ^šν Œ Χ~‰
                                                                                               š}‰] o }À Œ P }ŒŒ •‰}v • Á]šZ šZ (}oc
                        dΖ
                      Œ ]vPW
ïΧ'μ] ν (}Œ ^šνŒ •/ts//
                                                                                                 v ] š •Ζ}μο ο š}W
                           dΖ
                                                                                                          u \} v \bullet \check{s} \times \check{s} = \check{s} \times \check{s} \times \check{s} \times \check{s} = \check{s} \times                                              ~ % P íð•
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X ] \bullet \check{s} ] v P \mu ] \bullet Z \check{s} \acute{A} v \} v \mu \check{s} \check{s} Z \check{s} \} v () OE u \bullet \check{s} \} \check{s}
             } ν μ š š Z š À] } o š • š Z } ν ^ š ν Œ • X ~ %
        X OE \{uuv \% OE \S\} • v\% OE\} \mu OE • \{Pv\}
             \{(\check{S}Z) \cdot V \land \check{S} \lor CE \cdot \}(WCE)(\bullet \bullet]\}\lor O
     dΖ
                   š}‰] o }Á Œ P }ŒŒ •‰}v • Á]šZ šZ (}oc
     Œ
                   1 v P W
ðΧ /všŒ} μ š]}v š} šΖ 'o} o /vÀ •šu vš W Œ(}Œι
                          v ] š • Z } μ o
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                                                                                                         š}W
               Ɖo]vÁZÇšZ'/W^•švŒ•ÁŒŒš
        X
         • š v CE • % % o Ç š } U v ÁZ } ] • • CE Á
                                                                                                                                                                     ÇšZ
        OE % } OE š ] v P X ~ % P ðð•
                   Æ ‰ o ] v š Z OE \langle \mu] OE u v š • (} OE À OE](]
     dΖ
                    š}‰] o }À Œ P }ŒŒ •‰}v • Á]šZ šZ (}oc
     Œ
                   ] v P W
\tilde{n} X dZ '/W^^s v OE \bullet
                                                                                    o š}W
                 v] š •Ζ}μο
                      • OE] šZ ΙÇ ( šμOE • }( šZ '/W^ • š ν OE
             }u‰o] v X ~‰ P ðò•
        X • OE | šZ • } % } ( šZ '/W^ • š v OE • Á ] šZ
           (] OEu[ \bullet (]v] \check{s}] \rbrace v v Z] \bullet \check{s} \rbrace OE[ o \% OE( \rbrace OEu v O
        X \neq W \circ v Z  A \in 
          • š v Œ • (}Œ % Œ(}Œu v Œ %}Œš]vP v •
          AZ v šZ '/W^{\bullet} š v CE \bullet v o o OE P \mu o š] v \bullet
        X • OE] šZ v]v u i} OE • š]}v• }( šZ '/W^•š
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^dh z^ ^^/K

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š}‰] o }À Œ P }ŒŒ •‰}v • Á]šZ šZ (}oc
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      ] v P W
\delta X dZ d]u s o\mu \} (D)v C
 dZ v ] \check{s} •Z}\muo o \check{s}}W
  } % % } Œ š μ v ] š Ç } • š • X ~ % P ο ο ο •
  X Æ ‰ o ] v v ] v š OE \bullet š OE š \bullet šZ \bullet \mu u } ( OE \iota
    u \% v \bullet \check{s} ] v \check{A} \bullet \check{s} OE \bullet ( OE OE VP ) \bullet \check{s} v \check{s} \check{\varsigma} C \% 
  Χομο š ν ] v š Œ ω Œ š š Z (( š ] À ννμο
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]vš Œ •š Œ š v šZ (Œ ⟨μ v Ç }( }u‰}μv ]vf
        X • } o À š] u À ο μ } ( u } v Ç ‰ Œ } o u • ( } Œ ] ( ( C
             }u‰}μν]νPX ~‰ P òõ•
         Χομο š ν ] v š Œ ‰ Œ š š Ζ (μ š μ Œ À ομ ~ &
           •]vPo •µu }( u}v ÇU v }Œ ]v ŒÇ vvµ]šÇU v
           } v o Ç • U ν • Œ ] • } ( μ ν · μ ο • Z ( ο ) Å • X ~ ‰ Ι
      (X \quad u)v \cdot \dot{s} \times \dot{c} = \dot{s} \times \dot{c} \times \dot{c} = \dot{s} \times \dot{c} \times \dot{c} = \dot{c} \times \dot{c} \times \dot{c} \times \dot{c} = \dot{c} \times \dot{c
            u { v Ç ‰ Œ { o u • X ~ ‰ P ôð •
     d Z
                     Œ ]vPW
ó Χ ]• }μνš
                                              • Z & o } Á % % o ] š ] } v •
                                                                                       o š}W
      dZ v ] \check{s} • Z } \mu o
                       ομο š ν ] v š Œ ‰ Œ š š Z v š ‰ Œ • v š À c
           OE \check{s} \mu OE v \sim /ZZ \bullet \} (v) v \mathring{A} \bullet \check{s} u v \mathring{s} X \sim \mathscr{M} P \mathring{i} \mathring{o} \bullet
        X }všŒ•ššZ EWs Œμο š}šZ /ZZ Œμο U v
           šΖ /ZZ Œμο X ~‰ P íìõ•
         X o \mu o \tilde{\nu} v \tilde{\nu} CE % CE \tilde{\nu} Z} o \tilde{\nu} P % CE]} CE
        X ομο š ν }u‰ Œ šZ u}v ÇrÁ ]PZš
           CE šμCEν } ( % } CE š ( } o ] } ν À ο μ š š Z % CE ( }
           š Z • u • μ Œ • X ~ ‰ P í í í •
        X ο μο š ν ] ν š Œ ‰ Œ š š Z ν Ι ] • } μ ν š Ç ] ι
              (( š]À vvµoÇ]oU v u}vÇuŒIšÇ]o
            }šZ Œ u}v Ç u Œlš]v•šŒμu vš•X ~‰ P ííñ•
      (X }vÀ Œš u}vP Z}o ]vP ‰ Œ]} Ç] o •U u}v Ç
           Ç] ο •U ν }ν ·μ]À ο νš Ç] ο •X ~‰ Ρ ίίο̂•
     dZ 	 s > m  o A 	 CE 	 P 	 CE 	 CE 	 • m > v 	 • A | SZ 	 SZ 	 () oc
     Œ ]vPW
ôΧ ^š š]•š] ο }ν ‰š• ν D ŒΙš Z šμŒν•
      dZ v ] š • Z \mu o s W
        X ] \bullet \check{s} ] v P \mu ] \bullet Z \check{s} \acute{A} v \bullet OE ] \% \check{s} ] \grave{A} \bullet \check{s} \check{s} ] \bullet \check{s} ] \bullet v
           %}%μο š]}ν ν • u‰ο U ν u}νΡ šΖ šÇ‰ •
           ~ % P íïí•
         X (]v % Œ u š Œ U • u‰o • š š]• š] U v
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         X ομο š ν ] v š Œ ω Œ š Œ ο š ] À (Œ ‹μ ν ] •
           (Œ (μ ν ] •U P]À ν (Œ (μ ν Ç ]•šŒ] μš]}νΧ ~
        X • OE] šZ % OE} % OEš] • } ( š • š % OE • v
           %}oÇP}vX ~ % P íïó•
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- Χ ο μο š ν] v š Œ ω Œ š u μŒ } (v š Œ ο ω } ‰ μο š] } ν u ν U u ‰ ο u ν U Œ] š Z u š] u u ν U P } u š Œ] u ν U Z Œ u } ν] u ν U u] ν U
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-] X o μ o š v] v š OE % OE š š Z } ((]] v š } (À C \sim % P í ð \tilde{o} \bullet
- iX Æ%o]v I Áv • v šZ u v]vP}(%}•]š]À]• šŒ] μ š]}vX ~ % P íñí•
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- dZ š}‰] o }À Œ P }ŒŒ •‰}v Á]šZ šZ (}oc Œ]vPW
- $\tilde{o} \times W \times CE$] o] $\tilde{s} \times V \times \tilde{s} \cdot V$
 - dZ v] \check{s} Z } μ o o \check{s} } W
 - X (] v OE v } u À OE] o U v } μ š } u U v À v š v ÆZ μ š] À À v š X ~ ω P í ó ì •
 - X]•š]νΡμ]•Z šÁ ν μν }ν]š]}ν ο ν }ν]š]}ν X Ɖο]ν šΖ υμοš]‰ο] š]}νU]š]}νU ν š}

 - vÇ νμυ Œ }(]ν ‰ ν νš À νš•Χ ~‰ Ρ ίόϊ• PX 1•š]νΡμ1•Ζ šÁ ν ‰ ν νš ν 1ν ‰ ν νš

-] X Ɖo]v š Z $\mu \bullet$ }(v] š]v o Ɖ š š]v]v $\sim ‰$ P í ô í \bullet
- iX Ɖo]v šZ $\mu \bullet$ }(šCE] PCE u š} CE ‰CE ~‰ P íôí•
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 οΧ ο μο š ν] v š Œ ω Œ š š Ζ Æ ω š À ο μ l } (Œ ν } u À Œ] ο ν } (Œ š μ Œ ν } ν ‰ } Œ š u X ο μο š ν] v š Œ ω Œ š } À Œ] ν P] À ν ί ~ ‰ P íôó •
- vX ο μο š ν]vš Œ ω Œ š ν μω š ω Œ }]ο ~ω Ρ ίδί•
- }X] vš](Ç šZ u}•š ‰ ‰ Œ}‰ Œ] š u šZ} š}•}o
 v •}oÀ }µvš]vP ‰ Œ} o u• μ•]vP (š}Œ] oU
 }v ‰ š•X ~‰ P ίõï•

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- $(iX \}uu\}v W OE$ $]o]šÇ]•šOE] <math>\mu$ š] $\}v$
 - dZ v] \check{s} Z} μ o o \check{s} }W
 - X (]v % OE}]o]šÇ]•šOE] μ š]}v v]•š]v $P\mu$ }vš]v μ } μ OE v }u À OE] o v šZ]OE % OE}
 - $X \bullet CE$] $\S Z \bullet \S \} (\% \} \bullet \bullet$] o $\} \mu \S \} u \bullet \} (\bullet \%]$ À CE] o $X \sim \%$ P îíð •
 - X] $v \circ CE \sim CE \circ \mu u \mu o \circ] A] \circ \circ CE] \mu \circ] v (\mu v \circ]$
 - X ο μο š ν] v š Œ ω Œ š ω Œ }] ο] š] (} Œ μυμο š] À] š Œ] μ š] } ν (μν š] } ν Χ ~ ω Ρ î ί ὸ •
 - X (]v]• Œ š μν](}Œ u Œ ν }u À Œ] ο U]v}u] ο Œ ν }u À Œ] ο X ~‰ P îίό•
 - (X o μ o š v]vš OE % OE š % OE}]o]š] P]À v]v}u] o]•š OE] μ š]}v (μ v š]}v•X ~% P îíó•
 - PX }v•šŒμ š]v}u] o šŒ š} Œ] •š} Ι ‰ι
 - ZX (]v šZ v]v μ μ μ v](CEu]• š Ω E] μ š]v v ω CE]o]š]•U P]À v v](CEu]• š
 -] X \not E ‰ o] v š Z I Ç ‰ OE } ‰ OE š] } (š Z v } OE u o

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        oX (|v šZ •š v Œ v}Œu o |•šŒ| μš|}vU Æ%
                 Á CE ] ο U ν ο μο š ν ] ν š CE ‰ CE š ‰ CE }
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- ZX CE]]vš CEu CEI š v oÇ•]•]š CE o š š oo} š]}vX ~ % P ïîó•

^šµ Ç ^ ••]

y D & K h^

& CE } u š Z] • CE] v P U v] š • • Z } μο ο CE v š Z (] Z À] } CE % CE • v š Ç š Z μ š Z } CE • v š Z CE P μ u š Z] • v (} ο ο } Á] v P š Z] ο % CE] v] % ο • X] š] } v c š Z] •] v š } š Z] •] v γ μ š • š

$> K^{\wedge} iX W \not = 0 v \dot{s}Z \cdot V$

& W Œ } P Œ υ μ Œ Œ] μομυ U

šZ] • v • Œ] • • š }(• Z Œ o] (• } μš Z À]}Œ v ÁZ š]• }Œ μν ‰š ο Z À]}ŒX P}} v Z À]}ŒX šZ] ο }v μ š Z • v • Œ u}Œ o ‰Œ]v]‰o • v]• }v•]•š vš Á]šZ •}] šÇ[•

šZ] o }v μ š Z • o•} v • Œ] • }v μ š šZ š • š I Z}o Œ•U ÁZ} Œ ‰ }‰ o]Œ šoÇ }Œ]v]Œ }(• š I Z}o Œ•U ÁZ} Œ % }‰ o]Œ šoÇ }Œ]v]Œ }(• š I Z}o Œ•]v šZ • }(]vÀ • šu vš ‰Œ}(••]}v Á}ŒIŒ•U u‰o}ÇŒ•U v šZ]vÀ • šu vš ‰Œ}(••]}v Á}ŒIŒ•U u‰o}ÇŒ•U v šZ]vÀ • šu vš ‰Œ}(••]Œ]vP ‰}•]š]À Œ •μοš• (}ŒÇ}μU μš v P š]À }v }rÁ}ŒIŒX šZ] o }v μ š]• Z À]}Œ šZ š o v]u‰ š }v }šZ Œ•X

$> K^{(X)} W - CE$ $\S Z - CE$ OE OE OE OE

& W Œ } P Œ υ μ Œ Œ] μομυ U

} { (šZ] •]• Á Œ] š š ν • š } (u } Œ ο ‰ Œ] ν] ‰ ο • Œ]] ν Ρ Á Z š]• } ν •] Œ ‰ š ο Z À] } Œ X , } u u μ ν] š š Z À ο μ • U ‰ Œ] ν] ‰ ο • U ν Æ ‰ š š Ρ Œ } μ ‰ } (‰ } ‰ ο ν ‰ Œ } À] • Ρ ν Œ ο Ρ μ] š } Z À] } Œ X ^ } u } • \$ (Š Z] •] ν ο μ • š } (Œ μ ο • u] ν] u μ u ο À ο } (š Z] ο Z À] } Œ X

u u $CE \cdot A] \circ \mu \cdot SZ] CE | v \} A \circ P v \cdot I] \circ \circ S \rangle \cdot CE / SZ] o u v v <math>CE X$

$> K^{(X)} W / v^{(X)} (C Z oo vP \bullet š) šZ] o Z A]$

& WOE}POE u μOΕΟΕ] μομuU

Kv Z o o vP š} šZ] o Z À]} OE]• šZ š]v]À] μ c $(\mu$ o]šÇ }(šZ]OE Z À]} OE }v OE o š]À •]• v } \dot{A} šZ]OE }Áv ‰ OE•}v o šOE]š•]v š OE u]v]vP šZ šZ

/š] • o] u š Z š •] Æ μ š š QF} w oo }] QE (o μ v • OE u } CE] } (š Z š Z] o ψ o] § ψ o] ψ (z Å] } CE š Z v] v š CE v o \sim ? Z Å] } CE X K v •] š μ š] } v o] v (o μ v] • • }] o % OE • • u % o } Ç CE U • μ % CE Å] • } CE U } CE P v] Ì š] } v U } CE } r Á } CU μ v š Z] o Á Ç • š Z Ç % o u } CE] u % } CE š v } v š CE • μ o š • ž Z v } v o } v P CE š CE u CE • μ o š • v š Z š Z] Z Å] } CE X d Z % CE } • % š } (ψ] CE] v P u } CE u } v Ç]] v] Å] μ o • š } v P P] v μ v š Z] o Z Å] } CE X

&] $CEu \cdot A = SZ \cdot SCE = SCE = SCE = SCE = SCE = SUWO = VWOE = WWO = VWOE = WWO = VWOE = SZ \cdot SZ \cdot VWO = SZ \cdot VWO = SZ \cdot WWO = SZ$

$> K^{i}X W \cdot CE$ $šZ v (}CE Z]PZ ŠZ] o ·š v$

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομu U

/vÀ •šu vš ‰ Œ}(••]}v o• Z À •‰] o Œ •‰}v•]]
Á]šZ šZ]Œ o] vš•[Á ošZX dZ Œ •‰}v•]]o]šÇ š}
•l]oo• š} }šZ ‰ Œ}š š v PŒ}Á o] vš •• š• u l•
]u‰}Œš všX /vÀ •šu vš À] v u v P u vš Œ]v
(μ o]šÇ v À oμ Œ]À u}Œ]((] μοš š} À oμ •
• o ‰ š}‰ }u‰μš Œ }Œ Œ •š μŒ vš u oX &}Œ
‰ Œ}(••]}v o• š l• }v v À v PŒ š Œ]u‰}Œš v

o Ç CE } (CE]•I } v š}‰ } (šZ] vÀ • šu vš CE]•I• šZ š] š]} v o CE]•I Á]oo CE μ šZ u} μ vš•] vÀ • š v šš CE š vA • š} CE ‰] š o X > A o

/v]š]}v š} CE μ]vP šZ u} μ vš }(]vÀ •šu vš }À • ‰ CE}À]]vP]v }u‰o š U u]•o]vPU }CE (o•]v(oo} š]}v }(šZ ‰]š o šZ š]• CE]• X D]• oo} šZ v šZ}• Á]šZ šZ u}•š ‰}š vš] o (}CE PCE}ÁšZ v PCE}ÁšZ $\{(v)\}v\}u$ Ç v šZ Á oor]vP }(]š• ‰ }%]vÀ •šu vš ‰]š o]• $\{v\}v\}u$ CE]v ((]] všU šZ oo šZ ‰ CEš]]‰ vš•]v v $\{v\}u$ ÇX

$> K^{\Lambda} (X W] \bullet \dot{s}] v P \mu] \bullet Z \dot{s} \dot{A} v \dot{s} Z] o v o P o \bullet \dot{s}$

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομu U

> K^ (X(W • Œ] v ‰ % o Ç (Œ u Á}Œ l (}Œ š

& WCE}PCE u μCECE]μομuU

šZ] o]•]}v• Á]oo]u‰ Œ}À ÁZ v šZ]• Œ] u I]vP ‰ Œ} ••X dZ]• Á]oo oo}Á]•]}v u I Œ• v š]}v• • Á oo ••Z}Œš Œr v o}vP Œrš Œu }v• ‹]u‰ Œ}À]vP šZ šZ] o •‰ š•}(šZ]Œ]•]}v•X (]Œu }‰š } }(šZ] • š} Pμ] šZ ‰Œ} ••X

^μ Z]vš PŒ š]}v ‰Œ}À] • v }‰‰}Œšμv]šÇ š} š]•]}v u l]vPX dZ]•]• v]u‰}Œš vš ‰ Œš }(À α •μ‰%}Œš }(• v]}Œ u v P u vš (}Œ]vš PŒ š]vP š % Œ } ••]• o• } À Œ Ç]u % }Œ š vš]v À o } %]v P š Z] o]•]}v u I]v P X

dZ ($\{oo\}$ Á]vP šZ] o $]\bullet]\}vru |]vP (Œ u Á<math>\}$ Œ | $]\bullet$ ' μ Œ Œ] ' μ o μ uU

- / vš](ÇW Z o À vš (š•U •š I Z}o Œ• ν μš] }ν(o] š• }(]vš Œ •š X
- }v•] ŒW ^]šμ š]}ν ο]ν(ομ ν •U]š]}ν ο Ρμ]
-] v šX
- Z (o šW t šZ }μš }u vš]]% š M tZÇ }Œ

 /v šZ (]Œ•š •š %U]•]}v u l Œ• v š}] vš](Ç €
 v šZ (š• šZ Ç Á}μο ο]l š} Z À U (}Œ u l]vP
 ((š Ç šZ]•]}vvuμ•š] vš](] X dZ •š l
 u%ο}Ç ŒU ο] vš•U }rÁ}Œl Œ•U ο(U (u]οÇU v
 š} Z •š l Z}ο Œ •Z}μο] vš](] X dZ]• % Œš
 Ɖο]]šοÇ] vš](Ç]vP ‰}š vš] ο }v(ο] š• }(]vš
 šZ]• ‰}]vš šZ]•]}v u l Œ• •Z}μο ο š}] v

]vÀ}οÀ]v šZ]•]}v U οšZ}μPZ PŒ š Œ ο Œ]š
 šZŒ}μPZ}μš šZ ‰Œ}
- /v š Z }v š ‰ U š Z (Œ u Á}ŒI μ P P š •]š μ š]
]•]}v u I Œ • Z}μο] v š](] v }v •] Œ o}
 š Z š u Ç }u]v š} ‰ o Ç X š š Z] ‰}]v š U]•]}v u
 ÁZ] Z v }u (Œ }u u v š}ŒU }oo P μ U }Œ (Œ]
 i μ P u v š]v š Z ‰ š X ' μ] v u Ç o } }μ P Z š (ℂ
 }u ‰ o] v ‰ Œ š u v š X d Z] P μ] v (Œ }u o š Œ v
 À Œ] š Ç }(‰ Œ ‰ š] À (Œ }u Á Z] Z š Z]•]}v
 Á o o Z o ‰]v À o } ‰]v P o š Œ v š] À š Z š Z
 o š Œ v š] À š]}v š Z š Z À v] v š](] Œ o c
 }š Z š Z Z }Œ š r š Œ u v o }v P r š Œ u ((š }(Z ‰) š v š) o μ š μ v v š]] ‰ š š Z] o]u ‰ o] š]}v X

/v š Z (] v o • š ‰ U]•]} v u l Œ• • Z} μο À ομ š š Á Œ š l v X /v ‰ Œ š] μο Œ U š Z Ç • Z} μο } v•] Œ] v š v Œ • μο š• v Á Z š Z Œ ‰ ‰ Œ} ‰ Œ] š } v•] ‰ Œ] v] ‰ ο • U •] š μ š]} v ο] v (ο μ v • U v μ š] • š}

< z KE Wd^

> K ^ (X

šZ] o Z À]} Œ]• šZ š ÁZ] Z }v(}Œu• š} • š }(}v•Z Œ o] (• }μš ÁZ š Z À]} Œ]• ‰š ο μν ‰š ο Χ

$> K^{\Lambda} i X$

> K ^ (X

Z oo vP • š} šZ] o Z À]} Œ]v ομ } À Œ • š]u š] }v•] Œ]vP }voÇ v Œrš Œu }v• ·μ v • v v}š o}v Z À]} ŒU v o šš]vP •]šμ š]}v o ~ Æš Œv o•]v(o μν μοÇ ((š }v [•]•]}v• ν Z À]} ŒX

$> K \land i X$

/ v À • š u v š ‰ Œ } (• •] } v o • Z À • ‰] o Œ • ‰ } v •]] I v } Á o P v • I] o ο • š } } š Z ‰ Œ } š š v PŒ } Á o] v] v À • š u v š u v P u v š] • v] v š v P] o ‰ Œ } μ š u I š Z u } Œ] u ‰ } Œ š v š] v š Z (] v v] o • Œ À] • ‰ Œ } ·

E } š o o μ v š Z] o š] } v • OE] o o P o U v v } š o o OE u } OE • ‰](] š Z v š Z] o ‰ OE] v] ‰ o • v } (š Z À] } OE X š Z] o Z À] } OE OE · μ] OE • u } OE iμ P u v ἐ u Ç } v •] OE š Z] o À v Á Z v š Z Ç OE] o o P

$KE Wd , < Z^{\wedge}$

```
šZþ•¶šo]loÇW
íΧ
   X šZ OE(\mu o (\{oo\}A) vP\}(oooA \bullet v OEP)
    X • š } ( u } OE ο ‰ OE | v | ‰ ο • š } P μ | Z Å | }
      } }( šZ] •W
îΧ
   X ] \bullet  % OE \bullet \} v o Å ] Á <math>\} ( % š o Z Å ] \} OE X
   X v u \% \bullet \bullet \bullet \mu OE OE v \S ^ \bullet \S \% OE \S] \bullet X_
   X •‰ ](] • u]v]uμu ο À ο }(
                                    ‰š o }∨
   ‰ Œ } ( ••] } ν ο } ( } ν μ š W
ïΧ
   X Pμ Œ vš • šZ š u u Œ• Á]oo Z Œ š}
    }νμšΧ
   X ] v \circ \mu \bullet \bullet \check{s} v \circ CE \bullet \check{s} Z \check{s} \% CE \} \grave{A} | P\mu| v (
   ^|šµ š|}v o ( š}Œ• šZ š |v(oµov•š šД]o@ š}
ðΧ
   X • } ] ο ‰ Œ • • μ Œ X
   X o ŒP (]v v ] o Œ Á Œ •X
    ñΧ }u‰ Œ š} }u‰oÇ]vP Á]šZ o Á• v Œ Pμα
   šZ] • W
   X \rightarrow v \rightarrow CE o A \rightarrow VE o V \rightarrow VE
   X }(š v ]vÀ}oÀ • u}Œ iµ Pu všX
   X ]νομ • }u‰o] ν Á]šZ οο ο Á• ν Œ Ρι
òX u‰o}Ç]vP (Œ u Á}ŒI (}Œ ]•]}v u I]vP š
  }( šZ ]•u]}•vš]•]| oÇ š}W
   X \circ \check{s} Z PZ \times \mathscr{C}E (]\check{s} \cdot X
   X o v šZ [v \circ CE \circ s \circ ](A \cap CE] \mu \circ s \mid Z o \mid
```

$E^{t}Z^{t}$ KE Wd , $< Z^{t}$

```
    iX šZ jo • jš o] I o Ç W
    X šZ • šμ Ç } ( % š o v μν % š o Z
    X šZ Œ (μο () o o ) Á] ν P } ( o o o Á • ν Œ P
    X • š } ( u ) Œ o % Œ] ν ] % o • š } P μ ] Z À] ]
    ^] u % o Ç () o o ) Á] ν P o o o Á • ν Œ P μ ο š] ) ν • ] •
    Z À] } Œ X š Z ] o % Œ] ν ] % o • š Ç ‰ ] o o Ç ] ν À
    Œ P μ ο š] ) ν • X
```

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îΧ
             } }( šZ] •W
             X = \{ (x, y) \in X \} \{ (x, y) \in X \} \{ (x, y) \in X \}
              } OE } OE P v] Ì š] } v U ÁZ OE • ^ • š ‰ OE š] • _ O
                                             ‰š o o À oX
           ulvluµu
                     \% OE \{(\bullet,\bullet)\} V V \mu \S W
ïΧ
             X Pμ Œ vš • šZ š u u Œ• Á]oo Z Œ š}
                 }ν μ šX
              X \mid V \circ \mu \bullet \bullet \check{s} V \circ CE \bullet \check{s} Z \check{s} \% CE \rbrace \grave{A} \mid P \mu \mid V \mid (
              Z \mathring{A} \% CE \} u ] \bullet \mathring{s} \mu \% Z \} o u ] v ] u \mu u o \mathring{A} o \} ( \S
             o] vš•X dZ]• ]• v} Pμ Œ vš šZ š oo u u Œ
          š]u •X } }( }ν μ š u Ç ]ν ομ •‰ ](] •š
          • š š ‰ Œ] v ] ‰ o • }( } v µ š Á] š Z } µ š • ‰ ](] '
ðΧ ^]šμ š]}v o ( š}Œ• šZ š ]v(oμo v•š šΖ]ο 6 š}
             X • } ] ο ‰ Œ • • μ Œ X
              X o ŒP (]v v ] o Œ Á Œ •X
              X o | }( šZ] o % Œ]v ]% o •X
          ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} ^{1} 
          (]vv] o CE Å CE • v • ] CE š} ‰ o • }rÅ}CEI
          ZÀ (}μν šZš Æš Œνο (š)Œ• Œ }(šνu)
             šZ] • š} o š} %}}Œ šZ] o ]•]}v•X
ñΧ }u‰ Œ š} }u‰oÇ]vP Á]šZ o Á• v Œ Pμc
             š Z ] • W
             X }(š v ]vÀ}oÀ • u}Œ iµ Pu všX
              X | ν ομ • } u ‰ o | ν Á | š Ζ οο ο Á • ν Œ Ρ μ
                Ç}v •]u‰oÇ o P o]šÇ }( Z À]}ŒX }u‰o] \
                } ( šZ] • }(š ν Œ ·μ]Œ • iμ Pu νš ]ν ο
          • \dot{s} | Z}o \dot{CE}• \dot{v} \dot{v}•] \dot{CE} \dot{s}]\dot{v} (• Z}\dot{CE} \dot{s}r\dot{s} \dot{CE}u
             (( š• }( ]•]}v•X ^}u Z À]}Œ šZ š ]• ]oo I
          òX u‰o}Ç]vP (Œ u Á}ŒI (}Œ ]•]}v u I]vP š
          }( šZ  ]•\d]}v\*j]o]I oÇ \*j\W
X o \*\$}Z]PZ OE \%OE}(]\*\$\\$
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^šµ Ç ^ ••]

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 - $X: \mu P \S Z \bullet \mu]\S]o]\S C \{ v A \bullet \S u v \S \bullet \} v \S Z \ \ CE\S (\{o\}\}X$
 - îX tZ v D u Œ• v v] š Œ Œ •‰}v•] o %}Œš(}o]} š} •‰](] u v š U •šŒ š PÇU]vÀ •šu vš Œ }uu v š]}v• }Œ š I]vÀ •šu v }v•]•š vš Á]šZ šZ •š š } i š]À • v }v•š
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- " $X dZ o] vš {CE } ... CE { } ... S] Å o] vš % CE u] Š ... / sX hd/ ^ dK DW > Kz Z^$

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- sX /Es ^dD Ed E >z^/^U Z KDD E d/KE^U E d

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- s/X KE&>/ d^K K& /Ed Z d
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 - X Z (ŒŒ o & •X D u Œ• v v] š uμ•š] o] vš•U v ‰Œ}•‰ š]À o] vš•U • ‰‰Œ}٩ }v•] Œ š]}vU }Œ v (]š Œ]À (Œ}uU }Œ 9 Œ }uu v š]}v }(‰Œ} μ š• }Œ • ŒÀ] •X
- s//X Z $^WKE^//>/d/$ ^ & $/E^d/dhd$ D D Z KZ

 - X Z (Œ ν š) & /v•š]šμš U šZ & •]Pν š]]
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 $^{^{\}text{f}}$ }% Ç CE] P Z š î ì í ð U & /v • š] š µ š X Z % CE } µ v CE % µ o] • Z (C W CE š] , v }} I U í í š Z X U î ì í ð U Á] š Z % CE u] • •]} v (CE } u & /v • §

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y D & K h^

 $^{\text{d}}$ E Z $^{\text{k}}$ K & W Z d/

 $\mu \bullet] v P \check{s} OE u \bullet \} \% v \check{s}] v \check{s} OE \% OE \check{s} \check{s}] v U \bullet \mu Z \bullet ^OE$ ^}u Æ u‰o • (Œ}u šZ ^š v Œ • šZ u• oÀ • Œ W Yμ• Œ •}v ο Œ v iμ Pu vš š} Z] À Y Y % š vÇ P](šU šZ š Œ \bullet }v oÇ $\}\mu$ o Æ % š Y š Á]šZ Œ •}v ο Œ ν Æ Œ]• ‰Œμ vš iμ Y o (] Œ o Ç v } i š] À o Ç Á] š Z o o o] v š • Y XXXu I OE \bullet }v o $]v \cdot \mu]$ OE Q $[v \cdot s]$ Y Yul $OE \bullet \}v$ o (($\{OE\S\bullet\S\}\ v\bullet\muOE\ Y$ $Yu]PZŠ CE \bullet v o C Æ Š Š CE Š v(o) Š$ •] • Y Y, À Œ • } v o v ∢μ š Yh• Œ •}v o iµ Pu vš]vY Yu šš $OE \bullet ŠZ Š \} \mu o$ $OE \bullet \} v o C$ AE % $Š Š \}] u \%$ dZ $OE \langle \mu | OE u v \tilde{s} \rangle (\tilde{s}Z > K^{\uparrow}) \cdot \tilde{s}Z \tilde{s} C \rangle \mu | v \rangle \tilde{A} \tilde{A}Z \tilde{s}$ Ç}μ Œ Á]•š]v š]}v šÁ v ÁZ š]• ^Œ •}v o _ •]šµš]}vXt o] À šZ Æ u ÁŒ]šŒ•š I šZ]•]v (} OE Æ u‰o U š} š • š ÁZ šZ Œ Œ }uuv š]}v Z CE viµ Pu všU]šÁ]ooo]loÇo CE]šZ CE š $C \tilde{S} Z v \circ C \tilde{S} v \tilde{S} v \tilde{S} \tilde{S} v \tilde{S} \tilde{S} \tilde{S} v \tilde{S} v$ E } u } v š ŒÇ À ομ (}Œ ^š} I v_ P](š]• P]À v] v š; CE }uuv šZš (]CEu •š o]•Z•μZ ujvš CEÇ Å P]vU šZ }ŒŒ š v•ÁŒ š} ·μ•š]}v Á]oo v}š o š (Œu]v š]}v }(ÁZ š]• š}l v P](š v ÁZ š]• v}š $\S Z$] • CE P CE X μ •] v ·•] v v CE] • o] l o Ç \S l v P](• % v } Œ š] l š• š} šZ ^ µ % Œ } Áo Œ o]l oÇ v}š ⟨μ • š]} v • šZ š o Ç}μ š} šZ ⟨μ • š]} v r Á Œ]š Œ[• ‰ ^o À]•Z_ vš Œš]vu vš v ^oμÆμŒÇ_ }uu} š]}\ o}ÁUÁ ‰CE• vš •μuu ŒÇ }(Ζ•μ• š]}v }(š $v'\mu šX & CE Z v U Á (]CE • š jo š] v • šZ š$ š|}v• v Z À|}Œ• šZ š Œ Œ }uu v Á|šZ|v š o $(Ev šZ Å] v • • %] ooÇ Á oo • } Ç } \mu \mu v CE$ OE }uuv X & } OE šZ Æ uU]š]• v}š v •• OEÇ š} $v \cdot \mu \cdot \tilde{s}$ $v \cdot \tilde{s}$ $v \cdot \tilde{s}$ $v \cdot \tilde{s}$ $v \cdot \tilde{s}$ $v \cdot \tilde{s}$ $v \cdot \tilde{s}$ $OE šZ OE šZ v \mu š] \bullet š$ u‰o}Ç $OE \bullet \}OE \mu š] \bullet š$ o] OE P OE X E} $\S Z \S \bullet$ } $u \S$] $V \bullet u Ç Å$] $OE \S Z$

d E Z /W $WZK&<math>^{i}$ $^{\wedge}/KE > /^{D}$

$^{\circ}$ v OE $/\sim (\circ < v)$ Á o P (šZ > Á

D u OE • v v] š • u μ • š μ v OE • š v v } u % o Ç OE μ o • U v OE P μ o š] $\}$ v • ~] v o μ] v P š Z & /v • š] š } (W OE } (• •] $\}$ v o $\}$ v μ š • } (v Ç P } À OE v u v š U OE P μ P v Ç U } OE % OE } (• •] $\}$ v o • • }] š] $\}$ v P } À OE v μ v j š • u μ • š } u % o Á U OE μ o U } OE OE P μ o š] $\}$ v X D u OE • v v j š • u μ • š } u % OE š] $\}$ % S } OE • •] • š] v v u μ • š] • • }] š (OE } u } OE OE P μ o š] $\}$ v × v μ • š] • • }] š (OE } u }

dZ ^š v OE • P] v Á] š Z • š OE] PZ š (} OE Á OE • š š u } OE OE P μ o š] $\}$ v • š Z š % % o Ç š } Ç $\}$ μ OE % OE $\}$ (••] $\}$ v o CE • U • $\}$ v Ç À] $\}$ o š] $\}$ v $\}$ (š Z $\}$ v ^š v OE • μ • \$] $\}$ v X

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^

• • * o] • Z U } OE v } μ OE P u % o } Ç OE * \$ • * o] • Z I u % o } Ç •] v (} OE u } (Z v P •] v OE o À v * o Á • I

- Z À] ÁU } Œ ν } μ Œ Ρ υ‰ο } Ç Œ š } Œ À] ÁU š Z ‰ Œ } μ Œ } ν Œ Ρμο Œ •]• X
- D]vš]vU }CE v }μCE P u‰o}Ç CE š} u]vš]vU
 ν CE Pμo š]}v•X
- t Z v] v } μ š } μ š o P o] š Ç U } v μ ο š μ ‰ Œ À] ο Á Ç Œ X
- tZ v]••}] š]vP (Œ}u À]}o š]}v•U I ‰ Œ }Œ• v }μŒ P u‰o}Ç Œ š} Œ]vP v v š} šZ À]}c
- dZ Œ]• v} Œ (μ]Œ u vš]v šZ ^š v Œ š} Œ u Ç Œ (μ]Œ]šV u u Œ• Œ ^•šŒ}vPoÇ v }μŒ & /v•š]šμš WŒ}(••]}v o }v μ š WŒ}PŒ uX

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ &/ZD^

- , À } (šZ] •X
- W OE } À] u % o } Ç Á] š Z] v (} OE u š] } v } v o Á U C
 P } À OE v] v P % OE } (•] } v o š] À] š] X
- , À ‰ Œ } μŒ (}Œ Œ ‰ }Œš]νΡ •앉 š À] } α

^š v Œ /~ • /v ‰ v v v K i š]À]šÇ

D u CE • u Ç % CE % CE % } CE š • %] (} CE Ç š Z • CE š v } š] š } š Z } v o μ •] ν • } (š Z CE % } CE % ν

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^

D u OE • } OE š Z] OE (] OE u • • Z } μ o % Ç (} OE š Z] OE } Á γ Á Z v % OE š] o v o] u] š μ • } (} OE % } OE š] OE OE š OE À o] • v} š v oš OE v š] À X

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ &/ZD^

- ‰%}]vš }u‰o] v }((] ŒU Z À ÁŒ]šš v ‰} } i š]À]šÇ v ο Œ ‰Œ} μŒ • (}Œ Œ ‰}Œš]
- >]u]š P](š•U }šZ Œ šZ v (Œ}u o] vš•U š} š}l v

 $^{\circ}$ v OE $/\sim$ • D]•OE % OE • vš š]}v

D u Υ v v] š • uμ•š v}š Iv}Á]vPoÇ u I vÇ Œ o š]vP š}]vÀ •šu vš v oÇ•]•U Œ }uu v š]}v•I š]À]š] •X

š]}v• šZ š Á}μο À]}ο š šZ ^š v Œ]ν ομ W

- W CE vš]vP šZ]CE r‰ CEšÇ CE CE Z Ç}μCE }Á
 •}μCE X
- 'μ Œ νš]νΡ •‰](] Œ šμŒν }ν μŒ]š] š̄̄̄̄̄ Pμ Œ νš (Œ}u P}Ā Œνυνš } Ç }Œ(]νν] ο
- ^ o š]vP À oμ š]}v ŒÀ] μ•]š ‰μš• šZ
 μŒ]šÇ Z}o]vP•X
- ^ o š]vP % CE(}CEu v v Zu CEI šZ š]• v}š]vÀ •šu vš •šCE š PÇ u‰o}Ç X

- W Œ vš]vP ‰ Œ(}Œu v š }Œ ššŒ] μš]}v '
 Œ ο À vš À Œ] ο X
- h•]vP u ŒIš]vP u š Œ] o• (Œ}u šZ]Œ ‰ ŒšÇ u]•o]vPX

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^

- W Œ % Œ μ u u ŒÇ } (Æ % Œ] ν U · μ ο](] š] ο š} % Œ(}Œ u X
- v } μ Œ P u ‰ o } Ç Œ š } À o } ‰ ‰ Œ } μ Œ (} u š Œ] o ‰ Œ } À] Ç š Z] Œ ‰ Œ š] } v Œ v] ν Œ À] X
-]š šZ •}μŒ }(νÇ •μυυ Œ] }(u š Œ] ο• ‰
- < % } %] } (oo Œ % } Œ š U Œ š] o U } Œ } š Z } (Œ Œ Z Œ % } Œ š X
- W OE } À] o] š U] v Á OE] š] v P U } (š Z (] OE u [À]
- W Œ]}] οοÇ Œ À] Á } μυ νš• ν }υυμν] š]}ν υ]•Œ ‰Œ• νš š]}ν }(υ‰ο}Ç }Œ (]Œυ ‹μο](]

^š ν Œ /~ • D]• }ν μ š

D u $CE \bullet v v$] $\check{s} \bullet u\mu \bullet \check{s} v \} \check{s} v P P] v v Ç ‰ <math>CE \}$] $\bullet Z \} v \bullet \check{s} \subsetneq U$ ($CE \mu U \} CE$] $\check{s} \rbrace CE \} uu] \check{s} v \subsetneq \check{s} \check{s} Z$ ‰ $CE \} (\bullet \bullet] \} v o <math>CE ‰ \mu \check{s} \check{s}] \} v U] v \check{s} P CE] \check{s} \subsetneq U \} CE \} u ‰ \check{s}$

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ &/ZD^

- À o} % v } % š } }(šZ] v u l o Œ : Á]oo v} š š}o Œ š X
- ']À u‰o}Ç o]•š }(‰}š vš] o À]}o š]}v• v]•u]•• oX
- Z I Œ (Œ v }(%) š vš] o u %o}Ç •X

^s v OE //~ • D s OE] o E}v‰µ o] /v(}OEu s]}v

D u CE • v v] š • ÁZ} %} • • • u š CE] o vv % μ } μ 0 ((š šZ À o μ }(v]vÀ • šu vš u μ • š v5 § šZ]v(}CE u š]v X

/v() CE u š]) v] • ^ u š CE] o_](] š •] • ο) • μ CE Á) μο CE •) v ο] v À • š } CE Á) μο Á v š š Z] v() CE u š]) v (] •]) v X /v() CE u š]) v š Z š] • u] P μ) μ • • š }] š • ο] I } v •] CE u š CE] ο X

/v({CEu š]}v]• ^v}v‰μ o] _ μνš]o]š Z • v u À v oǕš }v(Œ v oo]• v}š ‰μ o]]• o}•μŒ X ^ Ç }Œ‰}Œ š]}v• Œ š • šZ ‰}š vš] o ({Œ]v•] Œ

^}u u u $CE \cdot v v$] š \cdot u Ç] $v \grave{A}$ } o \grave{A}] $v \check{S} CE v \cdot CE$ % CE } \grave{A}] \acute{A}] \acute{S} Z u \acute{S} CE] o v } v % μ o]] v (} CE u \acute{S}] v % CE v \acute{S}] v \acute{S} Z D u CE \acute{S} V v] \acute{S} \acute{S} u \acute{S} Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^

- D I Œ •}ν ο ((}Œš• š} Z] À ‰μο]]•• u]]ν(}Œu š]}ν šZ Ç ‰}•• ••X

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ &/ZD^

- h• (]ŒÁooÁ]šZ]všZ (]ŒuUÁ]šZ ouvš•]vc
 - Æ Œ]• •μ •š vš] ο }všŒ}ο }(Œ ο À vš]vš Œ šZŒ}μΡΖ ο Œ ν Œ U •μ Z šZ }u‰ο] ν
 - Z À] Á u‰o}Ç šŒ •X
 - D] v š] v ^ Á š Z U _ ^ Œ š Œ] š U _ v ^ Œ μ u } Œ _

^š v Œ //~ • D Œlš D v]‰µoš]}v

D u CE • v v] š • u μ • š v} š vPP]v % CE š] CE š](]] oo Ç]v(o š š CE]vP À}o μ u Á]š Z š Z]v š

 d E Z ///W hd/ d K >/ Ed d

^s v OE ///~ • >}Ç o s Ç U W $OE \mu$ v U v OE

o] vš]vš Œ •š• oÁ Ç• }u (]Œ•šX ošZ} μ PZ šZ]• (] μ] ΂ μ šÇ }v u u Œ• }Œ v] š•ÁZ Œ }v Œ (μ) Œ u u Œ• v v] š•š} š]v šZ]Œ o] v Œ }uu v ‰Œ} μ š• šZ š Œ • μ]š o P]À v šZ]Œ Œ]•I š}o Œ v •X D u Œ• v v] š• u μ •šW

- Æ Œ]• šZ ‰Œμ ν U Œ U•I]ooU ν]o]P ‰ Œ•}ν š]νΡ]ν o]I ‰]šÇ ν (u]o] Œ .
- D v P ‰}}o•}(o] vš •• š•]v }CE v Á]šZ
 } μυ vš•U •μ Z šCEμ•š } μυ vš• }CE]vÀ •šυ ν
 P CE υ vš•X
- D I]vÀ •šu vš]•]}v•]v šZ }všÆš}(šZ š
- /v() Œ u o] vš• }(vÇ o]u]š š])v•]v v À]•)ŒÇ ÁZ} uÇ)voÇ Œ }uuv Z Œ }Áv (]Œu[• ‰Œ} μ

- o] vš OE} I OE P U } OE ^•}(š } oo OE•_ } OE ^•}(š v (]š šZ o] všX
- dZ ^ o] vš_ u Ç šZ]vÀ •š]vP ‰μo] Á̄z vš]šÇ }Œ ‰ Œ•}vX

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^

- & } o o } Á % % o] o Œ μ o v o Á X
- *š o]*Z]vÀ *šu vš } i š]À * }(o] všX
-]À Œ•](ÇX
- o (] OE o Ç Á] š Z o o o] v š] v OE P OE š }] v À •
-]• o}• }v(o] š•X
-]• o}• }u‰ v• š]}v ŒŒ vP u vš•X
- s}š ‰ Œ}Æ]]v šZ š]vš Œ š }(o] vš• v
- D]vš]v }v(] vš] o]šÇX
- ^ Ι š Æ μš]}νΧ

^š v Œ ///~ • &]Œ o]vP

} v}š]• Œ]u]vš P]v•š vÇ o] vš• ÁZ v]•• u]v š I]vP]vÀ •šu vš š]}vX ^&]ŒoÇ_ } • v}š u v ^ μ•]v ••U šZ Œ Á]oo]((Œ v •]v šZ š]u u]α }uuμv] š]}v• Œ Œ]À Ç]((Œ vš o] vš•X

]((Œ vš • Œ À] ο À ο • Œ ‰š ο U μš š Z Ç]• À vš P vÇ ο] vš • X]• ο}• š Z]((Œ vš • Œ ‰ Œ}•‰ š • U v u I ‰ Œ u]μu ο À ο • }(• Œ À] À (}Œ š Z u X ']À oo o] vš• (]CE }‰% }CEšμν]šÇ š} š }v À CI
μν Á CE }(Z νΡ]ν šZ CE }uu ν š]}ν (}CE • μ
Z νΡ (}CE ν }CE (}CE šZ • μCE]šÇ]• ‰š
d CE š o] vš• (]CEoÇ]ν o]PZš }(šZ]CE]νÀ •šu νš
}šZ]ν]À] μ o ν]ν•š]šμš]}ν o o] νš•]ν (]CE ν
ν ν] š • •Z}μο ν}š š Ι À νš Ρ }(šZ]CE ‰}•
]• À νš Ρ o] νš• ~ XPXU š I]νΡ•Z CE • }(ν }À

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^

- D]vš]v o]•š}(o] vš• v Z}o]vP•vμ• š} v• šŒ š (]ŒοÇX

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ &/ZD^

- >]u]š šZ νμυ Œ }(% }% ο ÁZ } Œ Á Œ šZ š
 Œ }uu ν š]}ν Á]οο u X
- ^Z}Œš v šZ š]u (Œ u šÁ v]•]}v v]•• ı
- W μ o] Z ‰ CE } v v o P μ] o] v (} CE ‰ CE r] • u] v ‰ CE } Z]] š] v P ‰ CE } v v o ÁZ } Z Å ‰ CE] } CE I v } Á o] μ •] v P] š } CE š I] v P š] } v } v šZ ‰ v] v P CE
-]•• u] v š v Á } Œ Z vP Œ } u u v š]} v••] u μ ο ÁZ} Z À ƉŒ•• v] vš Œ•š } Œ (} Œ ÁZ} u ν
- À o}‰ Á Œ]šš v šŒ oo} š]}v ‰Œ} μŒ •v š]u oÇ v ((]] vš }Œ Œ Æ μš]}vU v μŒ
- • š o]•Z •Ç•š u š] }μνš Œ À] Áν ν•μŒ šZ š šŒ šu vš ν šZ š]νÀ šu vš š]}ν• Œ }ν•]•
 } i š]À •X
-]• o}• À]o o o À o• }(Œ À] X

^š v Œ ///~ • ^µ]š]o]šÇ

```
š I]vP]vÀ •šu vš š]}v v uμ•š Œ •• •• v
]v(}Œu š]}v Œ Pμο ŒοÇX
```

X š Œu]v šZ š v]vÀ •šu vš]• •μ]š o š}
•]šμ š]}v v }v•]•š vš Á]šZ šZ o] vš[• Á(
u v š •U v }v•šŒ]vš• (}Œ u l]vP v]v
Œ }uu v š]}v }Œ š l]vP]vÀ •šu vš š]}vX

 $X : \mu P \check{s}Z \bullet \mu]\check{s}]o]\check{s}Q \}([v\grave{A} \bullet \check{s}u v\check{s} \bullet]v \check{s}Z \check{s}\}\check{s}o \% \}CE\check{s}(]o]X$

/v À]•} CEÇ CE o š] $\}$ v•Z]‰•U u u CE• uµ•š P šZ CE} (šZ CE o š] $\}$ v•Z]‰U]v šZ ($\}$ CE u $\}$ (v]v˥šu vš o] vš•[v • v] CE µu•š v • v U šZµ•U šZ] CE CE} CE v $\}$ š šZ µ• $\}$ (o À CE P]• •µ]š o ($\}$ CE šZ o] v/(u u CE]• CE•‰ $\}$ v•] o ($\}$ CE u v P]vP (µv š $\}$ u v š U Z uµ•š • o š $\}$ voÇ]vÀ•šu vš• šZ š CE u v š X

he^K>//d dzyh 2d^

v]vÀ •šu vš u v P Œ u Ç Œ]À o] vš Œ $\langle \mu$ •š u v P Œ Iv}Á•]• μ v• μ]š o U P]À v šZ o] vš[•]vÀ šŒ u Ç }Œ u Ç v}š Z À u š Œ] o ((š }v šZ š}š o ‰}Œ ({} o C v §Z A v §Z Æ v μ]Œ u vš• Œ]((Œ v Z}Á À ŒU šZ u v P Œ •Z} μ o v}š u I šZ šŒ μ v o] vš šZ Œ •}v• ~ • }v šZ /W^• šZ š šZ šŒ μ v o] vš X

- & } Œ Z o] všU ‰ μš šZ v •U]Œ μu•š v •U ÁŒ]šš v /W^X
- Z À] Á šZ]vÀ •š}CE[• } i š]À v }v•šCE]vš•
 Z vP]v o] vš]CE μu•š v •X

^ š v OE ///~ • W OE(}OEu v W OE • v š š]}v

t Z v } u u μ v] š] v P] v À • š u v š ‰ CE (} CE u v] v (} CE ι v] š • u μ • š u l CE • } v ο ((} CE š • š } v • μ CE š } u ‰ o š X

D u Υ uμ•š v}š u]••š š ‰ Œ(}Œu v }Œ u]•ο
šZ]Œ]vÀ •šu vš ‰ Œ(}Œu v }Œ šZ]Œ (]Œu[•]v

D u Υ uμ•š v}š u]•Œ ‰Œ • vš ‰ •š ‰ Œ(}Œu v

‰ Œ(}Œu v U v uμ•š v}š •š š }Œ]u‰οÇ šZ]
•]u]o Œ š} šZ š Z] À]v šZ ‰ •šX

& } CE | (% CE • vš š] } v•U u u CE• u μ •š u l š] o CE $\langle \mu$ •š v] v] š šZ š šZ % CE • vš š] } v Z • } ((C

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^

- v }μŒ P (]Œu• š} ZŒ š} 'o} o /vÀ •šu vš '
- W Œ vš š Z ‰ Œ(}Œu ν }(Á]PZš }u‰}•]

 Œ š Z Œ š Z ν š Z ‰ Œ(}Œu ν }(•]ν Po }μν
- /v oµ oo % % Œ} % Œ] š]• o}•µŒ š} (µooÇ]v oµ U PŒ}•• }Œ v š }((•U š X•X
- D] v š] v š v CE } CE • μ š } o μ o š š Z % % CE • v š X

^š v Œ ///~ • WŒ • ŒÀ š]}v }(}v(] vš] o]šÇ
D u Υ v v] š • uμ•š l ‰]v(}Œu š]}v }μš
‰ Œ}•‰ š]À o] vš• }v(] vš] o μνο ••W

(X dZ]v()CEu š])v }v CEv•]oo Po š]À]š]• }v
îX]• o)•μCE]• CE (μ]CE Ç o ÁV)CE
ïX dZ o] vš }CE ‰CE)•‰ š]À o] vš ‰ CEu]š•
/(]oo Po š]À]š]• Ç o] vš CE]vÀ}oÀ U u u
CE ‰}CEš šZ š]À]š]• š} μšZ}CE]š]•X
dZ }v(] vš] o]šÇ ^š v CE Æš v• š} ()CEu CE o]
dZ CE (μ]CE u vš• }(šZ]• ^š v CE CE v)š]vš v
v] š• (CE)u }}‰ CE š]vPÁ]šZ & /v•š]šμš W(
~W W•]vÀ•š]Pš]}vX

- D u Œ• •Z}μο À}]]• o}•]vP]v(}Œu š]}v Œ š} μšZ}Œ]Ì }Á}Œl Œ• ÁZ} Œ o•} Á}Œl]vP (
- • D u OE • Z} μ O (} o o} Á (] OE u % OE} μ OE • (} OE • Š OE} μ OE • μ OE

/v u šš Œ• Œ o š š} šZ]Œ u‰o}Çu všU D u Œ

 $^{\text{d}}$ E Z /SW $_{\text{hd}}/^{\text{d}}$ dK $_{\text{DW}}$ >Kz $_{\text{Z}}^{\text{d}}$

^š v Œ /s~ • >}Ç ošÇ

/v % v vš % Œ š] (} Œ } u % v• š]}v]• oo}Á](u % o}Ç Œ (μ ooÇ • Œ]]vP oo • % š• }(šZ • Œ, μ Œ š]}vU v šZ v š μ Œ }(šZ š]À]š]• v šZ šZ % Œ}%}•]v % v vš % Œ š] (} Œ]š P]v tZ v o À]vP v u % o}Ç Œ U u u Œ• u μ • š }vš]v μ È]vš Œ • š• μ vš]o šZ]Œ Œ •]Pv š]}v]• ((š]À X š]v o μ W

- D]• % % CE} % CE| š|} v } (š CE CE š X
- D]•μ• }(}v(] vš] o]v(}Œu š]}vX
- ^}o]]š]vP u‰o}Ç Œ[• o] vš• ‰Œ]}Œ š} o À]v
- ^ o(r o]vPX
- D]• % % OE} % OE] š]} v } (o] vš o]•š•X

u‰o}Ç Œ Œ }Œ • }v vÇ u]μu ~ XPXU Z}u }u‰ ‰Œ}‰ ŒšÇ }(šZ (]ŒuX

t Z v v u‰o}Ç Z • o (š (]ŒuU •]u‰o lv}Áo P (}Œu Œ o] vš•]• P v Œ ooÇ v}š }v(] vš] o X d Z (} (}Œω Œ o] vš•]• P v Œ ooÇ v}š }v(] vš] o X d Z (} (}Œω Œ o] v }Œ lv}Áo P P]v ÁZ]o Á]šZ (}Œ Æ]•š• u}vP u‰o}Ç Œ• ~ XPXU šZ hX^X ^WŒ}š} Œ}l Œ o] vš jv(}Œu š]}v ÁZ v o Á]šZ]v šZ š Œu•}(šZ PŒ u vš Á]šZ}μš À]}o š]

Z KDD E d/K&EKZ D Z^

D u CE• CE v }μCE P š} P]À šZ]CE u‰o}Ç CE
• š ‰ CE š]]• š} μ• • ‰ CE š •}] o u] }μνš
}uuμν] š]}ν• X

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ &/ZD^

^š v CE /s~ •]š]} v o } u ‰ v• š]} v CE CE vP u v D u CE• v v] š • u μ • š v}š ‰ š P](š•U v (ν) v•] CE š]} v šZ š ν 3 v š • Á|šZ ν 5 CE u|PZš CE• v

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}v(o| š }( ]vš Œ •š Á|šZ šZ ]Œ u‰o}Ç Œ[• ]vš C
             }v• vš (Œ}u oo ‰ Œš]• ]vÀ}oÀ X
     }u‰ v• š]}v ]v ομ • ]Œ š v ]v ]Œ š }u‰ v• š]
          v (|š• Œ |À (Œ}u šZ|Œ ‰ Œš|•X
tCE]ššv}v•vš(CE}u uu CE[• u‰o}C, CE]voµ•
 hv Υš v šZ ]((Œ v šÁ v v ]š]}vo }u‰
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         • /( ο] ν š } ( ( Œ • ) ν μ • š Ζί μšš μ ΟΕω ‰ • ΟΕ; )// ΘΕΖΙ ΟΕν
                     • /( o] vš }(( CE• }vµ• š} CE Á CE %us euš CE (}(
                      % OE() OE uš \mathbb{Z}/] \bullet U \bullet P ] (š š Z š OE \langle \mu ] OE \bullet ] \bullet o \} \bullet \mu OE
                      š} }u‰oÇ Á]šZ ^š v Œ /~ • /v ‰ v v K
         Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^
 D I v ]uu ] š ÁŒ]šš v Œ ‰}Œš š} šZ u‰o}Ç Œ
     }u‰ v• š]}v v • ŒÀ] •U ]( |š]}v o š} šZ š ‰Œ
 D u OE \bullet v v | \check{s} \bullet \acute{A}Z  OE Z | OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle \acute{A} \rangle OE | W OE \check{s} \rangle OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE | W OE 
     OEOE vP u vš• šZ š u Ç }u‰ š Á]šZ šZ ]OE u‰o}(
 Z \mid CE \quad v \quad | \quad C \quad v \quad C \quad O \mid u \mid \tilde{s} \quad \tilde{s} \mid v \cdot \tilde{s} \quad Z \mid CE \quad u \cdot \tilde{w} \cdot O \mid CE \mid \tilde{s} \quad \tilde{s} \mid v \cdot \tilde{s} \quad \tilde{s
         Z KDD E d/KÆKZ &/ZD^
          š]ο• }( ]š]}νο }u‰ ν• š]}νU]νομ]νΡ νζ ‰
           Á Œ](] Ç šZ }(( Œ]vP ‰ ŒšÇX
        ^{\circ} v CE /s \sim ^{\circ} Z ^{\circ}% \} v ^{\circ} ] ] o ] ^{\circ} } ( ^{\circ} \mu % CE Å ] ^{\circ} } CE ^{\circ}
        D u OE \bullet v v ] \check{s} \bullet u \mu \bullet \check{s} u l OE \bullet \} v o ((\S OE \check{s} \bullet
        •μ i š š} š Z ] Œ •μ‰ Œ À]•]}ν }Œ μš Z }Œ]šÇ }u‰
        OE P \mu o \S \} V \bullet U V \S Z \} V ^ \S V OE \bullet X
 D u Υ uμ•š u l Œ•}v o (()Œš• š) ‰Œ À vš ι
 Œμο •U Œ Pμο š]}v•U }Œ šZ } v ^š v Œ •U •
          š š A]}o š]}v•X
                          ·μš }u‰o] v •Ç•š u uμ•š u š]vμ•šŒÇ•š
 (E \cdot \mu) CE u v \dot{s} \cdot U v \dot{s} Z CE \cdot \mu) CE u v \dot{s} \cdot (\dot{s} Z) v
 [v \ \langle \mu \ \rangle \ ] \ u \ \bullet \ [v \ \bullet \ ] \ v \ \bullet \ [v \ \delta \ ] \ v \ ] \ ( \ [v \ ] \ OE
OE }uuv }OEOE š]À š]}vX
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·μš ‰ Œ } μŒ • Œ } % š Ç š Z (] Œ u X /(šZ Œ]• À]}o š]}vU Œ •‰}v ‰Œ}u‰šoÇ v] v Œ •] v P • μ ‰ Œ À]•]} v } Œ ‰ o] v P o] u] š š]} v • } v Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^ u u $OE \bullet Z$ }µo OE }uu v šZ š Z] \bullet u‰o}Q OE }‰ § •Z}µo v }µŒ P u‰o}Ç Œ•š} ‰Œ}À] šZ]Œ } Kv šZ $\{u\%o\}v\%$ (E)PCE u $\}v\bullet$ š $\}$ Š μ Š U ŠZ \bullet μ •]•šŒ] μš]š š} šZ % Œ } % Œ • } v v o X • h‰ š]š • v X • /••μ Œ u]ν Œ• • ν •• ŒÇX • Z (μ] Œ % Œ}(••]}νο }νμ š À ομ š]}ν•Χ • Z À] Á u‰o}Ç š]}v• š} u}v]š}Œ }u‰o] v Z KDD E d/KÆKZ &/ZD^

- o ŒoÇÁŒ]šš vX
- •Ç š} μν Œ•š ν Χ
- •] P ν š } u ‰ o] ν } ((] Œ Á] š Z μ š Z } Œ] š Ç ι
- , À •Ç•š u }(Z I• v o v •X
- Kμšo]v šZ }‰ }(‰ Œ} μŒ X
- Kμšo]v ÁZš }v μš]• ‰ Œu]šš X
- } v š] v % CE } µ CE (} CE CE % } CE š] v P À] } o š] } v •
- ^šŒμ šμŒ]v vš]À •} μv šZ] ο Z À]}Œ]• ν

^d E Z SW /Es ^dD Ed KED DZE/^dUKZ^U dEKE^

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^{\circ} v CE s \sim 0 | 0 | P v v Z ^{\circ} } v O ^{\circ} | ^{\circ}
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D u Υ ν ν] š•uμ•šW

- dZ o À o } (Œ Œ Z ν š } š] (Ç š Z Œ · μ] Œ ‰ ν] ν Ρ } ν š Z ‰ Œ } μ š } Œ • Œ À] } ((Œ X o] } ν •] Œ ‰ Œ] } Œ š } υ Ι] ν Ρ Œ } υ υ ν š] } ν } Œ š Ι
 - 'o} o v v š]}v o }v}u] }v]š]}v•X
 - (]Œu[• (]v v] ο Œ •μοš• ν }‰ Œ š]vP Z]•š}C
 - & ν Z]•š}Œ] ο Œ •μοš• (}Œ υμšμο (μν Χ
 - > $|u| \le |v| \le$
 - š Œu] v š] } v } (ÁZ šZ Œ ‰ Œ PŒ } μ‰ } u‰ (
 ‰ Œ } ‰ Œ] š X

Z KDD E d/KÆKZ D Z^

D u OE • • Z } μ o v } μ OE P š Z] OE (] OE u • š } } % š % μ o] š Ç } (š Z] OE r % OE š Ç OE • OE Z U] (š Z Ç Z À v i μ P] v P μ o] š Ç OE W

- Z À] Á ••μu‰š]}v• μ• X
- š Œu]v Z}Á Œ]P}Œ}µ• šZ v oÇ•]• Á •X
- / vš](Ç Z}Á š]u oÇ šZ Œ Œ Z]•X
- À ομ š } i š]À]šÇ ν]ν ‰ ν ν }(šZ Œ } D u Υ•Z)νμφμŒ P šZ]Œ (]ŒšuZ• š}‰}νσ•]]]Œ ν ‰(•μ‰%}Œš]νPšZ]•^š ν Œ W
 - , À ‰}ο] Ç Œ (μ]Œ]νΡ šΖ š Œ Œ Ζ Œ ‰}Œ •]• šΖ š ν •μ •š νš] š • Œ •}ν ο ν
 - , À š]ο U ÁŒ]šš ν Pμ] ν (}Œ ‰Œ}‰ Œ Œ

- , À u μ Œ ο Œ] š Œ] (} Œ i μ P] v P š Z ‹μ ο] š v ο Ç š } u ‰ v š] } v } v μ Z Œ] š Œ] X
- , À ÁŒ]šš v ‰Œ} μŒ šZ š ‰Œ}À] u]v]u¡
 νŒ]} š •š]νΡ (}Œ }u‰μšŒr u} ο• ν]
 Œ νΡ }(• ν Œ]}•U u} ο μŒ Ç }À Œ š]u U
 ν•]š]À]šÇ }(•Z (ο}Á• š} u} ο ••μu‰š]}ν• ν
- , À %}o] Ç (} Œ À ομ š] v P } μš•] % Œ } À] Œ ŠZ Œ •} v ο v •• v μŒ Ç } (šZ] v (} Œ u š] š o]•Z Z} Á } (š v šZ À ομ š]} v • Z} μο Œ
- } % š š } (š v Œ š Z š % Œ } À] Œ] š Œ] À] • Œ • v • š š • Z } Á } (š v Œ À] Á } (Æ š Œ % Œ (} Œ u X

^s v OE s~ • }uu μ v] š]}v Á]šZ o] vš• v WOE}•

D u Υ ν ν] š•uμ•šW

- (X] o } š } o] v š v % Œ } % š] À o] v š š Z % Œ] v] % o } (š Z] v À š u v š % Œ } • š Z Ç o š μ Œ] š] U v } v š Œ μ š % } Œ š (} o] } v Z v P š Z š u] P Z š u š Œ] o o Ç ((š š Z } % Œ)
- îX]• o}• š} o] vš• v ‰ Œ}•‰ š]À o] vš• •]
 ••}] š Á]šZ šZ]vÀ •šu vš ‰ Œ} ••X

oo u v• v šÇ‰ • }(}uu μ v] š] γ v Á]šZ o] vš• C v γ š i μ • š OE • OE Z OE ‰ γ OE § Z OE ÁOE]šš v γ u

D u CE • u μ • š Æ ‰ o] v š } o] v š • v ‰ CE } • ‰ š • š Z ‰ CE } • • μ • X

/v % Œ % Œ]vP Œ }uu v š]}v• (}Œ •šŒμ šμŒ • vÇ }šZ Œ v}všŒ]š]}v o]vÀ •šu všU u u Œ• uμ•ἐ (š}Œ• •‰](] š} •μ Z]vÀ •šu vš•X /v oo ••U %}š vš] o P]v• v o}•• }v šZ]vÀ •šu vš o Œo D u Œ• uμ•š }uuμv] š •]Pv](] vš Z vP •]v šZ

]vÀ •šu vš }Œ]vÀ •šu vš •šŒ š PÇX

Z KDD E d/K & K D D Z^

^ o š]}v }(Œ o À vš (š}Œ•]v Œ ‰}Œš v u]vš]v Œ }Œ•]v] š]vP šZ v šμŒ }(šZ Œ•]š]}v o]v(}Œu š]}v](]š]• Œ ⟨μ•š Ç šZ o] '

 $^{\circ}$ v OE s \sim • Z } OE Z š v š]} v

D u Υ v v] š• uμ•š À o}‰ v u]vš]v %
•μ‰%}Œš šZ]Œ]vÀ•šu vš v oÇ• •U Œ }uu v š
]v˥šu všrŒ o š }uuμv] š]}v• Á]šZ o] vš• v

Z KDD E d/K&KD D Z^

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                   šΖ μŒ { Œ o š ] À š } }šΖ Œ u i }Œ μŒŒ v ] •
                   OE \check{s} \mu OE v \bullet (OE \} u \check{s} Z \bullet \check{s} OE \check{s} P C ] (\check{s} Z \mu OE \} \% \%
                      v íì9U } OE u } OE šZ v íì9U ÁZ]o o OEoÇ • š
                   }%]v]}vX , • D Œo]v À]}o š ŠZ ^š v Œ Œ Œ (
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                      v v o C \bullet \tilde{s} [\bullet \} v o \mu \bullet] \} v \bullet U \tilde{s} Z  v \wedge \tilde{s} v OE \bullet
                   o • š W
                        X (]À Ç Œ•X
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                          OE }uu v š]}v• }v,}OE]İ}vX
                         OE \%  OE \S U o \bullet  ] \bullet o \} \bullet Z ] \bullet v (] ] o } A v <math>OE \bullet 
(\tilde{o}X < \tilde{s} t]o \bullet \}vU \& U ] \bullet v (\mu) \tilde{s} V o C \bullet \tilde{s} X t]o \bullet V
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(] OE u μ OE OE všoÇ Z • ^ μ Ç_ OE } u u v š]} v X , Ç(] o } X v šZ (} oo}Á] v P Ç]•• μ • OE • ^ μ Ç_ OE } u u v š|} v X , • t]o•} v Å]} o š šZ

- $X \in X$
- $X z \cdot U \} \dot{s} Z \} (Z OE \dot{s}] v \cdot \dot{A}] \} o \dot{s} \dot{s} Z \} v$
- $X z \bullet U \mu \tilde{s} v \circ Q v (Z CE \tilde{s}) v \bullet \tilde{A} \rangle \delta \tilde{s} \delta \tilde{s}$
- îìX, Œv/vÀ•šuvš• ‰Œ}À]•u}všZoÇ uŒP]v OE } I OE P] v Æ Z vP (} OE % OE } • % š] À o] v OE • OE Z (OE) u | OEX o | v š • v % OE) • % š • i šΖ PŒ u všU μš o] vš• μν v]u}μ•oÇŒ À OE • OE Z ‰ OE}À] Ç Ι OEX • OE •μο š }(š v } v r] • OE š]} v OEÇ } μν š • Z À OE ν • μ • š ν % { CE š (} o] { • X D V P CE • š , CE V Z À ο • } μ • $\mu \dot{s} \cdot \dot{s} v v \nabla CE \dot{s} \mu CE v \cdot (CE \dot{s} Z (CE u[\cdot] \cdot u)E \dot{s})$ oll oCW

 - $X \ v$ \hat{A}] $\}$ o \hat{S} \hat{S} Z $\}$ v \hat{S} v \hat{S} V \hat{S} \hat
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- îíX (š Œ ÁŒ]š]vPšZ > À o / & Æ uU ÇvšZ] •] š & , À v š} Æ % Œ •• Z Œ (Œ µ • š Œ š]} v X t Z }]vP }u‰ š vš i} }(À oµ š]vP v] š • $(\mu \bullet \check{s}) v \bullet v \check{s} Z : \mu v \not E u \check{s} \mu Z v o \check{s} \not E v \check{s}$ u}•š o|l oÇ À|}o š šZ ^š v Œ Œ oš š} & % Œ } P Œ u Ç W
 - $X \ \% \ \mu \ o \] \circ C \] \circ \% \ \mu \ s \] v P \ \& \ / v \cdot s \] \ s \ \mu \ s \ \% \ s \] \] \ \bullet$ X]• o}•]vP•μ i š u šš Œ }À Œ }Œ v}š } X % Œ š]]% š] ν P] ν ν] ν š Œ ν š (} Œ μ u š Z š % Œ š 1 1% v š • X
- îîX (š Œ ‰ ••]vP oo šZŒ o À o•}(šZ & / JvP Á Œ ZŒ & ZŒšŒUWμο K•P}} u v P u vš (]Œu Ç]••μ]vP v À Œš]• u všX $A^{\mu \alpha} \cdot S = 0$ $A^{\nu \alpha} \cdot$ X d OEv šZ OE]PZš š} $\mu \bullet$ šZ & \bullet]Pv š Æ u• }À Œ[vP šZ] •U (]v v] o •š š u vš % } OE š(}o]} u v P u všX_
 - u u Œ {(Z Œ o} o]vÀ •šu vš v oÇ•š •}] $X \wedge \mu \bullet \} (Z \times AE \check{s} \vee \bullet) \grave{A} \check{s} \times DE \vee V \vee P \cup W \mu o$ lvà •šu vš Œ •µoš• šZ v u v P Œ• ÁZ} Z À • | P v š | } v X
- & { OE u } OE (μ š] } v OE o š š } š Z] š } ‰] OE À] Á U v ο μν Z ^ ZÁ • ŒWŒ}; Y vIV ν (}Œ À] }]v•šC

š $\}$ %] CE À] ÁU o $\}$ P]v š $\}$ Ç $\}$ μ CE ^ ZÁ • CE $\}$ vo]v $\}$ o š μ CE • U](Ç $\}$ μ Z À % μ CE Z • šZ • %CE $\}$ μ š • X

$E^{t}Z^{t}KEWd , < Z^{t}$

- (X /v •]šμ š]}v• ÁZ Œ šZ o Á• }(u u Œ }Œ
 Œ •] v U šZ o} o o Á• }(Œ P]}v• ÁZ Œ šZ
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 u u Œ }Œ v] š uμ•š] ÇW
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 ^š v Œ •X
- - X u Ç % š P](š• } Œ } v μ• (Œ } u o] v š• X X u Ç v } š % š } u ‰ v• š] } v (Œ } u v]•• μ Œ ‰ Œ } μ] v P Œ Œ Z } v š Z }• μ Œ] š] X X Z } μ ο } v•] Œ Œ]š Œ š] v P•]•• μ Ç Œ } i š] À u μ Œ } (Œ]š ⟨μ ο] š Ç X
- - } $CE \ | vP \ š \} \ ^s \ v \ CE \ / \sim \bullet \ D \] \bullet CE \ \% \ CE \bullet \ v \ š \] \} v \ u \ \mu \bullet \dot s \ | \dot s \ Z \ \bullet \} \mu \ CE \bullet \ \} (\ \dot s \ Z \] v (\ CE \ u \ \dot s \) v \ \dot s \ Z \ C \] v (\ CE \ u \ \dot s \) v \ o \ \dot s \ \sim \bullet \ \} \% \ \% \} \bullet \ \dot s \} v \ o \ \dot s \ \sim \bullet \ \dot s \ \dot s \ \dot s \ \dot s \} v \ o \ \dot s \ \dot$

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              š 1 Å 1 š Ç X
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      } OE v ] š [• Z}v •šÇU ]vš POE]šÇU } OE }u‰ ;
       ]•} ] v • Œ v}š v •• Œ]oÇ Œ P Œ
ñΧ /vPμ•U & U À]•]š• šZ Z (μ Œš Œ• ν ι
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-]v Œ šŒ]vP š]À]šÇÁ•v}š }v u Œ šμο šŒ]vP •šŒ š PÇ š} v (]š]vÀ •š}Œ•) u]•o u Œ I š ‰ Œ š]]‰ v š•]v }Œ Œ š}]v Œ OE}šZ OE•[u v P u všX dZ š]}v À]}o š • ^š D v]‰µo š]}vX
- δX } U /v XU Z Z] OE : μ < δ vU & U δ } u X } [• u v P u v š X

 - $X šZ v (]] CE] \bullet \} (šZ ‰ v \bullet] \} v (\mu v X$
 - ^š v Œ ///~ >}Ç ošÇU WŒμ v U v | v | À | μ ο • Á Z } Z | Œ šZ u v P Œ X
- $\hat{o}X + Z = Z + (\hat{s}Z + (\hat{$ (]Œ o]vPM
 - X % {CE * (}o]} u v P CE oo} * /WK Z CE Z OE OE} š Z OE[• (r • OE š] OE u v š } μ v š > X v]vÀ •šu vš (]Œu Œ}μš]v οÇ P]v• šŒ]]uu] š oÇ (š Œ vv} μv]vP Œ }uu v š]}vX (š Œ Œ o •]vP P v Œ o Œ }uu v š]}v ŠZ ($[CEu[\bullet o CEP \bullet Š]v \bullet Š]еŠ]}v o o] <math>v Š \bullet Š$ u { OE š lo X
 - dZ (1Œu uμ•š P|À]š• o] vš• v }‰ % }Œ šμν]: Z vP •X &] Œ u • v } ((Œ] ((Œ vš o À o • } (•]• o}• š} oo o] vš•X dZ o ŒP •š]v•š]šμš $\mu v \cdot V \cdot Z \cdot \mu o$ $\delta \cdot CE \cdot S \cdot SZ \cdot U \cdot V \cdot V \cdot C \cdot SZ \cdot CE$
- õΧ dZ ^š v Œ Œ P Œ}•]šv Po]•|μα) Ες Œ ο kšu C Œ š Z š X ν À]•}Œ uμ•š νοÇὶ ν]νÀ•šu νš[••μ] š} Œ }uu v |vP }Œ š|vP }v šZ |vÀ •šu vš X u u Œ }Œ v] š uμ•š o]v š} ŒŒ($\S CE v \bullet \S \} V \S Z \S \bullet Z \quad o] \grave{A} \bullet] \bullet \mu v \bullet \mu] \S o ($ XÁZVUVP]vP (µv š) v]v ÆU uvP % } š v š | o | v À • š u v š • u μ • š } v • | Œ š Z | Œ • • Z OE Z } o OE • X
 - } CE] v P š } ^ š v CE ///~ ^ μ] š] o] š Ç U u ι A = C C C O S}(v]vÀ •šu vš (}Œ šZ o] vš (}Œ š I]vP] OE }uu v š]}vX /(u u OE }OE v] š o] À $\mu v \cdot \mu]$ s o () ΩE o] $v \in U \in Z$ % % ΩE) % ΩE) s o] $v \times X dZ$ A = 0

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               % { OE š ( } o ] } u š OE ] οο Ç Χ / ( š Ζ š OE Á } μ ο
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 - ^š v Œ s//~ } v μ š W Œ š]] ‰ v š] v & v] š (Œ } u Œ À o] v P Á Z] Z ‰ } Œ š] } v } (ξ < v } Á o P Á Œ } Œ Á Œ v } š } À Œ } v Z € CE (Œ š }] PŒ Á] š Z š Z ‰ } o]] U ‰ Œ } & /v š] š μ š X d Z ^ š v Œ } v } š ‰ Œ } Z]] š Œ o š] v š Œ v š o } P U (} Œ μ u U } Œ }] o v
- îîX (š Œ ‰ ••]vP oo š Z Œ o À o•}(š Z & /]vP Á Œ Z Œ & Z Œ š ŒU W µo K•P}}

u v P u vš (]Œu Ç]••μ]vP v À Œš]• u všX Á}μω}•š o]l oÇ À]}o š šZ ^š v Œ Œ o š š X ^d} Œv šZ Œ]PZš š} μ• šZ & •]Pv š Æ u• }À Œ]vP šZ]•U (]v v] o •š š u vš ‰}Œš(}o]} u v P u všX_

X ^W μο ‰ •• šZŒ òrZ}μŒ Æ u• }v ZŒ u u Œ }(ZŒ o} o]vÀ •šu vš v oÇ•š•}]
X ^ μ• }(ZŒ Æš v•]À šŒ]v]vPU W μο šš Œ]vÀ •šu vš Œ •μοš• šZ v u v P Œ• Á; šZ & •]Pv š]}vX_

/Edzk h d/dkKel, '> k > ∉s ^dD Ed Wz&kzd Eði E z ^~'/ Vel/^

^šµ Ç ^ ••]

y D & K h^

> K $^{\wedge}$ ð X W Æ $^{\omega}$ o] v Á Z Ç š Z '/W $^{\wedge}$ • š v CE • Á CE • š v CE • $^{\omega}$ % o Ç š $^{\omega}$ U v Á Z $^{\omega}$] • • CE À C š Z • š

& WCE}PCE u μCECE] μομuU s

/v šZ % •šU À Œ] šÇ }(Œ % }Œ š] v P % Œ } μ Œ • u]•o]v P % Œ š] •]v o μ W

- Z ‰ Œ vš š]À } μνš•ν•Ζ}Á]νΡ š}‰r‰ Œ(}Œ Œ ‰ Œ • vš š]À }((]Œu[• Œ •μοš•Χ
- ^μŒÀ]À}Œ•Z]‰] •νÆ ομ]νΡ ^Á Ι ‰ Œ(}Œu ν š Œu]ν š Χ
- s ŒÇ]vP š]u % Œ]} •v•Z}Á]vP % Œ(}Œu ν (}(}μš•š ν]vP Œ šμŒν•Χ

'/W^ %%oÇ š}]vÀ •šu vš u v P u vš (]Œu• v Œ v Æ]•š]vP o] vš• }(]vÀ •šu vš (]Œu•X '/W^ oo]]vÀ •šu vš ‰ CE(}CEu v u}vP]vÀ •šu vš (]CEu• v CE ‰}CEš ‰ CE(}CEu v X

& W Œ } P Œ υ μ Œ Œ] μομυ U s

> K $^{\wedge}$ $\overset{\circ}{0}$ X W $\overset{\circ}{AE}$ % o] v $\overset{\circ}{8}$ Z CE $^{\prime}$ μ] CE u v $\overset{\circ}{8}$ • (} CE](]

& W Œ } P Œ υ μŒŒ]μομυUs

s OE](] $\S]$ $\{v v OE \ \langle \mu\} OE \ u \ v \S \bullet W$

s CE](] š]}v]• % CE(}CEu Ç šZ]CE % CEšÇU v}š dZ]• šZ]CE % CEšÇ À CE](] CE u μ • š šš • š šZ š ~ í• š CE μ]CE u vš• (}CE μ]CE u vš• (}CE μ CE μ CE • o p CE • o

- s $CE[(] \check{s}]$ v v CE $u u v \check{s}]$ $v \cdot W$
- &] Œ u Œ ν } μŒ P š} ‰ μŒ μ] ν ‰ ν ν š À š} š Z ν š] Œ (] Œ u [‰ Œ (} Œ u ν u μŒ u ν š ο š } u ‰ }] š X
- s Œ](] (]Œu• •Z}μο]ν ομ šZ (}οο}Á]νΡ]•

 $^{\leftarrow}$ /v• OE š v u }((] OE u• Z• v À OE](] (} OE š Z € v u }(À OE](] OE•X }% Ç }(š Z À OE](] š]}v

< z KE Wd^

> K ^ ð X

'/W^ CE % CE]v]% o •]vÀ •šu vš (]CEu• v À}oμvš À}] u]•CE % CE • vš š]}v• }(Z]•š}CE] o]vÀ •šu vš '/W^ oo}Á o] vš• š} u}CE •]oÇ }u‰ CE]vÀ •šu vš]vÀ •šu vš (]CEu• v Z À u}CE }v(] v]v CE ‰}CE

> K ^ ð X

> K ^ ð X

&] $CEu \cdot CE \quad v \; \} \mu \; CE \; P \quad \check{s} \; \& \; \mu \; CE \cdot \mu \;] \; v \; \& \; v \; v \; \check{s} \; \check{A} \; CE \;] \; \check{s} \; Z \; \ \ \, C \cdot [] \; [] \; \check{s}] \; \} \; v \; U \;] \; \check{s} \; u \; \mu \cdot \check{s} \; \& \; CE \; (] \; CE \; u \; \mu \cdot \check{s} \; \check{s} \; \check{s} \; \check{s} \; \check{z} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{z} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{z} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{c} \; \check{s} \; \check{c$

$d'/W \delta e^{\lambda} z^{\lambda}$

^šµ Ç ^ ••]

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

'/W^ K : d/s ^

- d} v•μŒ }v•]•š všU μŒ š]vÀ •šu vš ‰ Œ(Œ ‰}Œš]vPU Œ }Œ •U u ŒIš]vPU v ‰Œ • vš
- d} % Œ } u } š (] Œ } u % š] š] } v u } v P] v À šu v š ι u Œ I š• Á] š Z } μ š μ v v • Œ Ç v š Œ Ç Œ Œ] Œ (
- d} ‰ Œ }u }š Po } o ^• o(Œ Pµo š] }v X _

< z . Z d Z/^&K/&\\/\\\\\^

- d} o]u }u‰o] v U v]vÀ •šu vš u v P u vš (]
 ^(]ŒuX_ dZ]• (]v]š]}v •Z}μο Œ (o š šZ ^]•ξ
 }μš š} o] vš• v ‰Œ}•‰ š• šZ]vÀ •šu vš
- '/W^ Œ šZ] ο •š ν Œ (}Œ » Œ(}Œ υ ν » Œ Œ »Œ • νš š]}ν }(Œ •μοš• ν (μοο]• ο}•μŒ)
- /νομ οο šμο (r‰ Ç]νΡU]• Œ š]}ν ŒÇ ‰ u]ν]υμυ }((]À Ç Œ• }Œ•]ν (]Œu }Œ }υ‰}•]
 (]À Ç Œ• }(}υ‰ο] νš š U šZ (]Œu υμ•š
 Ç Œ P}]νΡ (}ŒÁ Œ μ‰ š} u]ν]υμυ }(š ν Ç
- &] Œ u Œ Œ 〈μ] Œ š } μ Œ š] ν ο μο š] } ν u Ι ‰] (]] ο } μ Œ Χ
- / v ‰ μ š š u μ š μ Œ š X

- dZ Œ Á]oo v} % Œš]o }u‰o]v v }voÇ (
- & } o o } Á š Z o } o o Á (} CE •] v Á Z] Z o } o CE P μ o š] } v } v (o] š Á] š Z '/W^U μ š] o } š Z
- Œš]νŒ }uuν š]}ν•υÇ }u Œ ‹μ]Œ uνš•
- ^μ‰%ουνšο‰Œ]À š 'μ]šÇ ν Œ ο •š š % š} ‰%ο] š} šZ}• •• š ο •• X
- & $\mu\nu$ u vš o• }(}u‰o] v }vš]v }šZ CE $\langle\mu$]CE u v \langle []v]š]}v }(šZ (]CEuvCE $\langle\mu$]CE u vš•W
 - % % o Ç '/W^ }v (]ŒurÁ] •]•X
 - &] OE u u μ š (] v] š] v š μ] v • μ v] š X
 - d}š o (]Œu •• š•]v ομ š}š o u Œl š À ομ }(]• Œ š]}v ŒÇ •• š•U]v ομ]vP (r‰ Ç]vP v
 - /ν ομ •• š ‰ Œ(}Œuν }(•μ r À]•}Œ•U ο] }À Œ •μ r À]•}Œ • ο š]}νΧ
 - /((] Œ u Z v P] š } Œ P v] Ì š] } v U Z] š } Œ] o Z v P X
 - $(]v]š]\}v$ $\{(šZ(]CEuvCE)\}uuvŠ]\}v W$
 - /νομ šΖ Œ} š (]ν]š]}ν }(šΖ (]ŒuU]νο uŒIš μν ŒšΖ • u ŒννυΧ
 - } $\mu u v \tilde{s} %$ o]] v % CE} $\mu CE v CE < \mu$] $CE u v \tilde{s} W$
 - } μu všU]v ÁŒ]š]vPU ‰}o]] v ‰Œ} μŒ '/W^X
 - o]u }(}u‰o] v vŒ ‹µ]Œ u vš•W
 - Kv '/W^ $(E \cdot \mu)$ $(E \cdot$
 - ^ € / v OE š v u } ((] OE u Z ‰ OE ‰ OE v ‰ OE Á] š Z š Z 'o } o / v À š u v š W OE (} OE X v ^ š v OE
 - dZ Œ]• v} µ Z šZ]vP ‰ Œš] o }u‰o] v X
 - dZ Œ Œ š} v} š š u vš• Œ (ŒŒ]vP š} o }u‰}•]š ‰Œ • vš š]}v •]vP ^]v }Œ v
 - ^]u]o ŒoÇU šZ Œ •Z} μ o v} • μ Z •š š u vš•}(v]v]Å] μ oU Æ]•š]vP o] vš]vP ^ o μ } Œ šZ o]I U μ vo •• }u‰o] vš (]Œu]• Œ ‰}Œ

- tZ v i}]všoÇ u Œlš]vP Á]šZ }šZ Œ (]Œu•U](}v }u‰o] v U •μŒ]š]• o ŒoÇ (]v ••‰ (]Œu•X
- &] Œ u Œ ν } μ Œ P š} } u ‰ o Ç Á] š Z Œ } u u ν Á] š Z oo Œ ⟨μ]Œ u v š X Á Œ } (μ‰ š U P o] I X

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

&] Œ u • u Ç ‰ Œ • vš ‰ Œ]} • }(v > v } u ‰ o] vš ‰ Œ(} u ‰ o] vš ‰ Œ(} Œ u v Z]• š } Œ Ç • o > v P • v > v > v > v (} Œ vÇ ‰ Œ]} • (š Œ : ν μ Œ Ç í U î ì ì ì X &] Œ u • u μ • Œ v > v } u ‰ o] vš v š Z Á Ç •] v Á Z] Z • μ Z ~ v > v } } u ‰ o Ç Á] š Z '/ W ^ X

&] Œ u • š Z š ‰ Œ À]} μ • o Ç ‰ Œ • v š ‰ Œ (} Œ u v] \\
s Œ •]} v } ('/W^ ~ s' • u Ç o] u '/W^ } u ‰ o] v (} Œ \\
š } : ν μ Œ Ç í U î ì ì ò X &] Œ u • š Z š Œ ‰ } Œ š • μ Z s' r \\
γ ν š] ν μ š }] ν ο μ š Z š ‰ Œ (} Œ u ν š] ν • μ • ‹ μ \\
‰ Œ • ν š š] } ν • μ ν š] ο u] ν] u μ u } (š ν Ç Œ • } (} u ‰ /ν ν Ç • • Á Z Œ } μ ν š Œ Ç r • ‰] (] Œ P μ ο š] } ν • β \\
š Z ‰ ‰ o] ο } μ ν š Œ Ç r • ‰] (] Œ P μ ο š] } ν • μ š ι \\
γ ν (ο] š Á] š Z '/W^ X

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

- d} o]u '/W^ }u‰oψμν∙š**W** (]Œu
 - }u‰oÇÁ]šZ oo'/W^Œ (μ]Œ u vš•U Pμ] ν U
 - }u‰οÇ Á]šZ οο ‰‰ο] ο ο Á• ν Œ Ρμο š]}
 ωŒ νš š]}νΧ
 - %% o Ç'/W^}v (]ŒuÁ] •]•X
 - } μu vš šZ]Œ ‰}ο]] (}Œ u]vš]v]vP '/W^ }
 - D I Œ •}v o ((}Œš• š} ‰Œ}À] oo ‰Œ}•‰ ‰Œ• vš š]}vX

 - (]v šZ (]Œu šZ]•š]v š μ •]v •• vš]šÇ šZ ‰Œ}•‰ š]À o] vš•X
 - ομο š š}š ο (]Œ u •• š• šZ (]Œ À ομ }(
]νομ]νΡ]• Œ š]}ν ŒÇU ν}ν]• Œ š]}ν ŒÇU (
 }μνš•Χ
 - OEoÇ (]v šZ (]Œu šZ š]• o]u]vP '/W^ }
 i}]všoÇ Á]šZ }šZ Œ (]Œu•X

- W CE v š (o } CE u] o] v P % CE (} CE u v] v (} CE
- o]u vÇ l]v }(% Œ š] o '/W^ }u % o] v X
- ^š š šZ 𠕉](] ο μο š]}ν]•]ν }u‰ο] ν
- ^š š šZ š v]v]À] μ o ‰}Œš(}o]}[• ‰ Œ(}Œu ν }u‰o] v Á]šZ '/W^U Æ ‰šÁZ v Œ ‰}Œš]vF ‰ Œ(}Œu ν š} šZ š o] všX
- Z}}• ÁZ] Z ‰Œ}•‰ š]À o] vš• Á]oo Œ]À
- oš Œ Z]•š}Œ] o ‰ Œ(}Œu v }(}u‰}•]š • }ŒP v]ì š]}vX

ò X o • X š Œ š] v ‰ Œ } À] •] } v • ‰ ω ο Ç š } ο ο Œ ο š X • Œ P Œ ο • • } (š Z ο À ο } (] v š Œ } ο š Z (] Œ u] v À • š u v š X d Z • ‰ Œ } À] •] } v • ‰ ω ο Ç Œ P Œ ο • •] Œ À v μ } Œ š Z Œ] • ο À Œ P] v À } ο À] v š Z] v À

> K ^ ñ X

'/W^ }vš]v }šZ Œ 'μ]Œ v Œ }uuv ‰Œ}À]•]
Œ }uuv š]}v•uÇ }u Œ 'μ]Œ uvš•]všZ (μšμ
&]Œu•uμ•š]v ομ οο (r‰ Ç]vPU]•Œ š]}v ŒÇ
u]v]uμu }((]À Ç Œ• }Œ •]v (]Œu }Œ }u‰}•]š]
d}š o (]Œu •• š•]v ομ šZ š}š o u Œl š À ομ }(
v}v]•Œ š]}v ŒÇ •• š•U]v ομ]vP (r‰ Ç]vP v

dZ Œ]•v}•μ Z šZ]vP • ‰ Œš] o }u‰o] v X dZ
Œ (ŒŒ]vP š} ο μο š]}v u šZ} }o}P]•μ•]v }
^]v }OĒ v Á]šZ '/W^X_ ^]u]o ŒoÇU šZ Œ •Z}μ
šZ ‰ Œ(}Œu v }(v]v]À] μ o o] vš •]vP ^
'/W^_ μνο •• }u‰o] vš (]Œu]•Œ ‰}Œš]vP Œ •μ

> K ^ ñ X

'/W^ u wo] v u μ • š (] OE u Á] U ÁZ OE šZ ^(] OE v šZ š] • Z o μ š š} o] v š • v % OE θ • % š • X

> K ^ ñ X

&] OE u • š Z š ‰ OE • vš ‰ OE (} OE u v] v } u ‰ o] v / ~ s' • u Ç o] u '/W^ } u ‰ o] v (} OE vÇ s'r } u ‰ o] î ì ì ò X

/(}μνšŒÇr•‰](] Œ Pμο š]}ν• }ν(ο] š Á]šZ '/W^ }μνšŒÇr•‰](] Œ Pμο š]}ν• μš uμ•š ο•}]• ο}• '/W^X

$> K^{\tilde{n}} X$

 $dZ v]v \bullet \check{s}] v \bullet ('/W \land CE W)$

- îX o μ o š]}v D šZ} }o}PÇX CEš]v μ v](}CEu u š %)CEš(}o]} v }u%}•]š CE š μ CEv o μ o š]}v•X
- ðX]• o}•μŒ•X Œš]v]v(}Œuš]}v uμ•š]• α v šZ ‰}o]]• }‰š ÇšZ (]ŒuX
- ñ X W Œ vš š]}v v Z ‰}Œš]vPX /vÀ •šu vš ‰ (
 }Œ]vP š} '/W^ Œ ⟨μ]Œ u vš•U v ÁZ v ‰‰
 •‰](]]v(}Œu š]}v •Z}μο]v ομ X
- ò X Z o š š X d Z % Œ } À]] } v % % o Ç š } o o
 CE P Œ o • } (š Z o À o } (} v š Œ } o š Z (] Œ u Z
- óX W Œ] À š ⟨μ] š Ç X d Z u μ š À o μ } Œ] · s o μ š] } v W Œ] v] ‰ o U μ v ο •] š] v } ‰ v r v u μ š (} o ο } Á Œ P μ ο Œ '/W ^ X
- ô X t Œ % & I^ % Œ š o Ç D v P } μ v š ~^ D V '/W^ š v Œ % % o Ç š} š Z X

- fX tZ] Z }(šZ (}oo}Á]uv}P³š•š šμ Œ všš•oÇ Œ] •
 '/W^ Œ]vš v š} ‰‰oÇ š} v ŒÀ M '/W
 X }v•μoš vš• ÁZ} ŒÀ šZ]Œ Æ]•š]vP v
 X (]Œu• šZ š]••μ μŒ]š] v ŒÀ]vÀ
 X]vÀ •šu vš u v P u vš (]Œu• v ŒÀ šZ
 o] vš•X
- îX & { CE } u % }] š š } } v š CE μ š] v } u % o]
] v ο μ] v š Z } u % }] š u μ š W
 X Z À v u v P Ç š Z (] CE u (} CE š Z (μο ο

X Z A ν u ν P Ç šZ (]Œ u (}Œ šZ (μοο ‰ Œ]} X

- X o š]uu] š oÇ (š Œ šZ o š μ •]v ÁZ] Z šZ $\{u\%\}$ •]š [• % Œ($\{CUv A]$ oo
- $\label{eq:continuous} \ddot{I}X \quad s \quad CE \](\] \quad \ \ \dot{S} \] \ V \quad \ \ \dot{A} \] \ \dot{S} \ Z \quad \ \ '/W \ ^W$

 - $X ext{ } CE ext{ } (\mu] CE ext{ }$
- δX &] $CEu šZ š o] u š} ‰ <math>CE vš] v \grave{A} šu vš ‰ · CE <math>CE · \mu$] CE š
 - X } μu vš šZ ‰ Œ } μŒ v ‰ }o]] šZ Ç }u‰o] v X
 - X o CEoQ]• o}• vQ o μ o š]v• CE vvr v0 v o v5 o v6 o v7 o v6 o v7 o v7 o v8 o v9 o v8 o v9 o v8 o v9 o
 - X ο μο š š}š ο (]Œu •• š• šZ (]Œ À ο]• Œ š]}ν ŒÇ ‰}Œš(}ο]}• u ν P Ç šZ (]t
- ñX tZ] Z }(šZ (}oo}Á]vP (]v]š]}v• }((]Œu /
 X /vÀ •šu vš (]Œu šZ š Z v]v Æ]•š v
 X Z P]}v o Œ v Z }(v]vÀ •šu vš u v P u v
 šZ v u }(]š• ‰ Œ všX
 - X vš]šÇ Œ P]•š Œ Á]šZ šZ v š]}v ο Œ Pμ]vÀ •šu vš u v P u vš š]À]š] •X
- ò X /(} μ ν š Œ Ç Z Œ P μ ο š]} ν] ν ‰ ο š Z š ο] u '/W^ } u ‰ ο] ν W
 - X u Q v $\}$ \S $\}$ \bullet $\}$ μ \bullet '/W^ $\}$ v $\}$ \S % OE u] \S AE $\}$ u % o] v X
 - $X u \mu \bullet \mathring{s} \bullet \mathring{s} o] \bullet Z \bullet \mu \bullet]] OEÇ] v o } \mathring{s}] v A Z$ $v (o) \mathring{s} A | \mathring{s} Z' / W \wedge X$

- $X u \mu \bullet \check{s} \} u \% \circ \mathsf{C} \check{A}] \check{s} Z \circ \rbrace \circ \mathsf{CE} \mathsf{P} \mu \circ \check{s}] \rbrace \mathsf{v} \bullet \mathsf{v}]$ $\rbrace \mathsf{v} (\circ) \check{s}] \mathsf{v} \check{s} Z \% \mathsf{CE} \bullet \mathsf{v} \check{s} \check{s}] \rbrace \mathsf{v} \mathsf{X}$
- $\acute{o}X$ tZ] Z $(\dot{o}o)$ \acute{A}] v P] v o μ \bullet v v OΕ \bullet W OΕ $(\dot{o}$ CΕ u v v v OΕ \bullet W
 - X]• ο}•μŒ U Wμ ο] (μ]šÇU WŒ vš š]}v
 - X Z o \bullet š š U o μ o š]}v D šZ} $\}$ o}PÇU $\&\mu$ v

$E^{t}Z^{t}KEWd$, $< Z^{t}$

- (X tZ] Z } (šZ (}oo}Á]uv}Pš•š•š šμŒ všš•oÇ Œ] •
 '/W^ Œ]vš v š} ‰‰oÇ š} v ŒÀ M '/W
 X }v•μoš vš• ÁZ} ŒÀ šZ]Œ Æ]•š]vP v
 X (]Œu• šZ š]••μ μŒ]š] v ŒÀ]vÀ •
 X]vÀ •šu vš u v P u vš (]Œu• v ŒÀ šZ ‰Œ}•‰ š]À o] vš•X
 - '/W^ %%oÇ š}]vÀ •šu vš u v P u vš (]Œu•X %OE}•% š]À v Æ]•š]vP o] vš•}(]vÀ •šu v À]• šZ• o] vš•X
- î X & { CE } u % }] š š } } v š CE μ š] v } u % o]
] v ο μ] v š Z } u % }] š u μ š W
 X Z À v u v P Ç š Z (] CE u (} CE š Z (μο ο % CE] } X

```
X OE \langle \mu \mid OE • šZ Å OE \mid (\mid i) \mid V OE i \in \{i\} OE s is i \in \{i\}
           s OE1(| š|}v }( '/W^ }u‰o] v ]• }‰š]}v oU
           šZ]OEr‰ OEšÇ Á OE](] š]}vU šZ OE‰}OEš uµ∙š
           (|ŒuX'/W^ÀŒ](|š]}v vv}š
                                                                                                                                                    ŒŒ1
ðX & | Œu• šZ š o | u š} ‰Œ• vš | vÀ•šu vš ‰ ∪
              OE OE \langle \mu \rangle OE \S W
              X } μυ ν š š Z ‰ Œ } μŒ • ν ‰ } o ] ] • š Z Ç
                      }u‰o] v X
               X ο ŒοÇ ]• ο}• νÇ ο μο š]}ν• }Œ }šΖ Œ
                      X ο μο š š}š ο (]Œu •• š• • šZ (]Œ À ο
                      ] • OE š]} v OEÇ ‰}OEš(}o]} • u v P Ç šZ (](
           '/W^ ^ š]}v ìU ^&µv u vš o• }( }u‰o] v U_
          } \mu u v š š Z ] CE ‰ CE} \mu CE \bullet ( CE u ] v ] v P ] v A Z ] Z \bullet Š Š Š Z Š Š Z Ç CE ] v <math>\mu CE \circ ( CE u ) v A ] Š Z
           v}š o ]u % Œš] o }u%o] v X '/W^ (]v • š} è
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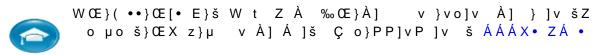
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• o} vP • Ç} μ } v} š Z vP š Z WIz • š š] vPU] š Á] μ v š j o š Z š š OEÇ (OE} u Ç} μ OE o μ o š } OE] • OE u } Å š Z o μ o š } OE } v v } ((• X /(Ç) μ Á v š š } Z I š Z] \in WIz • X dZ] • % o Ç • Z } μ o OE WIz A i X iX /(] š i * % OE} POE u u] vP_ u } X /(] š i • v[š U OE % š š i % š ž i % Š i WIz I Ç X t] š i WIz • š š i * i o i U] š] • v } Á % } • OE š % OE } i w i V P % OE] i v E • š i v i U OE v o Ç •] • X d i Z v I v P % OE] i v E • š i v i V OE i Š i V OE § Z • I Ç •] v š i Z • i Q • i V o i

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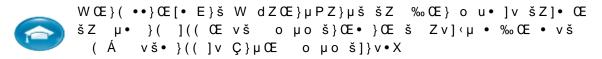
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Œ P]À v v Pš]À •]PvU v •Z]v(o}Á• ~Œ]%
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                  }v •X >}vP Œ u šμŒ]šÇ }v • Z À u}Œ u šμŒ
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AE u‰ o W $\}$ u‰ μš] v P Z $\{u‰ μš Z \} (šZ •šš v ν μ o Œš] • iî9U \}u‰ \}μν · μ Œš v • Á Œ W <math display="block"> (E u A ŏU •) šZ \frac{12}{2} £ 3\%] Œ š] •$ dZμ•U Z A & i + AXîX • îññ t i A ìXiîññ A iîXññ9X $dZ] • • \{oμš] \} v A & i + AXîX • îññ t i A ìXiîññ A iîXññ9X$ $dZ] • • \{oμš] \} v A & i + AXîX • EXÇK v šZ v & QµŒ (]v v] o o μo š EX dZ Æ š I <math display="block"> \{u‰ μš š] \} v & E ŏ X ∈ A • EXÇK v šZ v W U šZ • SŒ F X Œ iXìï ∈ Ed Z$

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v•ÁŒW

dZ ((§]À u}všZoÇ Œ §]• õ I íî A ìXóñ9U v Á v o μ · Ç Œ• ~ïò u}všZ•• (Œ}u v}Á^{ïò}•AñŒUliðîlìX-őXXìóñ§ Œv §]À oÇÜُ †]v í A ìXìõïôìóU Á v o μ o § §Z %Œ • v§ À o μ Ç]• } μ v§]vP íXìõïðìÆ ¨ïUôîìXóðU ÁZ] Z]• §Z • u Œ • μ o§X

> K^ \circ X W o μ o $\check{\nu}$ V] v $\check{\nu}$ CE $\check{\nu}$ CE $\check{\nu}$ SE $\check{\nu}$ CE $\check{\nu}$ V $\check{\nu}$ $\check{\nu}$ $\check{\nu}$ Po $\check{\nu}$

& W Œ } P Œ υ μŒŒ] μομυUs}

& hdhZ $SK \approx h \leq h$

&s A Ws \sim^{E} i = /Iz \bullet

ÁZŒW

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/v š Z] • Æ ‰ Œ ••] } v U š Z] v À • š u v š] v À } o À • •] v l š } Ç U š š A ì } v š Z š] u o] v X d Z •] v P o • μ u & s v] v À • š u v š š š Z v } (E } u ‰ } μ v] v P ‰ Œ] } • U } u ‰ } μ v OE š } (OE š μ Œ v U / I z U } À Œ oo } (š Z ⊆ v) ...

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Æ u‰o W &s }(•]νΡο •μu

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v•Á ŒW

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KvšZ d/ ομοš}ŒŪίìν€s?ŒΞἴίΧ)€ôΑ€XÇ

Wz ^ Ed SK&h ^E'> hÔ

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•‰](] &sX • ‰Œ À]}μ•οÇ u vš]}v U šZ ‰Œ} '
Iv}Áv]• }μvš]vP ~]X XU (μšμŒ •Z (o)Á• Œ ^]
dZ]vš Œ •š Œ š μ•]všZ]• }μνš]vP ‰Œ} •• [
]• }μνš Œ š μš u Ç ο•} }Œω%)ŒŒŒξμνϢΒδβÇμ•]}ΘΕΖ Œ

$$ext{PV} = ext{FV} imes \left[rac{1}{(1+ ext{I/Y})^{ ext{N}}}
ight] = rac{ ext{FV}}{(1+ ext{I/Y})^{ ext{N}}}$$

E } š Z š (} CE •] ν P ο (μ š μ CE • Z (ο) Á U W s] • ο /] • } μ ν š CE š] • ‰ } •] š] À X

dZ $\langle \mu \ v \ \tilde{s} \] \ \tilde{s} \ \tilde{c} \ i^{E} \] \ \forall \ i \ \tilde{s} \ = \ Z / \ | \ Z / \ | \ V \ = \ V \$

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']À ν]• }μνš Œ š }(õ9U ο μο š šZ Ws }(¨íUììì •Z (o) v•Á ŒW

d} \bullet }oÀ $\S Z$] \bullet % OE} o uU]v‰µ \S $\S Z$ OE o À v \S \S v }u‰µ \S W E A ñV /Iz A õV &s A íUìììV Wd W Ws A t¨òðõXõï ~]Pv}OE $\S Z$

W Œ } (•• } Œ [• E } š W t] š Z •] v P o • μ u W s ‰ Œ } o u • U Ç v μ u Œ v] P v } Œ š Z v P š] À •] P v } v W s } Œ v š Œ & d Z] • Œ o š] À o Ç •] u ‰ o ‰ Œ } o u } μ o o • } • } o À μ

 $PV = \frac{1,000}{(1+0.09)^5} = \649.93

Kv šZ d/U v **\$ OE €X**A)•õ **€€**ÇÆ• €?• íUììì €A•X

dZ Ws $\}u\%\mu$ š Z Œ]u%o] • šZ š š Œ š $\}(\tilde{o}9U \ v\]vÅ$ • š $\}v$ Ç Œ • v "òðõXõï š $\}$ ÇX W μ š v}šZ Œ Á ÇU "òðõXõï]• šZ u Œ š $\}(\tilde{o}E$ Š μ Œ v]v}Œ Œ š $\}$ P v Œ š v0 • Z (o)Á $\}(\tilde{o}U)$ 1)1 i š šz

EEh/d/ ^

Æ u‰o W &s }(v)Œ]v ŒÇ vvμ]šÇ

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dZ]• ‰Œ} o u v •}oÀ Ç vš Œ]vP šZ Œ o À vš š v }

E A íñ V /Iz A óV W D d A tíñì V W d W &s A ¨ï U ó ò ō X ĭ ñ

/u‰o]]š Z Œ]• šZ š W s A ì V o Œ]vP šZ d s D (μν š]}v• • š•

dZ š]u o]v (}Œ šZ •Z (o)Á•]v šZ]• ‰Œ} o u]• ‰] š]v

&s }(v K Œ]v Œ Ç vvμ]š Ç

•]v] š Z Œ U šZ •μu }(šZ }u‰}μν Å ομ• }(šZ]v

}Œ]v ŒÇ vvμ]šÇ]• ¨ï U ó ò ō X ï ñ X E }š šZ š šZ vvμ]šÇ ‰ Çu v

¨íñì U v šZ o v]• šZ]vš Œ •š Œv š šZ Œ š }(69 ‰

d} (]v šZ Ws }(v } OE]v OEÇ vv μ]šÇU Á μ • šZ Á μ • Á]šZ &s vv μ]šÇ ‰ OE} o u•U μ š Á]• } μ vš ‰ OE • vš ~š]u A ì• OE šZ OE šZ v }u‰} μ v]vP šZ u vv μ]šÇX

, OE P] v U š Z W D el] vÀP Ø [CEd] }] • %v } \$ u š Z š U \$ s o } (%v Ç u v š • ~ } OE % } •] v § Zu • v μ Ø [] * Ç Š XZ d Z } o ν V S §] À • Š OE u } (~ μ o • Z (o) Á • OE] À š š Z v } (Z • Š Š V μ u OE } (% OE] } • U E U P] À v • %] (] OE š Æ u % o •] o o μ • Š OE š Z } Á š } š OE u] v š Z W s } (v o μ o š } OE X

Æ u‰o W Ws $(v) \times (v) \times$

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v•ÁŒW
dZ ‰ Çu vš• } \mu Œ š šZ \nu }( šZ Ç ŒU •} šZ]• \nu \nu \mu]šÇ]•
vš Œ šΖ Œ o À vš ]v(}Œu š]}v v }u‰μš WsX
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dZ "íUóóìXñð }u‰μš Z Œ Œ ‰Œ • vš• šZ u}μvš }( u}v Ç
š} C, š ò 9 OE š }( OE šµ OE v š} P v OE š íï v r}(rC, OE, •Z (o
Æ u‰o W Ws }( v }Œ]v ŒÇ vvµ]šÇ P]vv]vP o š Œ šZ v š Æ
tZš]• šZ ‰Œ• vš À ομ }((}μŒ "íìì v r}(rÇ Œ ‰ Çu vš•](
v•Á ŒW
dZ 	 \tilde{s}]u 	 o]v 	 (}CE 	 \tilde{s}Z] \cdot v 	 -Z 	 (o)A 	 \tilde{s}CE 	 u] \cdot v 	 \tilde{s}Z 	 (}oo)A]v
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/v‰µššZ Œ o À vš š¡X v •}oÀ (}Œ Ws
E A î V / Iz A õ V W D d A ì V & s A Aiiî ii 126 î X V î o W d W W s A W s
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       s o µ
                        vvμo ~u A í• òXììì9 òXìì9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 "íUìòìXìì "õðïXïõ
                     ^ u] vvµ o ~u A î•
                                                                                                                                                                                ΪΧììì
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 òXìõì
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (UìòìXõì
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  őðîXñõò
                     Yμ Œš ŒοÇ ~u A ð•
                                                                                                                                                                                                               í X ñ ì ò X í ï ò
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    íUìòíXïò
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  őðîXíôð
                     D}všZoÇ ~u A íî•
                                                                                                                                                                                 ìXñìì òXíòô
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    íUìòíXòô
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               őðíXőìŕ
                          ]oÇ ~u A ïòñ•
                                                                                                                                                ìXìíòðïôòXíôï
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    íUìòíXôï
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dZ CE CE šÁ} Á Ç• š} μ • Ç} μ CE (]v v] o o μ o š}]((CE vš μ v]vP (CE μ v]•W

iμ•š šZ νμυ Œ }(‰ Œ]} • ‰ Œ Ç Œ ~WI
}ŒŒ •‰}ν š} šZ }υ‰}μν]νΡ (Œ ‹μ ν Ç ~ X
Κ EKd Z KDD E d,/^ WWZK ,J

îX < % šZ ο μο š}Œ]ν šZ ννμο }u %}μν]

/Iz • šZ]ν š Œ • š Œ š % Œ }u %}μν]ν Ρ % (
}u %}μν]ν Ρ % Œ]} •]ν šZ]ν À • ਬਂu γμ š οΖ) šŒ] Ì }

νμυ Œ }(}u %}μν]ν Ρ % Œ]} • % Œ Ç ŒU š;
ο μο š}Œ]ν %μ š š Œ š Œu]ν • (}οο},

/Iz A $\S Z$ $vv\mu$ o]v \S OE $\bullet \S$ OE \S I u

E A šZ νμυ Œ }(Ç Œ•?u

dZ }u‰μšš]}v• (}ŒšZ &s v Ws u}μvš•]všZ WsW &s A tíUìììV /Iz A ò I í A ò V E A í ? í A íW Wd W ws AA ο̈Μσκιο̈ο

W. & S A tíUììì V / Iz A ò I î A ï V E A í ? î A î W W d W W. S A A õ W î s X ñ õ ò

- W_{\$}SW & s A tíUìììV / Iz A ò I ð A íXñV E A í ? ð A ð V Wd W W_{\$}SAA õWð ŝ X í ô ð
- WsW &s A tíUìììV /Iz A ò I ïòñ A ìXìíòðïôV E A í ?
 Wd W WsAA őVőlísXóòõ
- &sW Ws A tíUìììV /lz A ò I í A ò V E A í ? í A í W Wd W &s AA í &Usìòì X ìì
- & sW Ws A tíUìììV / Iz A ò I î A ïV E A í ? î A îW Wd W & s AA í & Jsìòì X õì
- &şW Ws A tíUìììV /Iz A ò I ð A íXñV E A í ? ð A ð N Wd W &ş AAí L&ìsò íXïò
- & BW Ws A tíUìììV / Iz A ò I íî A ìXñV E A í ? íî A í

 Wd W & B A í & LsìòíXòô
- &sW Ws A tíUìììV /lz A ò l ïòñ A ìXìíòðïôV E A í ?

 Wd W &s AA í&UsìòíXôï

Æ u‰o W &s }(•]vPo •μu μ•]vP (μ Œš ŒοÇ }u‰}μv]vP
}u‰μš šZ &s }(¨îUììì š} ÇU (]À Ç Œ• (Œ}u š} Ç μ•]vP
(μ Œš ŒοÇX

v•Á ŒW

d} •}oÀ šZ]• ‰Œ} o uU vš Œ šZ Œ oÀ vš š v }u‰μš &s

E A ñ ? ð A îìV /Iz A íî I ð A ïV Ws A t¨îUìììV Wd W &s A ¨ïU

> K ^ \circ X (W u $\}$ v \bullet š CE š š Z μ \bullet } (š] u o] v u $\}$ u $\}$ v Ç ‰ CE $\}$ o u \bullet X

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s }

&]P μ OE $\tilde{n}W/v$ Æ]vP d]u >]v š} KšZ OE dZ v š A

≭ E W zD EEd^ DKZd/• d/KE

 \not E u‰o W >} v ‰ Çu vš o μ o š]}vW vv μ o ‰ Çu vš•

d} š Œu]v šZ vvμοο}v ‰ Çu všU]v‰μš šZ Œ o À vš š E A ñV /Iz A õV Ws A tñìUìììV Wd W WDd A ¨íîUôñðXòî

Æ u‰o W > } v ‰ Çu vš ο μο š] } v W Y μ Œ š Œ ο Ç ‰ Çu vš•

h•] v P š Z ο } v • Œ]] v š Z ‰ Œ] v P Æ u‰o U š Œ u] v s ž Z } u ‰ v Ç š } u I γ μ Œ š Œ ο Ç ‰ Çu vš• X

v•Á Œ W

d Z γ μ Œ š Œ ο Ç ο } v ‰ Çu vš v š Œ u] v Ç] v ‰ μ š š] v P ‰ Çu v š ~ W D d • W

Æ u‰o W $v \cdot SCE \mu S VP v u CE S V \cdot SV \cdot Z \mu o$

 $v \cdot s \cdot CE \mu s v u \cdot CE s] \hat{s} = V \cdot Z \mu o \hat{s} \cdot Z \cdot A \hat{s} Z \cdot CE \cdot S v \cdot CE u \hat{s}$

v•Á ŒW

dZ (] $CE \bullet \S \bullet \S \%$] $v \bullet \S \circ \mathring{A}$] $v P \S Z$] $\bullet \& CE$ o $u J \bullet \& \S$ $\S U \% \mu \& \S Z U \S$ v & CE] $v P \& Z U \circ \mathring{A} v \& \& V \& \S U \% \mu \& J V P W D d W$

E A ñV /Iz A íì9V Ws A t"íìUìììV Wd W WDd A "îUòïóXõó

u { OE š] l š] } v d o

ŽdZ CE]• μ • μ 00 ζ •0]PZš u} μ vš }(CE} μ v]vP CE CE}CE šZ š uAEŠCE "iXi" ••}] š \acute{A}]šZ % \acute{C} u vš (] \acute{A} CE (o š• v i μ • \check{S} u vš v]vP o v š} \grave{i} CE}X

 $(X /v \circ CE \bullet \circ \}u \% \}v v \circ A P]vv]vP o v ? % OE] \}]]v \circ C$ $\{u \% \}v v \circ \}(\circ Z \% Qu v \circ] \bullet "ounoix îo ? ixii A "onox ix X V ounoix ix$

îX WŒ]v]‰ o }u‰}vvš A ‰ Çuvš t]vš Œ •šX &}Œ Æ u% "îUòïóXốó t "ðñóXôï A îUíôìXíðX

ïX dZ v]vP o v]v šUP] À švZ %% CE QB;] JU [• P]vv]vP o v
}u % }v v š }(š Z % Çu v š U Á Z CE š Z P]vv]vP o v (
(CE }u % CE]} š t í X & } CE Æ u % o U š Z % CE]} î v]vP
 "ò U ñ ò ì X î ò U Á Z] Z }u • š Z % CE]} ï P]vv]vP o v X



dZ (}oo}Á]vP Æ u‰o • Á]oo]ooμ•šŒ š Z}Á š} } ‰Œ} o u•X

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Æ u‰o W }u‰μš]vP v vvμ]šÇ ‰ Çu vš v š} Z] À P]À
š v Ɖ š Œ š }(Œ šμŒv }(ó9U Z}Á uμ Z uμ•š ‰}•]š
Ç Œ• š} μυμο š ¨ïUìììM

v•Á Œ W

d} •}oÀ šZ]• ‰Œ} o uU vš Œ šZ šZŒ Œ oÀ vš Iv}Áv À ομ •
E A íñV /Iz A óV &s A = ¨ïUìììV Wd W WDd A t ¨ííõXïô ~]Pv}Œ
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Æ u‰o W }u‰μš]vP o} v ‰ Çu vš

^μ‰%}• Ç}μ Œ }v•] Œ]vP ‰‰oÇ]vP (}Œ "îUììì o} v šz

‰ Çu vš• }À Œ šZ v Æš íï Ç Œ•X /( šZ vvμ o ]vš Œ •š Œ

‰ Çu vš• Μ

v•Á ŒW

dZ •]ì }( šZ v r}(rÇ Œ o} v ‰ Çu vš v š Œu]v Ç ]

À Œ] o • v }u‰μš]vP WDdX

E A íïV /Iz A òV Ws A tîUìììV Wd W WDd A "îîñXõî
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, } Á u vÇ "íìì v r} (rÇ Œ ‰ Çu vš• Œ Œ (μ]Œ š} μυμο š v•Á Œ W

dZ νμυ Œ } ( ‰ Çu vš• ν •• ŒÇ ν š Œ u]ν Ç ]ν‰μšš]ν

/Iz A õ 9 V & s A "õîì V W D d A t "íìì V W d W E A ó Ç Œ•

/š Á]oo š I • À ν ννμ ο "íìì ‰ Çu vš•U }u‰}μν š õ 9 ννμ

"õîì X
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Æ u‰o W }u‰μš]vP šZ vμu Œ }(Ç Œ•]v v }Œ ]v ŒÇ vvμ
^쉉}• Ç}μ Z À ¨íUììì }Œ ]v ŒÇ vvμ]šÇ Œv]vP v ô9 Œ
Á]šZ Œ Á o• v u M

v•Á ŒW

dZ vμu Œ }(Ç Œ•]v šZ vvμ]šÇ v šŒu]v Ç vš Œ
}u‰μš]vP EX

/Iz A ôV WDd A íñìV Ws A tíUìììV Wd W E A õXõ Ç Œ•
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Æ u‰o W }u‰μš]vP šZ Œ š }(Œ šμŒv (}Œ v vvμ]šÇ
^μ‰%}• Ç}μ Z À šZ }‰%}Œ šμν]šÇ š} ]vÀ •š ¨ίìì š šZ v }(
¨òìì š šZ v }(šZ (](šZ Ç ŒX tZ š ]• šZ vvμο Œ š }(Œ v v v μο Œ δ )(Œ v v v μο Œ δ )

dZ Œ š }(Œ šμŒv }v šZ]• ]vÀ •šu vš v š Œu]v Ç vš

E A ñV &s A ¨òììV WDd A tíììV Wd W /Iz A õXíï9
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Æ u‰o W }u‰μš]vPšZ ]• }μvš Œ š (}Œ v vvμ]šÇ
tZš Œ š }(Œ šμŒv Á]oo Ç}μ Œv }v v }Œ]v ŒÇ vvμ]šÇšZ
š} ‰ Ç ¨íìì ‰ Œ Ç Œ š šZ v }( Z }( šZ v Æš š v Ç Œ•M
v•Á ŒW
dZ ]• }μvš Œ š }v šZ]• vvμ]šÇ ]• š Œu]v Ç vš Œ]vPšZ
E A íìV Ws A tóììV WDd A íììV Wd W /Iz A óXìó9
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Kd, $ZWW > / dK \& E^d SD & h E d/KE^$

Æ u‰o W o μ o š]vP šZ Œ š $(u‰)\mu$ v PŒ \hat{A} ŠZ

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^ o • š u U /v XU (} Œ šZ o • š (] À Ç Œ• ~]v u]oo]}v•• Z À
tZ š ]• šZ }u ‰}μν ννμο PŒ}ÁšZ Œ š }( • o • }À Œ šZ ‰ Œ
v•Á ŒW

dZ (]À Ç Œ• }( • o • Œ ‰Œ• vš (}μŒ Ç Œ• }( PŒ}ÁšZX D
Œ š }( • o • ]• ‡ίó ¾ί ίἷ χδίχθῆΚ• dZ ]vš Œ]u • o • (]PμŒ• } v}š ν
PŒ}ÁšZ Œ š X

dZ ο μο š}Œ • }ομš]}ν μ•]ν P šZ dsD I Ç• ]• W
&s A όΧίν Ws A tð Χῆν Ε A ðν Wd W /Iz A ίἷ Χὶ ô 9

Ε}š šZ š ]( • o • Á Œ ð Χῆ ν PŒ Á (}Œ (}μŒ Ç Œ• š ν νν
PŒ}Á š} ð X Å Α ίδ Χῆνδ•
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Æ u‰o W ο μο š]vP šZ νμυ Œ }( ‰ Œ]} • (}Œ •‰ ](] PŒ},
,}Á u vÇ Ç Œ• Á]oo ]š š I (}Œ v ]vÀ •šu vš }( ¨íUììì š} PŒ},
}( íð Xôó 9 M

v•Á Œ W

&s A îUìììV Ws A tíUìììV /Iz A íð Xôó V Wd W E A ð Xõõõõ

/š Á]oo š I (]À Ç Œ• (}Œ u}v Ç š} }μο š ν ννμο }u‰}μν
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&hE/E'&hdhZK > /' d/KE

d Z Œ Œ u vÇ d s D ‰ % o] š] } v • Á Z Œ] š] • v • ‰ } •] š ~ • • š Z š u μ • š u } À Œ • ‰] (] ‰ Œ] } o]] o] š Ç X d Á } } u u } v Æ u ‰ o • } (š Z] • š Ç ‰ } (‰ (μ v] v P ‰ Œ } PŒ u (} Œ (μ š μ Œ } o o P š μ] š] } v v ~ ‰ Œ } PŒ u X / v u } • š } (š Z • ‰ % o] š] } v • U š Z } i ‰ C u v š ~ • • } Œ ‰ } •] š ~ • • v • • Œ Ç š } u š ‰ Œ ;

Æ u‰o W }u‰μš]vP šZ Œ 'μ]Œ ‰ Çu vš š} (μν ν ννμ]šÇ
^쉉}• Ç}μ uμ•š u I (]À ννμο ¨íUììì ‰ Çu vš•U šZ (]Œ•š
~ ν }(z Œ ï•X d} μυμο š šZ υ}ν Ç š} υ I šZ• ‰ Çu vš
‰ Çu vš•]vš} ν]vÀ •šu vš }μνšU šZ (]Œ•š š} υ }ν Ç
}(Œ šμŒνU ÁZ š]• šZ υ}μνš }(šZ • šZŒ ‰ Çu vš•M

dZ š]u o]ν (}Œ šZ]• ννμ]šÇ ‰Œ} o υ]• •Z}Áν]ν šZ (}oo}Á]
&μν]νP ν ννμ]šÇ μ

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0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

-1,000 -1,000 -1,000 -1,000 -1,000

PV<sub>3</sub> = $4,169.87

PMT<sub>1-3</sub> 1,260 1,260 1,260
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v•ÁŒW

E A ñ V / Iz A í ì V W D d A tí Ų i Aì V ð UW od o SW o SW s A W s

oš Œv š]À oÇU Ç}μ v o À Ç}μŒ o μo š}Œ]v šZ E u} vvμ]šÇU v uμoš]‰oÇ Ç ίΧίὶΧ

E A ñ V / Iz A í i V W D d A tí U i i i V

Wd W Ws A ï U ó õ ì ¡X Á õ ° ð U í í X í õ X ô W s

šZ]CE oš CEv š]À U Á]šZ šZ o μ o š}CE]v E u} U]• š} $vv\mu$]šÇ ‰ Çu vš• v šZ v "íUìììX

E A ðV /Iz A íìV WDd A tíUìììV

 $WdWWsAïUíòõXôó = iU_{\vec{i}}iiiA"ðUíòõXôó AWs$

E A ïV /lz A íìV &s A tðUíòõXôóV Wd W WDd A "íUîñõXóô

dZ • $v \sim CE$ ($z = v \sim CE$) (z =

Æ u‰o W &µv]vP Œ š]Œ u vš ‰o v

••μu ïñrÇ Œr}o]vÀ •š}Œ Á vš• š}Œ Š]Œ]vîñÇ Œ• šš }v Z Œ]vÀ •šu vš• ‰Œ]}Œ š} Z Œ Œ š]Œ u vš v íì9 šZ Œ v }(Z Ç Œ (}Œ šZ v ÆšîñÇ Œ•]v }Œ Œ š} o š P]vv]vP}(Z Ç Œ (}Œ ïìÇ Œ•M

v•Á ŒW

dZ]•]• îr•š ‰ %CE} o uX &]CE•šU š CEu]v šZ u μ vš šZ š μ vš š ŠZ v }(z CE îñ]v }CE CE š} (μ v šZ ïìrÇ CEU "îñ L

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\frac{100}{1.1} + \frac{200}{1.1^2} + \frac{300}{1.1^3} = $481.59
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\frac{100}{1.1} + \frac{100}{1.1^2} + \frac{400}{1.1^3} + \frac{100}{1.1^4} = $542.38
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$, >> E' WZK > D^{\wedge}$

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$E^t Z^t$, >> E' $WZK > D^*$

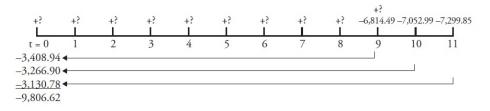
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Α ὸ Uôίð X ð ῦ

PV of second cruise cost $=\frac{(1.035)^{10}}{(1.08)^{10}} \times 5,000 = \$3,$ 266.90

PV of third cruise cost = $\left(\frac{1.035}{1.08}\right)^{11} \times 5,000 = \$3,$ 130.78



dZ]• % CE} o u]• •]u‰o CE šZ v]š u Ç ‰ ‰ CE " $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$]v]PZš Ç CE•X t $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % P1 $(X\hat{i}\hat{o})$ % $(X\hat{i}$

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o μo š} Œ •}oμš]}vW Ws A ìXôôV E A/bzV A& š)

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t ν š Ι š Ζ ‰ Œ • ν š À ομ } (š Ζ ‰ Ç u ν š • ‰ Œ • ν š À ομ } (š Ζ ¨ð ì U ì ì ì ~ ο μ u ‰ • μ u • ν

- WDd A tíUñììV] A ð V Wd W Ws $\left(\frac{A^1}{1.04}\right)^{25}$ Ď Ž Ï Ž I Xíî íñ Uììð XòóU (CE šS) Š o À o μ C I TôUð I Ó XÓÕ X oš CE V ŠS A oÇU E A îñ V WDd A tíUñì M S JAA ð I TôUð I Ó XÓÕ X
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- $\tilde{n}X$ o] vš Z "îìîUõóíXïõ]v v } μ vš šZ š u}všZoÇX dZ o] vš[• ïñšZ]ŒšZ Ç Á Ç š šZ } μ vš À o μ]• "í u]oo]}vX
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 - X $v[\S o \ OE \ dsD \ (\mu v \S] v X \ WDd \ A \ tîñìV \ iôXïïñ Ç \ OE U V Z \ A]oo \ ñïX ~ E] \S \mu o \mu o \S OE] % o Ç îîíX$

$/^K \text{ KhEd } ^K \text{ Kt } WW > / \text{ d/KE}^K$

^šµ Ç ^ ••]

y D & K h^

 $dZ] \bullet CE \grave{A}] \acute{A} Z \bullet u] \not E \ \} (\ \check{s} \) \bullet U \ \mu \check{s} \ oo \ CE \] u \) \\ \mu \bullet \check{s} Z \bullet Z \ (o) \acute{A} \ (\mu v \ \check{s}] \rbrace v \bullet \ \rbrace v \ \ C \rbrace \mu CE \ o \ \mu o \ \check{s} \rbrace CE \ \check{s} \rbrace \\] v \check{s} CE v o CE \check{s} \ \rbrace (\ CE \ \check{s} \mu CE v X \ t \ \ \acute{A} \] oo \ \mu \bullet \ \ \rbrace \check{s} Z \ \rbrace (\ \check{s} Z \bullet v \ A \ \ Iv \bullet \bullet \bullet u \rbrace CE \ o \ Z \rbrace \acute{A} \ \check{s} \rbrace \ o \ \mu o \ \check{s} \ \check{s} Z \ u \ Z \ CE \ X \ dZ \ \check{s} \rbrack u \ r \acute{A} \ \rbrack PZ\check{s} \ v \ \iota \\ o \ \mu o \ \check{s} \rbrack \rbrace v \bullet CE \ \bullet \check{s} v \ CE \ \check{s} \rbrace \rbrace o \bullet (\rbrace CE \ v \ o \ C \bullet \rbrack \bullet X \ o \ \mu \\ v \ \check{s} Z \ \ \rbrack o \ \lvert o \ \check{s} \check{s} \check{s} V \ (CE \rbrace u \ v \rbrace \check{s} Z \ CE \ CE \ u \\ \check{s} Z \bullet \ \ \rbrace v \ \ \mathring{s} \ \ \check{s} \rbrace V \ \ (CE \rbrace u \ v \rbrace \check{s} \rbrack \rbrace v \ u \ \check{s} \ CE \rbrack \\ \check{s} Z CE \ o \ \grave{A} \ o \bullet \ \rbrace (\mu \& CE) \& \mu o \mu u X$

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$$\begin{split} NPV &= \sum_{t=0}^{N} \frac{CF_t}{(1+r)^t} \\ &\text{\'az CE W} \\ &\text{\& A ŠZ} \quad \not\text{E \%} \quad \text{\'s} \quad \text{v \'s} \quad \text{•Z (o)\'a \'s\~s]u ~\~s} \end{split}$$

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m r_{BD} = rac{1,500}{100,000} 	imes rac{360}{120} = 4.5\%
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$$r_{MM} = \frac{360 \times r_{BD}}{360 - (t \times r_{BD})}$$



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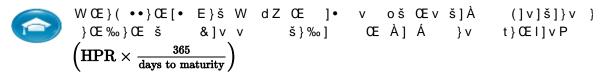
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- ,} o] vP % \times 0E] $\frac{1,000-990}{990}$ \times 1.401%
- ((š]À vv μ $\mathbf{b0}$ $\mathbf{Q01}$ $\mathbf{000}$ \mathbf{A} $\mathbf{1} = 3.74\%$

$> K \land \acute{O} X ($

- $\bullet \quad , \ \} \ O \quad \] \ V \ P \quad \% \quad CE \] \ \frac{bank \ discount \ yield \left(\frac{n}{360}\right)}{1-bank \ discount \ yield \left(\frac{n}{360}\right)}$
- D}v Ç u ŒlšÇ] o A Z}o $\frac{360}{n}$ P ‰ Œ]} Ç] o ?
- ((\check{s}] \check{A} $vv\mu$ o \check{C}] o $A \sim i = \frac{365}{2} \hat{A}$ of [vP % CE]} \check{C}]
- , } o] v P ‰ Œ] } Ç] o A ~ $i = \frac{n}{365} t \dot{s} \dot{j} \dot{A}$ v v μ o Ç]
- $v \leftarrow \mu \hat{A} \quad \text{ovs} \quad \hat{C} \quad \text{o} \quad A \in \neg i = \sqrt[1]{(t si)} \hat{A} \quad \hat{C} \quad \text{ov} \quad \hat{C}$

% % Œ } Æ ZuZ 🕅

X ñ9X

```
(X \ tZ] Z  ( (sZ \ (sD) A \ pv P \cdot s \cdot s \ \mu CEv \cdot s \cdot o C \ \cdot CE) 
          EWs u šZ} •M
            X dZ ]• }μνš Œ š šZ š P]À• ν ]νÀ•šu ν:
                   ]vÁ •šu vš[• /ZZX
            X / (šZ EWs v / ZZ u šZ) \bullet P] A } v(o] š] v
                     Æ o\mu \bullet \uparrow A % Œ \uparrow i š \bullet U š Z /ZZ ] \bullet ] \lor v \bullet Z \rbrace \mu o
                   ‰ Œ }i š X
            Á]oo Œ]vÀ•š š ŠZ /ZZX
\hat{I}X + Z = Z + (\hat{S}Z + (\hat{S}Q + \hat{S}Q + \hat{
         EWs u ŠZ \} \bullet M
            Χ
                         % Œ}i š[• /ZZ v %}•]š]À À v](šZ
                             \text{\%CE} i š Á]šZ v /ZZ (\mu \text{ o š}) šZ \} \bullet \check{s} }(
            Χ
                ì Œ}X
                             % Œ}i š[• EWs u Ç %}•]š]À À v ](š
             Χ
                         ‰lš oX
[X \ tZ] Z  ( [SZ \ (SOO] A ]  [SVP \bullet SS \ SUUCEV SS \bullet OC \ \bullet CE] 
          EWs u šZ} •M
            X dZ EWs š oo• Z}Á uµ Z šZ À oµ }( šZ
                              % š š Z % Œ } i š X
            X tZ v À ομ š]vP ]v ‰ v vš ‰ Œ}i š•U šZ
                   C] o šZ • u ‰ šIŒ i š ]•]}v•X
            X tZ v • o š]vP šÁ v uμšμ ooÇ Æ oμ•]À
                   šZ Z]PZ •š EWs •Z}µo
                                                                                                                         ‰š Œ PŒ
                        o μo š]}vX
                      }u‰ vÇ ]• }v•] Œ]vP vš Œ]vP ]vš} i}]'
         ]vÀ •šu vš }( "íì u]oo]}vX dZ % Œ}i š ]• Æ%
         "ð u]oo]}vU "ï u]oo]}vU v "ð u]oo]}v ]v Z
         Œ •‰ š]À oÇX ••μu]vP ]• }μvš Œ š }( íì9
            X t " ô ó õ U ì ì ì X
            X t"ïìõUìììX
            X = \tilde{1} \tilde{0} \tilde{1} U \tilde{1} \tilde{1} X
\tilde{n}X } u \% v C ] \bullet \} v \bullet ] OE ] v P v Š OE ] v P ] v Š } i \} ] v
         ]vÀ •šu vš }( "íì u]oo]}vX dZ %CE}i š ]• Æ%
         "ð u]oo]}vU "ï u]oo]}vU v "ð u]oo]}v ]v Z
         Œ •‰ š]À oÇX ••μu]vP ]• }μvš Œ š }( íì9
```

```
X íñ9X
òΧ tZ š •Z}μο ν νοÇ•š Œ }uuν • }ν šZ
   šÁ}]v ‰ v vš ‰Œ}i š•M
    t""Ullil""\tilde{n}Ullil""\tilde{o}\delta X\delta \delta 9 \\ "(U\tilde{\sigma}\delta\tilde{\sigma}X)
        ‰ š
              v OEi<u>š</u>X
    Χ
                      ‰ š
    Χ
        Z i š
                           Χ
                V
                       % š X
    Χ
           ‰ š
                V
\delta X tZ \check{s} \bullet Z \} \mu o v v o C \bullet \check{s} OE \} u u v \bullet \} v \check{s} Z
   šÁ} uμšμ ooÇ Æ oμ•]À ‰Œ}i š•M
    W OE i š /v Å • šu v š š š A i • Z & o } Á š š A í / Z Z
        t"ïUììì "ñUììì òòXòó9 "íUðòðXî
        t^{"(1)U111} "(\tilde{n}U111) \tilde{n}1X119 "UT\tilde{o}1X\hat{o}\hat{o}
           ‰š v Œiš X
    Χ
                      % š X
    Χ
        Z i š
                V
           ‰ š
              V
    Χ
                       % š X
\hat{o}X '}} oU/vXU]• v•] OE]vP \tilde{s}Z % \mu OE Z • ]
   (OE \bullet \bullet \bullet) ("iñ u]oo]VX dZ] \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet
   X "îUíðîUôñóX
    X "íïUîììUìììX
    X "íóUíðîUôñóX
\tilde{o}X '}} oU/vXU]• v•] OE[vP šZ ‰ \mu OE Z • ]
   () OE  } • § } ( "íñ u]oo]} v X dZ]• • Ç• § u ]• Æ ‰
   (o) A ( "(X \hat{o} u) oo] v W OE C OE v W OE W S\mu] S
   ] vÀ •šu vš ] (šZ ‰ CE} ‰ CE] š ZμCE ο CEš
    X ôXï9X
    Χ
       íìXñ9X
    Χ
       íîXì9X
z • U • } v o Ç } v š Z E W s X z • U • } v š Z E W s x v š Z / Z Z X
    Χ
    Χ
        E { U • } v } š Z š Z E W s v / Z Z X
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X íì9X

```
ííX tZ]Z}(šZ(}oo}ÁþvP•ššo$luoQšŒ ‰Œ• vš•
   šΖ š]u rÁ ]PZš Œ š }(Œ šμŒνΜ/š]•W
    X \mu \bullet \check{s} u \bullet \mu CE \check{s}Z \}u \% \}\mu V CE \check{s} \} (PCE)
     u •μŒ u vš ‰ Œ]} X
       (|v • šZ |vš Œv o Œ š }(Œ šµŒv }v
     h \cdot šZ (\{oo\}A|vP \check{s}\check{s}\} v \cdot A CE Y\mu \cdot \check{s}]\}v \cdot (\hat{i})
   ••μu v | v À • š } Œ % μŒ Z • • •Z Œ } ( • š } Ι
   v}šZ Œ •Z Œ š "òñ š š]u š A íU v š šZ
   • š } I ‰ ] "î ] À] v X o• } U š š Z v } ( z (
   • Z Œ • (}Œ ¨óì Z X
íîX dZ uvÇrÁ]PZš Œ šu0E v3V ŠZ ]
    X íñXðñ9X
    X íòXóï9X
    X (ôX)î9X
íΪΧ dZ š]u rÁ ]PZš Œ š }(Œ šμŒν }v šZ ]vÅ
    X íôXîó9X
    X îìXíï9X
    X îíXôï9X
íð X tZ š ]• šZ vI ]• \mu v ŠQ] o (\theta C dr ]oo š
   ( À ομ } ( "íììUììì v õñ Ç• Œ u ]v]vP μνὲ
    X íXñí9X
    X ïXóõ9X
       òXìì9X
    Χ
íñX tZš]•šZ Z}o]vP‰ Œ]} Ç]o (}Œ dr]o
    ( À ομ } ( "íììUììì v ỗn Ç• Œ u ]v]vP μ
    Χ
       íXìí9X
    Χ
       îXìï9X
       ïXóõ9X
íòΧ tZš]•šZ ((š]À ννμοÇ]ο (}Œ dr]c
   Z \bullet (\mathring{A} \circ \mu) (\mathring{i}) U) V \tilde{o} \tilde{n} C \bullet CE u | v | v
    Χ
       ïXóõ9X
    X ïXõð9X
    Χ
       ðXñì9X
íóX tZš]•šZ u}vÇuŒIšÇ]o (}Œ dr]oo
    (
      À ομ }( "íììUììì ν õñ Ç• Œ u ]v]vP μ
    Χ ϊΧόῦ9Χ
    X ïXôï9X
    X ïXõì9X
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```
iôX tZ] Z }(šZ (ʤoošÁ]v中ŒF•ß Œ]vP vI]• }|
X /š]Pv}Œ • šZ }‰%}Œšμv]šÇ š} Œv }u
X /š]• • }všZ ( À ομ }(šZ }v U v)
X /š Œ (o š• šZ v)v vvμ o]l Œ šμŒv v]
• μŒ]šÇ[• o]( X
```

íõX íóñr Ç dr]oo Z • v ((\S]À vv μ o Ç] o Ç] o o] \red{o} • \S \S

X íXôì9X

X ïXòñ9X

X ïXóí9X

$E^t Z^t KE Wd , < Z^t$

- iX tZ] Z } (šZ (} o o } Á] ov P•ššš μυ Œνšš• o Ç Œ] •
 EWs u šZ } M

 - X /($\S Z$ EWs v /ZZ u $\S Z$ } P]À $\}v(o]$ $\S]v$ Æ $o\mu \bullet$]À % Œ}i $\S \bullet U$ $\S Z$ /ZZ]•] $\}v$ Z $\}\mu o$ % Œ}i $\S X$

 - /($\S Z$ EWs v /ZZ u $\S Z$ } P]À $\S v(o]$ $\S]vP$ $u \mu \S \mu$ ooÇ Æ o $\mu \bullet$]À % Œ}i $\S \bullet U$ oÁÇ• o $\S \% \} \bullet$]Š]À EWsX
- î X t Z] Z } (š Z (} o o } Á] ov P š š š μυ Œ v šš o Ç Œ] E W s u š Z } Μ
 - X % OE} i $\S[\bullet /ZZ \ v \ \%] \bullet] \S] Å Å v](<math>\SZ$ X % OE} i $\S A] \S Z \ v /ZZ \ (\mu o \S) \S Z \} \bullet \S$ () i OE} X
 - X % Œ}i š[• EWs u Ç %}•]š]À À v](š }(%)]š o X
 - % Œ}i š Á]oo Z À v P š]À EWs](]š• /ZZ %]š o X
- ïX tZ]Z}(šZ(}oo}Á]ovP•šššµuŒvšš•oÇ•Œ]• EWsušZ}•M

- X dZ EWs š oo• Z} Á uμ Z šZ À oμ }(šZ % š š Z % Œ } i š X
- tZ v À oµ š]vP]v ‰ v vš ‰Œ}i š•U šZ
- Ç] o šZ u ‰ š l Œ i š]•]}v•X X tZ v o š]vP šÁ v uμšμ ooÇ Æ ομ•]À Á|šZ šZ Z]PZ •š EWs •Z}μο ‰š Œ šZ EWs o µo š]}vX
- $tZ \ v \ \bullet \ o \ \ \check{s}] vP \quad \ \check{s} \acute{A} \ \ v \ \check{s} \acute{A} \} \ u\mu\check{s}\mu \ oo\mathring{\varsigma} \quad \not \not E \ o\mu\bullet] \grave{A}$ • Z } µ o % š](š Z Ç } š Z Z À v P š] À
- δX } $u \% v \c] \bullet \ \} v \bullet] \ OE] v P v \S OE] v P] v \S \} i \}]$]vÀ •šu vš }("íì u]oo]}vX dZ % Œ}i š]• Æ% "ð u]oo]}vU "ï u]oo]}vU v "ð u]oo]}v]v Z Œ •‰ š]À oÇX ••μu]vP]• }μvš Œ š }(íì9
 - X t "ôóõ Uììì X
 - X t"ïìõUìììX
 - $X = \tilde{I} \tilde{\partial} \tilde{I} U \tilde{I} \tilde{I} \tilde{I} X$

EWs A δ I $(X(i))^2 = = i \delta + i / X(i) / i$ A $t / i X \circ o \circ i / i \circ u$ o c "ôóõUìïô

ομοš}CE ‰ ‰ CE ZW &ì A tíìV &í A ð V & "ìXôóõìïô ~ulool}v•

- $\tilde{n}X$ } u‰ vÇ]• }v•] OE]vP vš OE]vP]vš} i}]]vÀ •šu vš }("íì u]oo]}vX dZ %CE}i š]• Æ% "ð u]oo]}vU "ï u]oo]}vU v "ð u]oo]}v]v Ζ Œ •‰ š]À ο Ç X ••μu]νΡ]• }μν š Œ š }(íì 9 % % CE } AT IZUZ IŠI
 - ñ9X Χ
 - íì9X Χ
 - X íñ9X
 - h• Ç}μŒ š•šrš l]vP•l]oo• Z Œ X z}μ lv}Á (Œ šZ EWs]• v P š]À š íì9X dZµ•U šZ /ZZ uµ }voÇ Z}] š} šZ v•Á ŒΧ ο μο š}Œ •}o
- δX $tZ \check{s} \bullet Z\} \mu o v v o C \bullet \check{s} CE$ }uu v • }v šZ šÅ}]v ‰ v vš ‰ Œ}i š•M

w a	E}i š /vÀ ∙	šu v	š š š A ì	• Z	&o}Á šš	Aí/ZZ
	t"ïUììì		"ñUììì		òòXòó9	"íUðòðXî
	t"íìUììì		"íñUììì		ñìXìì9	¨ïUïõîXôò
Χ	‰ š	٧	Œ i š	Χ		
	Z i š	V	‰ š	Χ		
Χ	‰ š	V	‰ š	Χ		

```
\S Z \% OE \} i \S \bullet \bullet Z \} \mu o \% \S \bullet V \S Z \% OE
   Á]oo šZμ•]v Œ • •Z Œ Z}o Œ Á ošZX
\acute{o}X tZ \mathring{s} •Z}μο ν νοÇ•\mathring{s} Œ }uuν • }ν \mathring{s}Z
   šÁ} uμšμ οος Æ ομ•lÀ ‰Œ}i š•M
    WCE}i š /vÀ •šu vš ššAì •Z &o}Á ššAí
                 ¨ñUììì
       t"ïUììì
                           òòXòó9 "íUðòðXî
                "íñUììì
        t"íìUììì
                            ñìXìì9 "¡UïõîXôò
          ‰ š
             v Œiš
   Χ
                         Χ
                    ‰ š
    Χ
       Z i š
                        Χ
               V
          ‰ š
                     % š X
    Χ
              V
   tZ v šZ EWs v /ZZ Œ vI]vP• }v(o] šU oÁ (
   Z]PZ • š ‰}•]š]À EWs ]v }Œ Œ š} u Æ]u]Ì • z
\hat{o}X '}} oU/vXU]• v•] OE[vPšZ ‰ µ OE Z •
   () OE  ) \bullet \S \ ( "iñ u]oo] \ VX dZ] \bullet \bullet C \bullet \S u ] \bullet AE ‰
   X "îUíðîUôñóX
    X "íïUîììUìììX
       "íóUíðîUôñóX
   EWs A Ws~ •Z \vAo}Ái•Xôt u Roo] \v I \ X (\) \new t " (
   "îUíðîUôñó % š šZ % Œ i šX
(o)Á)( "íXô u]oo])v % Œ Ç Œ ]v % Œ šµlš
   ]vÀ •šu vš ](šZ ‰ CE}‰ CE] š ZµCE o CE š
    X ôXï9X
    Χ
       íìXñ9X
    X íîXì9X
      % OE% \S\mu]\S QU \S Z (\{oo\}A|vP OE o \S|\}v \bullet Z\}
   ulool}vX dZµ•U /ZZ A íXô I íñ A íî9X ^lv /Z
      % š š Z % Œ } i š X
"îXô u]oo]}v](šZ }•š}( ‰]šo]•íî9M
X z•U • }voÇ}všZ EWsX
X z•U • }všZ EWs všZ /ZZX
       Χ
      \% \times CE  i š • Z } \mu o \% \times S } v \times Z • ] • } ( ]
   dΖ
   ÁZ] Z Æ • šZ }•š }( %]š oX
```

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ííX tZ]Z}(šZ (}oo}ÁþvP•šišošluoQišŒE ‰Œ • vš•
   šZ š]u rÁ]PZŠ CE š\}( CE š\muCE vM /š]\bulletW
       v} \check{s} (( \check{s} \check{c} \check{s} \check{z} \check{s}] u] v P } ( \bullet Z (o) \acute{A} \bullet X
    X \mu \bullet \check{s} u \bullet \mu CE \check{s}Z \}u \% \}\mu V CE \check{s} \} (PCE)
      u •μŒ u vš ‰ Œ]} X
        (]v • šZ ]vš Œv o Œ š }(Œ šµŒv}v
      dZ u \ v C r Á | P Z š OE š \ ( OE š μ OE v | • š Z / Z Z
   (o}Á•X
   h• šZ (}oo}Á]vP š š} v•Á Œ Yμ•š]}v• íî
    ••μu v ]vÀ •š}Œ ‰μŒ Z • • •Z Œ }(•š} l
    v}šZ Œ •Z Œ š "òñ š š]u š A íU v š šZ
   • š } | % | "î | À | v X o • } U š š Z v } ( z (
   • Z Œ • (}Œ ¨óì ZX
íîΧ dZ u}vÇrÁ]PZš Œš }(ŒšμŒν}všZ]'
    Χ
       íñ Xðñ 9 X
    Χ
        íò X ó ï 9 X
    Χ
        íôXìî9X
   Kv A \subset S } SZ • SZ • SZ • SZ • SZ • SZ • SZ • SZ
   [v(o)A \bullet A Ws]( \mu \bullet (o)A \bullet v \omega \rho P v Z \}( \in Z )
   • } o À ( } Œ / Z Z W
   -50 - \frac{65-2}{1+IRR} + \frac{2(70+2)}{(1+IRR)^2} = 0
     o μo š]vP D}v Çrt ]PZš Z šμŒv t]šZ šZ d/
         < Ç ^šŒ}I • Ɖo v š]}v ]•‰o Ç
     € &• €îv • € > Z o CE & D u } CE Ç& i A i X i i i i
     t K Z < •
                         Z P]• š Œ•
     ñì €=lt• € Ed Z• /v]š] o •Z ]v(o}Å &ì A t
                                           ñìXìììì
     €Y• òï €=It•€ Ed Z• W Œ]} í •Zì]ív Ao} À
                                          òïXìììì
     €Y • €Y • íðð € Ed Z • W Œ]} î •Z }<math>µîš Ao}.
                                          íððXììììì
                    o μο š /ZZ /ZZ A i
     €/ZZ• € Wd•
íϊΧ dZ š]u rÁ ]PZš Œ š }(Œ šμŒν }v šZ ]vÅ
    X íôXîó9X
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X îìXíï9X
     X îíXôï9X
    W_{i}ZA \sim \delta \tilde{n} = \hat{i} \cdot I \tilde{n} i t_{\hat{i}} (A + \delta \Theta U = W Z I (\tilde{i}) t (A (\tilde{i}))
    d]u rÁ ]PZš Œ šμŒν ΑÌX ễt~ (í ΧΑϊ ðì • Χ ελίνο 19ì ο ο • •
íð X tZ š ]• šZ vI ]• \mu v ŠQ O (\theta = 0 dr ]00 š
    ( \mathring{A} \circ \mu }( "íììUììì \mathring{v} \circ \mathring{o} \mathring{n} \circ \mathring{C} \bullet \overset{\circ}{CE} u ]v]vP \mu v \mathring{s}
        í X ñ í 9 X
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         òXìì9X
    ~ (Uììì I (iì)Uììì• ? ~ Tòì I õñ• A TXóõ9
Àομ } ( "íììUììì v õñ Ç• Œ u ]v]vP μ
         íXìí9X
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    ~(iì)Uììì t õõUììì• l õõUììì A (Xì(9
íòΧ tZš]•šZ ((š]À ννμοÇ]ο (}Œ dr]c
    Z • ( À ομ } ( "íìì Uììì ν õñ Ç • Œ u ] ν] ν
     X ïXóõ9X
     X ïXõð9X
         ð X ñ ì 9 X
     Χ
    íóX tZš]•šZ u}vÇuŒlšÇ]o (}Œ dr]oo
     ( À ομ } ( "íììUììì v õñ Ç• Œ u ]v]vP μ
     X ïXóõ9X
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        ïXôï9X
        ïXõì9X
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    ~ïòì ? ìXìïóõ• I €ïòì t ~õñ ? ìXìïóõ•• A ïXôï9
    A ïXôï9
íôX tZ]Z}(šZ (o)oos$Á]vpooos$Á]vpooos$A]vpooos$A]vpooos$A]vpooos$A
     X / \tilde{s} P V C \bullet \tilde{s} Z \  \  \} \% \% C \tilde{s} \mu V \tilde{s} C \tilde{s}  CEV u
     X /š]• • }ν šΖ ( À ομ }(šΖ }ν U ν}
     X /š Œ (ο š• šZ ν}νννμο] Œ šμŒν ν]
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dZ]•]• $\check{s}\mu$ ooÇ $\check{s}Z$ (]v] \check{s}] $\}v$ $\}($ $\check{s}Z$ Z $\}o$]vP CE $\check{s}CE\mu$ • \check{s} \check{s} u v \check{s} • CE P CE [vP $\check{s}Z$ vI]• $\}\mu$

• μŒ]šÇ[• o](X

iõX ióñr Ç dr]oo Z • ν ((š]À ννμο Ç]ο Ç]οο Q • š š}W X iXôì9X X ïXòñ9X X ïXòí9X Λ]ν šZ ((š]À Ç]ο
$$\left[\frac{1,000}{price}\right]^{\frac{365}{1075}}$$
 $\frac{1}{2}$

$, >> E' WZK > D^{\wedge}$

íΧ oo]•}v Z}P Œ•U & U u I • šZ (}oo}Á]vP •š vI]• $\mu v \in C$] o • $\mu \in C$ ($C \in C$ dr] o o •]• $E \subset C$ $u \% \mu V V V V Š Z C Œ • <math>V V V Z C E$ $X / \bullet \bullet Z$ } CE CE š $] V \circ O CE P CE \bullet M$ X tZ Z (šZ • ‰CE) o u •] • I CE CE u]Ç Clo M $X \quad tZ] Z$ ($\tilde{s}Z \cdot \omega CE$) o $u \cdot J \cdot ICE$ Œ u Ç **C**] o M X tZ Z (šZ • ‰ OE) o u •] • I OE OE u]Ç C1 o • M > X u• μC • (U)ii • Z CE • (D)CECE]• d) O0 • E0 îΧ o š Œ šZ •š} l]• "ïô ‰ Œ •Z Œ v Z • ‰] u• Œ]vÀ •š• šZ]À] v•]v]š]}v o•Z Œ šZ • }v Ç ŒU šZ •ZŒ•Œ šŒ]vP(}Œ }À Œ šZ ‰ Œ]} X > X μ OE v• μ C• \tilde{n} iì • Z OE • } (D } OE OE]• d } } o • \tilde{s} } o š Œ šZ •š} l]• "ïô ‰ Œ •Z Œ v Z • ‰] \tilde{n} \tilde{s} } OE "ïó v Z À %] "î]v] À] v • } À OE š Z X }u‰ Œ šΖ ννμο š]u rÁ]PZš Œ šμŒ \ $\check{s}A$ $\{vA \bullet \check{s}\}CE \bullet \sim v\}$ o μ o $\check{s}\}v$ $CE \langle \mu \mid CE \bullet X$ X }u‰ Œ šΖ ννμου}ν ÇrÁ]PZš Œ šμC $\S A$] $V A \bullet \S$ $OE \bullet \sim V$ o μ o \S] $V OE \langle \mu$] $OE \bullet X$ š Œ š]Œ u vš v]v Ç Œ• (Œ}u v}ÁU

$E^t Z^t$

Z }] • M

(X oo]•}v Z}P Œ•U & U u I•šZ (}oo}Á]vP•š
 vI]•}μνš Ç] ο• ⟨μ}š (}Œ dr]oo•]•šZ š
 }u‰}μν]vPU v šZ Ç Œ • }v •Z}Œš Ç
 X /••Z }ŒŒ š]v oo Œ P Œ•M

ομυ‰ •μυ } (¬ðììUììì } Œ îì ννμ ο ‰ Çu νš• ‰ Çu νš u š Œ š]Œ u νšΧ tZ š]• šΖ ννμ š} Œν }ν Œ š]Œ u νš]νÀ •šu νš š}]ν](

- X dZ Z}o]vP % OE]} Ç] o $\mu \bullet \bullet \check{s}Z$]v OE $\bullet u$ } $\mu v\check{s}$]v Å $\bullet \check{s}$ ~% μ OE Z \bullet % OE] $\bullet U \bullet$ }] \check{s} \bullet z] \bullet v} \check{s} ŠCE μ Ç] o X
- X dZ u}v Ç u Œl š Ç] o]• o•} šŒ μ Ç] o]vÀ •šu vš• μ š }• v}š •}oÀ šZ }šZ Œ šÁ v}š]vÀ}oÀ }u‰} μ v]vP v]• }v ïòì
- X dZ ((š]Å ννμο Ç] ο •}οÅ οο šΖŒ šΖ Z}ο]νΡ ‰ Œ]} Ç] ο ~•}]š]• šŒμ (Œ š U ν]• }ν ϊὸῆτ Ç Ç ŒX
- îX > X u• μÇ• íUììì•Z Œ• }(D}ŒŒ]• d}}o•š
 o š Œ šZ •š}l]• "ïô ‰ Œ •Z Œ v Z• ‰]
 u• Œ]vÀ•š• šZ]À] v•]v]š]}v o•Z Œ
 šZ }v Ç ŒU šZ •Z Œ Œ šŒ]vP(}Œ
 }À Œ šZ ‰ Œ]} X

X dZ % CE() CE u v) (šZ • š) l ~ ννμ ο š) š (] CE• š Ç CE šZ ν] ν šZ • } ν Χ ^] ν μ CE ν• šZ • } ν % CE] } Ç u } CE šZ ν u• U šZ P CE š CE Á] P Z š } ν šZ % } } CE CE CE šμ CE ν•] ο μο š] } ν ν Á] οο Z À ο } Á CE ννμ ο u } CE šμ CE ν } À CE šZ šÁ } r Ç CE % CE] } šZ ν

iX š Œ š]Œ u vš v]v Ç Œ• (Œ}u v}ÁU o] vξ ομu‰ •μu }(¬ðììUììì }Œ îì ννμο ‰ Çu vš• ‰ Çu vš u š Œ š]Œ u všX tZ š]• šZ ννμ š} Œν }v Œ š]Œ u vš]vÀ •šu vš š}]ν](
 Z}] • Μ

^ šš]vP šZ Œ š]Œ u vš š š} š A ì Á Z À ﴿

š A ì š A í š A î XXX š A íõ

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ðiUiii ðiUiii XXX ðiUiii

Kv u šZ} W Ws A ðiìUiìì t ðiUiìì A ïòìUiììV <math>WDd // Iz A ôXõíõò9

KŒ Jæ u } W W s A ðiìUìììV E A îìV & s A ì XI zWAD ob XAõ i

d d/ d / K/E W dP D Z < d Z d h Z E A

^šµ Ç ^ ••]

y D & K h^

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

• CE]‰š]À •šš]•š] • CE μ• š} •μuu CE]Ì šZ]u š • š•X dZ (} μ• }(šZ]• š}‰] CE À] Á]• }všZ }v•}o] š u •• }(νμυ CE] o š]vš} μ• (μο]ν(}C

/v(CE vš] o •š š]•š] •U ÁZ] Z Á]oo]• μ ••]v • μ šZ ‰ CE} μ CE • μ • š} u | (}CE •š•U •š]u š •U } š ν šZ •]• }(šZ •š š]•š] o Z CE š CE]•š] • }

dzwka D ^hz D Ed> ^

-]((Œ vš •š š]•š] ο u šZ} μ•]((Œ vš ο À ο•)(• ο ĐX •μŒ u vš • ο • u Ç ο ••](]]vš} }v }((
 - E}u]v o o X E}u]v o o CE šZ o Å o }(| šZ o •š]v() CE u š]}v X K CE Å š]}v CE o ••](
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 - /vš ŒÀ o o X /vš ŒÀ o o u •μŒ u v𕉀 }CE]v o o •U ‰ομ• šZ ••μŒ v šZ š]((Œ ·μ ο X d u ‰ Œ šμŒ u •μŒ u vš]v PŒ]• ðõ£]• Z}šš Œ šZ v ïî£ U v šZ š u‰ Œ šμŒ ïî£]• šZ u šZ]((Œ v šÁ vòó£ všZ]vš ŒÀ o o]• šZ š u •μŒ u vš }(Ì Œ ;šZ š}š o v }(ÁZšÁ Œ u •μŒ u vš }(Ì Œ;šZ š}š o v }(ÁZšÁ Œ u •μŒ]vPX dZ] Œ š]}• Œ u v]vPo ••X &}Œ Æ u‰o U ïì£ íì£&X
 - Z š]} o X Z š]} o Œ ‰ Œ vš šZ u}•š Œ Z š]} o ‰ Œ}À] Œ vI]vP v 〈μ o]((Œ v šZ Ç o•) Z À šŒμ ÌŒ} ‰}]vš šZ }Œ]P]v u l v• Á]šZ Œ š]} o X dZ u •μŒ u vš }·Æ u‰o X /(Ç}μ Z À ÌŒ} }oo Œ•U Ç}μ Z À v Z À ¨ðXììU Ç}μ Z À šÁ] uμ Z ‰μŒ Z •]vP ¨îXììX

W OE } (•• } OE [• E } š W v] š • • } u š] u • μ• š Z & CE v Z Á } š Ç ‰ • } (• ο •] v } CE OE } (‰ OE]•] } v W E } u] v ο U K OE] v ο

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

 $W \times (E) (\bullet \bullet) \times (E \bullet E) \times W / v \times (E \land o \bullet) \times (E \circ \bullet) | V \land v \bullet o \bullet \bullet \bullet X$

dZ ($\{oo\}$ Á $\{vP \% CE\} \mu CE • CE \} • Z<math>\{A \ \S\} \}$]• $\S CE \{\mu \S\} v X$

^š % íW (]v šZ]vš ŒÂ o•X dZ (]Œ•š •š %]v

š} (]v šZ]vš ŒÀ o• š} ÁZ] Z š u •μŒ

••]Pv X v]vš ŒÀ oU o•} Œ (ŒŒ š}

šZ š v } • ŒÀ š]}v u Ç š I }vX dZ Œ vP }

uμ•š Z À o}Á Œ v μ‰ Œ o]u]š v o

v}v}À Œo ‰]vPX /vušμ Φμλοο•Ç uμΦνδομΑ΄]Ας šZ è

} • ŒÀ š]}v v ‰ o]v }voÇ }v]vš ŒÀ

]vš ŒÀ o• •Z}μο }À Œ šZ š}š o Œ vP }(Å

dZ vμu Œ }(]vš ŒÀ o• μ•]• v]u‰}Œš v

]vš ŒÀ o• Œ μ• U šZ š u Ç š}} Œ}

]u‰}Œš vš Z Œ š Œ]•š]• u Ç o}•šX Kv :

]vš ŒÀ o• Œ μ• U šZ š u Ç v}š •μuu

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} • ŒÀ š]} ν• šZ š Œ ••] Pν š} Z] νš Œ Å
•} ομš (Œ 〈μ ν ÇU }Œ •] u‰οÇ šZ (Œ 〈μ ν
} • ŒÀ š]} ν• šZ š (oo Á]šZ] ν P] À ν] νš Œ Λ

 \not E u‰o W $\}v \bullet \check{s}$ CE $\mu \check{s}$]vP (CE $\langle \mu v C \rangle] \bullet \check{s}$ CE $] \mu \check{s}$ $]\}v$

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h \bullet šZ š ]v d o š} \}v \bullet š OE <math>\mu š (CE \langle \mu v C \rangle ] \bullet š OE] \mu š]\{v \in C \} C
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  tíóXò9 ñXò9 ôXõ9 ðìXð9
  tíXì9 tðXî9 tñXî9 îíXì9
v•Á ŒW
^š ‰ íW (]v]vP šZ ]vš ŒÀ oX &}Œ /vš o }[• •̀š
     ~tîôXò9 W ðìXð9•X h•]vP Œ šµŒv ]vš ŒÀ
     • % Œ š lvš ŒÀ o•U ÁZ Z lv šZ ]• • ]• š
     v}v}À Œo ‰%|vP|vš ŒÀ o• Á|šZ Á| šZ}(
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                     Ш
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  d}š o
(vv\mu o CE \check{s}\mu CEv \bullet )v /v\check{s}o ) \{uu\}v \bullet \check{s}\} IX E \}\check{s}] \check{s}Z\check{s}\check{s}Z
(Œ (μ ν Ç ]• š Z D ~íìì 99 •G] νΖές Œ À ο U Á Z ] Z ] ν ο μ • • À ν Œ š μ Œ ν
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]•š Œ] μš]} v U š Z] v š Œ À ο Á] š Z š Z P Œ š •š (Œ () Κ ν Ç]• Œ (

> K $^{\circ}$ ÔX W o μ o $^{\circ}$ v] v $^{\circ}$ OE $^{\circ}$ OE o $^{\circ}$ OE $^{\circ}$ (OE $^{\circ}$ μ v] $^{\circ}$ U P] À v (OE $^{\circ}$ μ v $^{\circ}$] $^{\circ}$ S OE] $^{\circ}$ B OE]

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

d Z Œ o š]À (Œ]•'μνψšŒ Œ μ• (μο Á Ç š) ‰Œ • vš ξ
]• ο μο š Ç]À]]νΡ šΖ •}ομš (Œ 'μν Ç }(
νμυ Œ }(} • Œ À š]}ν•Χ ^]υ‰οÇ • š š U Œ o š]À (
} • Œ À š]}ν• (οο]νΡ Á]šΖ]ν Ζ]νš Œ À οΧ }νš]νμ
(Œ 'μν] • Œ ‰Œ • ¾š]ν &]ΡμŒ ί

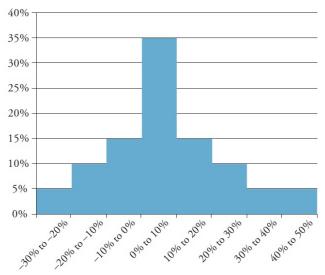
&]PμŒ ίW •}ομš ν Ζοš]À &Œ (μν]•}(/ν

/vš ŒÀ o	•}oµš	&CE (μ v Ç Z o š]À &CE (μ v Ç
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tíì9 G _š ZZ ì9	ï	ïlîì A ìXíñU }Œ íñ9
ì9 G _š D íì9	ó	ólîì A ìXïñU }Œ ïñ9
íì9 G _š Z îì9	ï	ïlîì A ìXíñU }Œ íñ9
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ïì9 G _š Z ðì9	ĺ	ílîì A ìXìñU }Œ ñ9
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d}š o	îì	íìì9

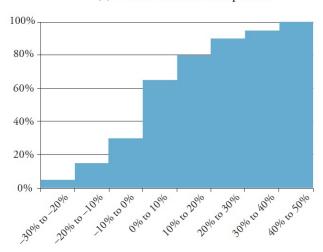
[/]š]• ο•} ‰}••] ο š}μυ}μω‰ ξμ]šÀ š Z•}ομ š (νŒμυμμον ξÇ] À Œ ο š] À (Œ Ç μ• μνυ Q] ν Ρ š Z •}ομ š } Œ ο E ο š] À (Œ ο β Á • š] ν š Œ Å ο ν ‰ Œ } Ρ Œ ••] ν Ρ š Z Œ } μ Ρ Z š Z Z] Œ ο š] À (Œ ‹μ ν] • (} Œ š Z /ν š ο } • š} Ι Œ& ξ β QŒ Σ •

[&]amp;]PμŒ îW Z o š]À ν μυμο š]À &Œ ‹μ ν] • }(





(b) Cumulative Relative Frequencies

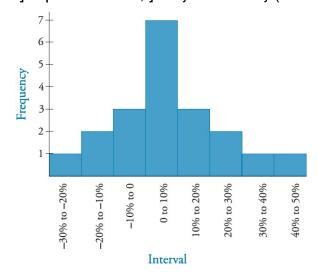


> K ^ \hat{o} X W • CE] \check{s} Z % CE}% CE \check{s}] • }(\check{s} • \check{s} % (CE < μ v Ç % $\}$ o Q P $\}$ v X

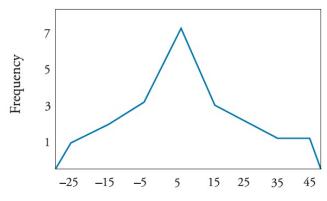
& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

Z]•š}PŒ u]• šZ PŒ ‰Z] o ‰Œ • vš š]}v }(šZ
Z]•š}PŒ u]• •]u‰oÇ Œ ZŒš}(}vš]vμ}μ• š
(Œ 'μνÇ]•šŒ] μš]}vX dZ ššŒ š]À (šμŒ }(
'μ] loÇ• ÁZŒ u}•š}(šZ } • ŒÀ š]}v• Œ }v
d} }v•šŒμš Z]•š}PŒ uUšZ]všŒÀ o• Œ • ο
•}ομš (Œ 'μν] • Œ • ο }v šZ ÀŒš] ο Æ]•

CE šμCE v • š] v d o (CE } u š Z ‰ CE Å] P μμ• ΧΕ Æ i u‰ (&] P μ CE ï W ,] • š } P CE u } (/ v š o } ^ š } l Z š μ CE v š



&]P μ OE δ W &OE $\langle \mu \ v \ \zeta \ W \} \circ \zeta P \} v \} (/v \check{s} \ o \} ^\check{s} \} \mid Z$



Interval Midpoints

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

D • μ OE • } (v š OE ϕ šv šv] (Q Q Z v š OE U } OE À OE P v š OE o % }] v š v š Z v μ • š } OE % OE • v š š Z š ϕ • š X

$$\mu = rac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{N} X_i}{N}$$

$$\overline{X} = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n X_i}{n}$$

E}š šZ μν•U įš(Z • u‰o •ДŪ įš/ZÀ %ΩΕ)•γω•μο š]}ν •]Ì Χ

 \not E u‰o W W}‰µo š]}v u v v • u‰o u v

š • šW íî9U îñ9U ïð9U íñ9U íõ9U ðð9U ñð9U ïï9U îî9U îô9L

v•Á ŒW

 $\mu = ext{population mean} = rac{12 + 25 + 34 + 15 + 19 + 44 + 54 + 33 + 22 + 28 + 17 + 24}{12} = 27.25\%$

 $\overline{X} = \text{ sample mean } = \frac{25+34+19+54+17}{5} = 29.8\%$

- oo]vš ŒÀ o v Œ š]} š š• Z À v Œ]šZu
- oo š À ομ Œ }v•] Œ v]v ομ]v š Z }u‰μš š]}v X
- dZ µu }(šZ À] š]}v• }(Z } ŒÀ š]}v]v š]• oÁ Ç• Ì Œ}X

dZ CE]šZuš] u v]• šZ $\}$ voÇ u • μ CE $\}$ (všCE o šZ Å] š] $\}$ v• (CE $\}$ u šZ u v]• Ì CE $\}$ X D šZ u š] oo • ($\}$ oo $\}$ Á•W

 $sum\ of\ mean\ deviations = \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \overline{X}) = 0$

h ν μ • μ ο ο Ç ο Œ P } Œ • u ο ο À ο μ • ν Z À]• ‰ Œ À ο μ (} Œ š Z Œ] š Z u š] u ν X d Z u ν } (í U î U î U î U] ν] š] } ν } (Á Z š š Z] ν] À] μ ο š À ο μ • Œ ο ο Ç Œ] š Z u š] u ν μ • • ο ο š Z] ν (} Œ u š] } ν À] ο ο Œ] š Z u š] u ν μ • • ο ο š Z] ν (} Œ u š] } ν À] ο ο Œ] š Z u š] u ν } (• u ‰ ο (Œ } u ‰ } ‰ μ ο š] } ν] • š u ν } (š Z • u ‰ ο ν š Z À ο μ } (š Z ν Æ š } • Œ À d Z } u ‰ μ š š Å }) P Z š u Œ ν } P ν] Ì • š Z š] ((Œ ν š } Z À] • ‰ Œ } ‰ } Œ Š] } ν š] ν (ο μ ν } ν š Z u ν X d Z ν μ u Œ •] • } u ‰ μ š Á] š Z š Z (} ο ο } Á] ν P · γ μ š] } ν W

$$\overline{X}_{W} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} w_{i} X_{i} \text{ A }_{i} y_{i} \hat{A} = i \hat{y}_{i} = Y_{\overline{\psi}} y_{v} \hat{A}$$

$$\hat{A} Z \times W$$

$$y_{i} U_{i} y_{i} Y_{v} \hat{A} \} \bullet \times \hat{A} \wedge \mu \bullet$$

$$\hat{A}_{i} U_{i} \hat{A} Y_{v} \hat{A} \} \times \times \hat{A} \wedge \mu \bullet$$

$$\hat{A}_{i} U_{i} \hat{A} Y_{v} \hat{A} \} \times \times \times \hat{A} \wedge \mu \bullet$$

```
Æ u‰o W t ]PZš u v • ‰}Œš(}o]} Œ šμŒv

‰}Œš(}o]} }v•]•š•}(ñì9 }uu}v •š} I•U ðì9 }v•U v íì9 •Z
íî9U šZ Œ šμŒv }v • ]• ó9U v šZ Œ šμŒv }v •Z ]• ï9U

v•Á ŒW
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X_{W} = w_{stock}R_{stock} + w_{bonds}R_{bonds} + w_{cash}R_{cash}
    \overline{\mathbf{X}}_{\mathbf{W}} A ~\mathbf{i}X\hat{\mathbf{n}} ? \mathbf{i}X\hat{\mathbf{i}} • = ~\mathbf{i}X\hat{\mathbf{o}} • = ~\mathbf{i}X\hat{\mathbf{i}} ? \mathbf{i}X\hat{\mathbf{i}} • A \mathbf{i}X\hat{\mathbf{o}} f U }C
dZ Æ u\%o ] oo\mu \bullet š Œ s \bullet v Æ s Œ u o Ç ] suZ\% } c ss \mu ©
% } Œ š ( } o ] } ] • š Z Á ] P Z š À Œ P } ( š Z Œ š µ Œ v •
%} (Yeš(}o]} X •• š Á | PZš• Œ u Œ I š Á | PZš•U šZ
š} šZ u ŒIš À ομ }(šZ vš]Œ ‰}Œš(}o]}X
dZu ] v] \bullet ŠZ u] ‰}] vŠ }( Š \bullet Š ÁZ v ŠZ Š ] •
  • v]vP}OE OEX, o(šZ} • OEÀ š]}v• o] }À
  š Œu]v šZ u ] vU ŒŒ vP šZ š (Œ}ušZ
o}Á •š š} Z]PZ •š À oµ U v (]v šZ u] o } • Œ À
 dZ \quad u \quad ] \quad v \quad ] \bullet \quad ] \quad u \\ \% \quad E \quad \check{s} \quad V \quad \check{s} \quad \mu \quad \check{s} \quad Z \quad C \\ E \quad ] \quad \check{s} \quad Z \quad u \quad \check{s} \quad ] \quad u 
o CEP } CE • u oo À ομ • ~ } μšo] CE••X tZ v šZ]• } μC
  všŒ o š v v Ç šZ v šZ u v μ• ]š ]• v}š ((
u Ç šμοοÇ šZ Œ •μοš }( ŒŒ }Œ• ]v šZ š X
    Æ u‰o W dZ u ] v \mu \bullet]vP v } v\muu Œ }( } \bullet Œ À š]}v\bullet
   tZ š ]• šZ u ] ν Œ šμŒν (}Œ (]À %;}Œš(}o]} u ν P Œ• Á]šZ ί
   ïì9U íñ9U îñ9U îí9U v îï9M
    v•ÁŒW
    &] CE \bullet \check{s}U CE CE VP \check{s}Z CE \check{s}\mu CE V \bullet ] V \bullet V ] VP } CE CE X
    Tì9U îñ9U îT9U î(9U (ñ9
   dZ vU • o š šZ } • ŒÀ š]}v šZ š Z • ν (μ ο νμυ Œ }( } • Œ/
    šZ u] o X &} Œ šZ P] À v š • šU šZ šZ] Œ } • Œ À š]} v U î ï 9
```

Æ u‰o W dZ u] v μ•]vP v À v vμu Œ }(} • ŒÀ š]}v•

^쉉}• Á •]ÆšZ u v P Œ š} šZ ‰Œ À]}μ• Æ u‰o Á]:
Œ šμŒvM

v•Á ŒW

ŒŒ vP]vP šZ Œ šμŒv•]v • v]vP }Œ Œ P]À • μ•W

τὶθU τôθU τῆθU τῆθU τῆθ

t]šZ v À v νμu Œ }(} • ŒÀ š]}v•U šZ Œ]• v}•]vPo u] o

šZ Œ]šZu š] u v }(šZ šÁ} u] o } • ŒÀ š]}v•U τῆθ v τῆθ)

u v P Υ]• τôχὶθ A ìχῆ~τῆ = τῖ•Χ

}v•] Œ šZ š ÁZ]o Á ο μο š šZ u v }(íU îU
/(šZ š Á Œ íU îU ïU v ð]v•š U šZ Œ]šZu
îXñX

dZu}]• šZ À ομ šZ š } μŒ• u}•š (Œ ‹μ všοÇ]v šΖΟΕ À ομ • šΖ š } μΟΕ u }• š (ΟΕ] (μμ) v š) (ΕΕΕΕ μ u]) š jo• • ΄ Υ‰ šlÀ oCX

Æ u‰o W dZ u} $tZ \check{s}] \bullet \check{s}Z u \} (\check{s}Z (\lbrace oo \rbrace \acute{A} \rbrack vP \check{s} \bullet \check{s}M)$ š • šW €ïì9U îô9U îñ9U îï9U îô9U íñ9U ñ9• v•Á ŒW dZ u}]• îô9 μ•]š]• šZ À ομ ‰‰ Œ]νΡ u}•š (Œ ‹μ ν š·

dZP }u šŒ] ψ•)ν(š ν μ• ÁZ ν ο μο š]νΡ]νÀ •šu % CE]} • } CE ÁZ ν u • μ CE] ν P } u % } μ ν P CE } Á š Z CE š P } u š Œ] 'W] y•U • (} o o } Á • W

 $G = \sqrt[n]{X_1 \times X_2 \times ... \times X_n} = (X_1 \times X_2 \times ... \times X_n)^{1/n}$

E \S ŠZ Š ŠZ]• $\{\mu \S\}$ $\{v Z \bullet \bullet\}$ $\{o \mu \S\}$ $\{v V o Q \}$ $\{o \mu S \}$ v}vrv P š]A X

tZ ν ο μο š] ν P š Z P } u š Œ] u ν (} Œ ο Œ š μ Œ ν • š} ZÀομμν ŒšΖŒ lo všZv•μšŒší u ν Œ šμŒνν~Ζ }u‰μš μ•]νΡšΖ (}oo}Á]νΡ ‹μ

 $1 + R_G = \sqrt[n]{(1 + R_1) \times (1 + R_2) \times ... \times (1 + R_n)}$ ÁZŒ W $Z_{\check{s}} A \check{s} Z OE \check{s} \mu OE v () OE ‰ OE]$ \check{s}

Æ u‰o W ' $\}$ u šŒ] u v Œ š μ Œ v & } \times OE š Z O • š š Z OE Ç OE • U š Z OE š μ OE v • (} OE u } OE % } OE š] } v ôXõî9X }u‰μš šZ }u‰}μν ννμο Œ š }(Œ šμŒν }À Œ v•Á ŒW $1 + R_G = \sqrt[3]{(-0.0934 + 1) \times (0.2345 + 1) \times (0.0892 + 1)}$

 $1 + R_G = \sqrt[3]{0.9066 \times 1.2345 \times 1.0892} = \sqrt[3]{1.21903} = (1.21903)^{1/3}$ =1.06825

Z A íXìòôîñ t í A òXôîñ9

^}oÀ šZ]• šÇ‰ }(‰Œ} ο u Á]šZ Ç}μŒ ο μο š}Œ • (}οο}Á•W

KvšZ d/U vš Œ ĭXîíïïïïï ŒAÇ•U }Œ ïX€íñÆï• €€ÇA

• KvšZ, WU vš Œ (Xîíõìï € UEd) Œ • (IXXIîõïiïï € Œ C ےlÆ €Ç

OE $\lambda = 0 + X$ (y

Æ u‰o W ο μο š]vP À Œ P }•š Á]šZ šZ Z Œu}v] u v
v]vÀ •š}Œ ‰μŒ Z • • ¨íUììì }(•š} I Z u}všZU v }À Œ šZ
•Z Œ Á Œ ¨ôU ¨õU v ¨íìX tZ š]• šZ À Œ P }•š ‰ Œ •Z Œ v•Á ŒW

 $\overline{X}_{H} = rac{3}{1/8 + 1/9 + 1/10} = \$8.926 \ \mathrm{per \ share}$

To check this result, calculate the total shares purchased as $\frac{1,000}{8} + \frac{1,000}{9} + \frac{1,000}{10} = 336.11$ shares.

The average price is $\frac{$3,000}{336.11} = 8.926 per share.

dZ % $OE \ A] \} \mu \bullet AE \ u \% o \] o o \mu \bullet \S OE \S \bullet \S Z \] v \S OE \% OE$ $<math>\} u u \} v \% \% o] \ \S] \} v X E \} \S \S Z \S \S Z \ A OE P \% OE]$ $<math>\S Z \ OE] \S Z u \S] \ A OE P \} \begin{pmatrix} 8+9+10 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = 92. OE \% OE] \bullet U$

& { OE À ομ • šZ š OE v}š οο (μοW Z OEu}v] u v u vX dZ]• u šZ u š] ο (š]• šZ •]• (} CE šZ ο • u } οο OE u}μνš } (uμšμο (μν •Z OE • Z u}všz šZ]• ‰ OE š] • ^ } οο OE }• š À OE P]vPX_

> K $^{\circ}$ $^$

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

Y μ v š] o] • š Z P v Œ o š Œ u (}Œ À o μ š }Œ c š] v] • šŒ] μ š]} v o] • X Æ u‰o • }(⟨μ v š] o •]

• Y μ Œ š] ο • v š Z] • š Œ] μ š] } ν] •] À]] v š } ‹ μ Œ :

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    Υμ]νš/βοΖ ]•š Œ] μš]}ν ]• ]Å] ]νš} (](šΖ•Χ
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• W Œ wšZo]•šŒ] μš]}ν]•]À]]νš} Ζμν Œ š; Ε}š šZ š νÇ (μνš]ο u Ç Æ ωŒ •• • ‰ Œ (μ Œ š]ο ‰ Œ š]}ν• šZ]•šŒ] μš]}ν š À ομ •μ} • Œ À š]}ν• (οο ο} Á šZ š À ομ X dZμ•U šZ šZ](dZ (}Œ uμο (}Œ šZ ‰ }•]š]}ν }(šZ } • Œ Þ Å Æ/]\$νZš š‰}]νš• •}Œš]ν • ν]νΡ }Œ Œ]•W

 $L_y = (n+1) \frac{y}{100}$

 $Y \mu v š] o • v u • μ Œ • } (v š Œ o š v v Çu Œ μ Œ ν † Á <math>g = v * V$ g = v * V g = v *

> K $^{\circ}$ $^$

d Z CE v P] • CE o š] À o Ç •] u ‰ o u • μ CE } (À CE]] u • μ CE •] š ‰ CE } À] • Æ š CE u o Ç μ • (μ ο] v (} CE u š] } š Á v š Z o CE P • š v š Z • u o o • š À o μ] v š Z CE v P A u Æ] u μ u À o μ t u] v] u μ u À o μ

Æ u‰o W dZ Œ vP

```
tZš]•šZ Œ vP (}Œ šZ ñrÇ Œ vvμo]Ì š}šoŒ šμŒ v•(}Œ]v]À]μοŒ šμŒ v•ÁŒ ïì9U íî9U îñ9U îì9U v îï9M
v•ÁŒW
Œ vP A ïì t íî A íô9
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$$MAD = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} \lvert X_i - \overline{X} \rvert}{n}$$

Æ u‰o W D

tZ š] • šZ D } (šZ] vÀ • šu vš Œ š μ Œ v • (}Œ šZ (]À u v P C ,}Á] •] s] v š Œ % Œ š M

v•ÁŒW

vvµ o]Ì Œ šµŒv•W €ïì9U íî9U îñ9U îì9U îï9•

$$\overline{X} = \frac{[30+12+25+20+23]}{5} = 22\%$$

$$\mathbf{MAD} = \frac{[|30-22|+|12-22|+|25-22|+|20-22|+|23-22|]}{5}$$

$$MAD = \frac{[8+10+3+2+1]}{5} = 4.8\%$$

dZ]• OE • μ o š v] v š OE % OE š š} u v š Z š U } v Å OE P U v] u v OE š μ OE v } (îî 9 X

$$\sigma^2 = rac{\sum\limits_{ ext{i=1}}^{ ext{N}} (ext{X}_{ ext{i}} - \mu)^2}{ ext{N}}$$

Æ u‰o W W}‰ μ o \hat{s}]}v À Œ] v U •

•• μ u šZ ñrÇ Œ $vv\mu$ o]ì š}šo Œ š μ Œ v• (}Œ šZ (]À]v Å Æ u‰o Œ ‰oŒ}•(vš Z u v P Œ • š •u oo]vÀ •šu vš (]Œ uX tZ Œ š μ Œ v•M

v•Á ŒW

$$\mu = \frac{[30+12+25+20+23]}{5} = 22\%$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\left[(30-22)^2+(12-22)^2+(25-22)^2+(20-22)^2+(23-22)^2\right]}{5} = 35.60 \left(\%^2\right)$$
 /vš CE % CE š]vP šZ]• CE • μ o š U Á v • Ç š Z š š Z À CE P À CE], Á }v š Z o μ o š] v μ •]vP]u o•]v•š }(ÁZ}o % CE tZ š]• % CE vš • ' μ CE M z • U šZ]•]• v}v• v• U μ š o š[• • v• X

$$\sigma = \sqrt{rac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{N}\left(\mathbf{X}-\mu
ight)^{2}}{\mathbf{N}}}$$

Æ u‰o W W}‰µo š]}v •š v Œ À] š]}vU •

h•]vPšZ š (Œ}ušZ ‰Œ]vPÆ u‰o•U }u‰μš šZ ‰}%

v•ÁŒW

$$\sigma = \sqrt{rac{(30-22)^2 + (12-22)^2 + (25-22)^2 + (20-22)^2 + (23-22)^2}{5}}$$

$$=\sqrt{35.60}=5.97\%$$

ο μο š Á]šZ]u ο•]v•š }(ÁZ}ο ‰ Œ vš•U Á Á}μο P ἐ

$$\sigma^2 = 0.00356 \text{ and } \sigma = \sqrt{0.00356} = 0.05966 = 5.97\%$$

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n (X_i - \overline{X})^2}{n-1}$$

/v } μ Œ Æ u‰o (} Œ ‰ } ‰ μo š]} v À Œ] v U Á (] v P v Œ š Ç šZ (] À u v P Œ• š (] Œ u } À Œ •% ο μo š šZ •š v Œ À] š]} v } (šZ }• u v P Œ•[‰ Œ]} X / (šZ Œ Á Œ íì u v P Œ• š šZ (] Œ u U š • u‰o } (u v P Œ Œ šμŒ v• (} Œ šZ š (] Œ u X

/v % OE š] U Á • o }u Z À Z]•š} OE] o OE š μ OE v• %}% μ o š]}v X v•] OE šZ OE š μ OE v• (}OE šZ ^~W ñìì • š]u š šZ • š v OE À] š]}v }(OE š μ OE v• }v šZ]v• u % o • š v OE À] š]}v U μ • ñì Ç OE• }(OE š μ OE š μ OE š μ OE v• } μ 5 }u • (}OE šZ]v Æ X dZ OE š μ 6 A OE • I š} o μ 0 s šZ ~%}% μ 0 s]}v• • š v OE šZ 0 o μ 0 s s s Z ~%}% μ 0 s]}v• • s v OE s Z 0 o Z0 s s Z0 s s Z0 o s s Z0 o s s Z0 o s s Z0 o s s s Z0 o s s

Á]šZšZ %}%μο š]}ν • š ν μΟ‰ο À¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸
 ομο š Çš I]ν PšZ • (μ Œ Œ)}š }(šZ • μ ω ο À¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸
 Α¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸¸

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n}(X_i - \overline{X})^2}{n-1}}$$

> K ^ ô X Z W o μ o š v] v š CE % CE š š Z % CE } % } CE
• %](] v μ u CE }(• š v CE À] š] $\}$ v • }(š Z u v] v $\langle \mu$ o] š Ç X

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

Æ u‰o W Z Ç•Z À[•]v (μ o]šÇ

tZ š]• šZ u]v]uµu ‰ Œ vš P }(vÇ]•šŒ] μš]}v šZ š Á]oo
u vM

v•Á ŒW

‰ oÇ]vP Z Ç•Z À[•]v (μ o]šÇU Á Z À W

í t íÎIA í t^î (Aî í t íIð A ìXóñ }Œ óñ9

- ïò9 }(} ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v FíXîñ š v Œ
- ñò9 }(} ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v FíXñì š v Œ
- óñ9 }(} ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v Fî š v Œ À]
- ôõ9 }(} ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v Fï •š v Œ À]
- õð9 }(} ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v Fð •š v Œ À]

dZ]u‰}Œšν }(Z Ç•Z À[•]ν 'μ o]šÇ]• šZ š]š šμ ooÇ Iv}Á šZ μν ŒoÇ]νΡ]•šŒ] μš]}ν]• ν}Œι u}Œ ‰Œ]• }μš šZ ‰ Œ νš Ρ }(}• ŒÀ š]}ν• •š ν Œ À] š]}ν• }(šZ u νΧ

 $> K^{\circ} \hat{o}X]W$ o μ o \hat{v}] v $\hat{o}E$

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

 $\mathrm{CV} = rac{\mathbf{s_x}}{\overline{\overline{\mathbf{x}}}} = rac{\mathrm{standard\ deviation\ of\ x}}{\mathrm{average\ value\ of\ x}}$

s u • μ OE • š Z u $\}\mu$ v š $\}$ (] • ‰ OE •] $\}$ v] v] • š OE] μ š u v X / š] • μ • (μ o μ •] š v o • μ • š $\}$ u I] OE OE $\}$ • •] ((OE v š • š • $\}$ (š X / v v] v À • š u v š • • š š OE] • I ~ À OE]] o] š Ç • ‰ OE μ v] š $\}$ (Æ ‰ š OE š μ OE v

Æ u‰o W } ((]] vš }(À Œ] š]}v

 $z \} \mu \ Z \ \grave{A} \ i \mu \bullet \check{s} \ v \ \% \ CE \bullet v \check{s} \ \grave{A}] \check{s} Z \ CE \ \% \} \ CE \check{s} \ \check{z} Z \ \check{s} \] v \] \ \check{s} \bullet \check{s} Z \ \grave{X} 1 \mathring{n} 9 \ \&A 1 \check{s}] \rbrace v \ \&A 1 \mathring{s}] \rbrace v \ \&A 2 \mathring{s} \ \&A 2 \mathring{s} \ \&A 3 \mathring{s}] \rbrace v \ \&A 2 \mathring{s} \ \&A 3 \mathring{s}] \rbrace v \ \&A 3 \mathring{s} \ \&A 3 \mathring{s}] \rbrace v \ \&A 3 \mathring{s} \ \&A 3 \mathring{s}] \end{split}$

v•Á ŒW

$$ext{CV}_{ ext{T-bills}} = rac{0.36}{0.25} = 1.44$$

$$\text{CV}_{\text{S\&P500}} = \frac{7.30}{1.09} = 6.70$$

dZ • CE • μ o š •] v] š š Z š š Z CE] • o • •] • % CE •] } v ~ CE] • I • %] • (} CE š Z ^~ W ñìì ~ (X ð ð À CE • μ • ò X óì • X



d, $^{\prime}zw Z d/K$

d Z ^ Z OE % u • μ OE ^ Z X OE % X U OE § Z§]} } OE OE Á OE r § } r À μ • (} OE] v À • § u v § % OE (} OE u v u • μ OE u v § v u μ V] § } (OE] • I X d Z ^ Z OE % u • μ OE μ OE] μ O μ OE] μ O μ OE] μ O μ OE] μ OE μ OE] μ OE] μ OE

Sharpe ratio $= rac{\overline{r_p} - r_f}{\sigma_p}$

ÁZŒW

ŌÇEA ‰}ŒŠ(}o]} Œ šµŒv

QEA OE]•Ir(OE OE šµOEv

•_{%0} A • š v Œ À] š]} v }(% } Œ š(}o]} Œ š µ Œ v•

 \not E u‰o W dZ ^Z Œ‰ Œ š]}

••μu šZ š šZ u v u}všZoÇ Œ šμŒv }v dr]oo•]• ìXîñ9 v •š v Œ À] š]}v (}Œ šZ ^~W ñìì Œ íXïì9 v óXïì9U Œ •% Œ ‰Œ • vš šZ Œ]•Ir(Œ Œ š U •]• }uu}v]v ‰Œ š] U }u‰

v•Á ŒW

Sharpe ratio = $\frac{1.30 - 0.25}{7.30} = 0.144$

dZ ^Z CE% CE §]} }(iXíðð]v] š • šZ š šZ ^~W ñiì CEv iX ÁZ CE CE]•I]• u • μ CE Ç •š v CE À] §] ν }(%}CEš(ν) OE Š μ

v o Ç • š • • Z } μο Á Œ } (šÁ } o] u] š š] } v • } (š Z ^ Z À v P š] À ^ Z Œ % Œ š] } • U] š] • v } š v • • Œ] o (] u ‰ o] • • μ ‰ Œ] } Œ Œ] • Ir i μ • š ‰ Œ (} Œ u v X / v Œ E] §] o } • Œ š } Ì Œ E] • Ir i μ • š ‰ Œ (} Œ u v X / v Œ E] §] v] • v ‰ ‰ Œ } ‰ Œ] š u • μ Œ } (Œ] • I X , } Á } ‰ š] } v Z Œ š Œ] • š] • Z À • Ç u u š Œ] Œ š μ Œ v] ‰ Œ } [o] š Ç } (• u o o P] v • } μ ‰ o Á] š Z • u o o ‰ • • U • š v Œ À] š] } v u Ç μ v Œ • š] u š Œ] • I v Œ š } } Z J P Z X

> K ^ ô X i W Æ ‰ o] v • I Á v • • v š Z u v] v P } (% OE š μ CE v] • š OE] μ š] } v X

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

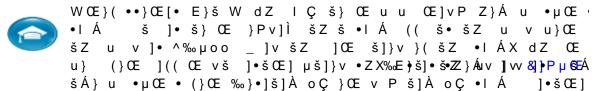
^ | Á v •• U } CE • | Á U CE (CE• š } š Z Æ š vš š } Á Z] Z E } v• Ç u u š CE] o]• š CE] μ š] } v• u Ç] š Z CE ‰ }•] š] CE • μ ο š (CE } u š Z } μ CE CE v } (Κ μ š o] CE•] v• š CE À š § j Æ š CE } CE] v CE] o CE P À ο μ • U] š Z CE ‰ }•] š] À

- %}•]š]À oÇ •I Á]•šŒ] μš]}ν]• Z Œ š Œ]Ì
 Œ P]}νU }Œ Œ]PZš š]oX %}•]š]À oÇ •I Á]•
 μ• }(]š• Œ o š]À oÇ o}νΡ μ‰ Œ ~Œ]PZš•
- v P š]À o Ç I Á] š Œ] μ š] } v Z] ‰ Œ } ‰ }
 } μ š ο] Œ š Z š (ο ο Á]š Z] v] š ο } Á Œ ~ ο (š š] α
] š } I Á ο (š μ } (]š ο } v P ο } Á Œ š

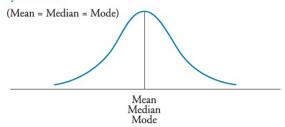
& WŒ}PŒ u μŒŒ]μομuUs

^| Áv •• ((š• šZ o} š]}v }(šZ u vU u] vU v

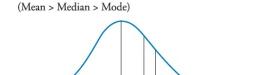
- & } \times Çuu š \times OE] Š \times OE] \times VU u]
- & } CE % }] š] À o Ç I Á U μν] u } o] š CE] μ š] } ν I u] ν U Á Z] Z] o • š Z ν š Z u ν X d Z u ν] % }] š] À o Ç I Á] š CE] μ š] } ν U š Z CE CE o CE š ν š } ^ % μοο _ š Z u ν μ % Á CE U } CE u } CE ω } • I Á] š CE] μ š] } ν] š Z š } (Z } μ] ν Ρ % CE] X ′ ν] Ρ Z } CE Z } } Á] š Z í ì ì Z } u ν õõ } (š Z u οο (} (¨ í U ì ì ì ù ì ì X d Z u] ν ν š Z u } Á] οο ¨ í ì ì U ì ¨ í ì õ U ì ì ì X , ν U š Z u ν Z ν ^ % μοο _ μ % Á Æ] š ν } (} ν Z } u ~ } μ š ο] CE] ν š Z ν] Ρ Z } CE
- & } Œ v P š]À oÇ I Á U μν]u } o]• š Œ] μ š] } ν l u] ν U Á Z] Z]• o •• š Z ν š Z u } X /ν š Z]• ↓ } μ š o] Œ• š Z š š ν š } ^‰ μ oo _ š Z u ν } Á ν Á Œ

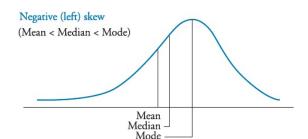


Symmetrical



Positive (right) skew





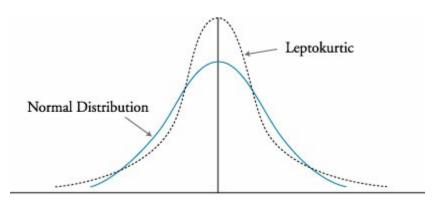
Median

> K^ ô X o W Æ ‰ o] v u • μ Œ • } (• u ‰ o • l Á v • • ν

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

•]v] š &] Pγμ Œ ἀο ‰ š } Ι μ Œ š] Œ š μ Œ v]• š Œ] μ š] } ν ο μ • š Œ Œ Œ } μ ν š Z u v v u } Œ Œ š μ Œ v • Á] š Z ν ~ (š š Œ š] ο • • X Z ο š] À š } v } Œ u ο] • š Œ] μ š] } ν L P Œ š Œ ‰ Œ ν š P } (• u ο ο À] š] } ν • (Œ } u š Z u Æ š Œ u ο Ç ο Œ P À] š] } ν • (Œ } u š Z u v X d Z] • u P Œ š Œ ‰ Œ }] ο] š Ç } (v) • Œ À À ο μ] ν P] ὲ š Z u v X t] š Z Œ P Œ š } v] ν À • š u v š Œ š μ Œ ν •] ο Œ P À] š] } ν (Œ } u š Z u v Œ š μ Œ ν •] • } (š ν ‰ Œ

& $]P\mu OE \dot{o}W < \mu OE \dot{s} \} \bullet] \bullet$



D ^hz K& DW > 2 t E <hZdK^/^

^ u‰o •I Áv ••]• 〈μ o š} šZ •μu }(šZ μ À]]À] Ç šZ μ •š v Œ À] š]}v v Ç šZ νμι ^ u‰o •I Áv •• (}Œ o ŒP • u‰o •]• }u‰μš •W

sample skewness
$$(S_K) = \frac{1}{n} \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} \left(X_i - \overline{X}\right)^3}{s^3}$$

ÁZŒW

• A • u‰o •š v Œ À] š]}v

E } š š Z š š Z v } u] v š } Œ] • o Á Ç • ‰ } •] š] À U μ š ‰ } •] š] À } Œ v P š] À U ‰ v] v P } v Á Z š Z Œ } • Œ } • Œ } • Œ À š] } v • o } Á š Z u v š v š } (μ Œ š Z Œ (Œ }] • š Œ] μ š] } v] • Œ] P Z š • I Á U • u ‰ o • I Á v • •] • ∯ À š Z u v Œ o Œ P Œ } v À Œ P X o (š r • I Á • u ‰ o • I Á v • • X

|À||vP Ç •š ν Œ À| š|}ν μ •š ν Œ|Ì • šZ | v š OE ‰ OE š š] \ v \ (šZ • I Á v • • u • μ OE X / (OE o š] \ š]• v}š • I Á X W}•] š] À o À o• } (Œ o š] À • I Á,]•šŒ] μš]}vU ÁZ Œ • v P š]À À ομ • }(Œ o š]À • I Á]• š Œ] μ š] } ν ϟ] sv ο Æ • • }•() γ(ì X ñ] ν • } ο μ š À ο • | P v] (| v š o À o • } (• | Á v • • X

sample kurtosis = $\frac{1}{n} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (X_i - \overline{X})^4}{A^4}$

ÁZŒW

• A • u‰o •š v Œ À] š]}v

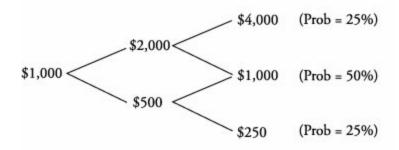
d]vš CE% CE š $|\mu CE$ š $\}$ •]•U v}š šZ š]š]•u • μCE CE]•šŒ] μš]}vU ÁZ] Z]• ïX W}•]š]À À ομ• }(Æ ••]• o ‰ š} l μ Œ š] ~ u } Œ ‰ l U (š š] o • • U Á Z Œ •]•šŒ] μš]}ν ~ο •• ‰ Ι U šZ]ν š]ο••Χ Æ •• ΙμŒ: •}ομš Αἰομ Œ {v•] Œ ο ŒΡΧ t ν ο μο ἔ v CE u o]• δ CE | $\mu \delta$] δ • W

Æ •• lμŒš}•]• A • u‰o lμŒš}•]• t ï

 $> K^{\circ} \hat{o} X u W$ $\} u \% OE ŠZ <math>\mu \bullet \} (OE] ŠZ u Š] V P \} u$ lvÀ •šu vš Œ šµŒv•X

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

^]v % • š vvμ o Œ šμŒv• Œ }u‰}μν Z ‰ C vvμ o CE šμCEv•]• šZ ‰ ‰ CE}‰ CE] š u •μCE }(‰ À CEPν}νωμ‰α)μνΌΕ šμCEνΧt]šΖννμο CE šμCEν•}(i Ç $OE \bullet U \check{s}Z P u \check{s}OE u v OE \check{s}\mu O \dot{E}\ddot{v}t$ ($AE \sim 0 i X \dot{o} \tilde{m} \cdot 9 \sim \check{s} \times 0 i \hat{d}$ •] v P o CE š š Z š U] (} u ‰ } µ v } À CE š Z š Z CE | v CE • | v Á οšΖ • šΖ | v | À | μ ο ννμ ο CE š • } (dZ $CE[\S Zu \S] u v$ ($\sim \tilde{n}9 = \hat{i}\hat{i}9 = \tilde{o}9 \bullet l\ddot{i} A \hat{o}X \hat{o}69$] • \bullet š]u š}OE v}(ÆšŠZ Ç OE[\bullet OE š μ OE v \bullet P] \grave{A} v \flat voÇ šZ šZ •š]u šiμoš]r ÇCE SΕμCE v• ~ XPX Æ š vvμ ο CE šμ Z Ç Œ (}Œ šÁ} Ç Œ•X E}š šZ š ÁZ ν Œ šμŒν• z CEîUšZ vvµoP}ušCE] u v CEšµ́lĈEtví]A €9í ¥ šΖ Œ [šΖuš] u v vvμο Œ šμŒv]• ~íìì9 t ñì9•lí



< z KE Wd^

$> K^{\wedge} \hat{O} X$

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- $% \ \mu \circ \S \ v \ v \circ \mu \bullet \circ \circ u \ u \ CE \bullet \ (\bullet \% \](] \ P CE \ SZ \ % \ \mu \circ \S \ V \ \mu \bullet \ \S \ CE \ A \]v(CE \ v \bullet \) \mu \S \S Z \ S \ u \ C \ u \ \bullet \mu CE \ \mu \bullet]vP \]((CE \ v \S \bullet \ o \bullet X)$
 - E}u]v o o v š]• ‰µš]vš} š P}Œ] šZ š Z
 - K Œ] v o o v š]• ‰ μ š] v š } š P } Œ] š Z š š } } u Z Œ š Œ] š] X
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$> K^{\wedge} \hat{0} X$

vÇu •μŒ o ZŒ šŒ]•š] }(%}‰μο š]}v]•
ZŒ šŒ]•š] }(• u‰o]• P]À v Ç • u‰o •ξ
(Œ ⟨μ v Ç]•šŒ] μš]}v PŒ}쉕 }• ŒÀ š]}v•]vš}
]• Œ vP }(À ομ •X

> K ^ ô X

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> K ^ ô X

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]•šŒ] μš]}vX (Œ (μνlj}οÇP}v‰ο}š•šZ u] %
Z}Œ]Ì}všο Æ]• ν šZ •}ομš (Œ (μνÇ(}Œ šZ
ν }vν š•šZ u] ‰}]vš•Á]šZ•šŒ]PZšο]v•X dZ
(Œ (μνlj}οÇP}v•]•šZšÁ ν (μ] loÇ• ÁZŒ

> K ^ ô X

u v Œ Æ u‰o•}(Œ]šZuš] u v•X d Z P } u š Œ] u v] • μ • š} (] v } $u \sim P$ Œ } Á š $G = \sqrt[n]{X_1 \times X_2 \times ... \times X_n}$ X dZ Á]PZš u v Á]PZš• Z À ομ }Œ]vPš}] $\overline{X}_W = \sum w_i X_i \ X$ $dZ Z CEu \} v] u v v \mu \bullet \check{s} \} (] v v \grave{A} CE P$ ‰ CE • Z CE (} CE ⟨μο ‰ CE|} |] vÀ • šu vš• X $\overline{X}_{H} = \frac{N}{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{N} \frac{1}{x_{i}}} \quad X$ •u oo •šX $> K^{\wedge} \hat{o} X$ Yμνš]o]• šZ Pν Œ o š Œ u (}Œ À oμ š }Œ (šΖ š]v]•šŒ] μš]}v o] •X Æ u‰o • }(⟨μ vš](• Y μ Œ š | O • v š Z | | • š Œ | μ š | } v | • | À | | | v š } ‹ μ Œ : Υμ|νš|ο νšΖ |•šŒ| μš|}ν |• |À| |νš} (|(šΖ•Χ •] ο všZ]•šŒ] μš]}v]•]À]]vš} š všZ•X • W Œ vš]o všZ]•šŒ] μš]}v]•]À]]vš} Zμν $> K^{\wedge} \hat{O} X P$ dZ Œ vP]• šZ]((Œ v šÁ v šZ o Œ P•š v s $(2 \ v) = (2 u ν } Œ (Œ } u š Z Æ ‰ š À ομ }(]•šŒ] μš]} ν Χ

• W} % μ o š]} v $\lambda \sigma^2 \times]^{\frac{1}{i-1}} \sqrt{N} A$ U ÁZ \times R A %}% μ o š] E A •] Ì X

• ^ u % o À $O(s^2) \Rightarrow \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N} (X_i - \overline{X})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^{N} (X_i - \overline{X})^2}$ U Á $\overline{Z}(\overline{X})$ OFA • u % o u v v v • u % o •] Ì X

^š v CE À] š]} v]• šZ ‰}•]š]À • < μ CE CE}}š }(š μ • • < μ vš]š š]À u • μ CE }(CE]•|X

$> K ^ \hat{O} X Z$

 $Z \quad \zeta \bullet Z \quad \grave{A} [\bullet] \quad \lor \quad \mu \quad o] \\ \mathring{S} \quad \zeta \quad \bullet \\ \mathring{S} \quad V \quad OE \quad \grave{A}] \quad \mathring{S}] \\ V \quad \updownarrow \quad V \quad \mathring{S} \quad V \quad V \quad \mathring{S} \quad OE \\ \mathring{S} \quad V \quad \mathring{S} \quad V \quad \mathring{S} \quad OE \\ \mathring{S} \quad V \quad \mathring{S} \quad V \quad \mathring{S} \quad OE \\ \mathring{S} \quad \mathring{S} \quad \mathring{S} \quad \mathring{S} \quad \mathring{S} \quad \mathring{S} \quad \mathring{S} \quad OE \\ \mathring{S} \quad$

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 ñò9 }(} • ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v =I> íXñ •š v Œ À

 óñ9 }(} • ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v =I> î •š v Œ À] š

 ôõ9 }(} • ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v =I> ï •š v Œ À] š

 õð9 }(} • ŒÀ š]}v• o] Á]šZ]v =I> ö •š v Œ À] š

 >K^ ôX]

d Z ^Z OE ‰ OE š]} u • μ OE • AE •• OE š μ OE v ‰ OE μ v ^Z OE ‰ $\frac{(\bar{r}_p - \bar{r}_f)}{\sigma_p}$ š]}

> K^ ô X i

^| Áv •• • CE] • šZ PCE š} ÁZ] Z]• šCE] μ š]} u vX CE]PZšr•| Á]• šCE] μ š]}v Z • %}•]š]À •| Á]• šCE] μ š]}v Z • v P š]À •| Áv •• X

^ u‰o •lÁÁ]šZ v •}oµš À oµ PŒ šŒšZ vì;]((Œ vš (Œ}u Ì Œ}X

$> K^{\wedge} \hat{o} XI$

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> K^ ô X o

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- Æ •• ΙμŒš}•]•]• u •μŒ Œ ο š]À š} ν}Œu ΙμŒš}•]•}(ϊΧ
- W $\}$ •] \check{s}] \grave{A} \grave{A} $o\mu$ $\}$ (Æ •• $I\mu OE \check{s}\}$ •]•]v] \check{s}]• \check{s} ~ (\check{s} \check{s}]o•U u $\}OE$ % I • $\}$ \check{s} Z \check{s} \check{s} Z % OE $\}$]o] \check{s} P OE \check{s} OE \check{s} Z v ($\{OE$ v $\}OE$ u o $\{OE$ 0 $\{OE\}$ 1 $\{OE\}$ 2 $\{OE\}$ 3 $\{OE\}$ 4 $\{OE\}$ 5 $\{OE\}$ 5 $\{OE\}$ 6 $\{OE\}$ 6 $\{OE\}$ 7 $\{OE\}$ 8 $\{OE\}$ 9 $\{OE\}$
- E P š]À À ομ }(Æ •• ΙμŒ š}•]•]v] š ‰ο š |ο•U ο •• ‰ Ι •Χ
- Æ •• ΙμŒš}•]• Á]šZ ν •}ομš À ομ ΡŒ š Œ
 •]Pν](] νšΧ

$> K^{\wedge} \hat{o} X u$

dZ CE]šZuš] u v CE š μ CE v]• ‰ % CE}‰ CE] š (} CE (μ š μ CE ‰ CE]} • U ÁZ]o šZ P }u šCE] u v]• ‰ % (μ \$ μ V CE š μ CE v• }À CE u μ oš]‰ o ‰ CE]} • X

$KE Wd , < Z^{\wedge}$ dZ]vš ŒÀ ο•]v (Œ ‹μνÇ]•šŒ] μš]}v•z íΧ (}oo}Á]vP Z Œ š Œ]•š] •M dZ]vš ŒÀ o• •Z] Χ šŒμν š Χ Χ X } ‰ v v Χ v}v}À Œo ‰%]vPX h• šZ (}oo}Á]vP (Œ (μ ν Ç]•šŒ] μš]}ν (}Œ Z šµŒvU Z &Œ (μ ν Ç tíì9 µ‰ š}ì9 Ϊ ì9 μ‰ š} íì9 Ó íì9 µ‰ š} îì9 ï îì9 µ‰ š} ïì9 ïì9 μ‰ š} ðì9 ί dZ νμυ Œ }(]vš ŒÀ ο•]všZ]•(Œ ‹μνÇš îΧ ΧíΧ ΧñΧ ΧíòΧ dZ • u‰o •]Ì]•W ïΧ ΧíΧ ΧñΧ ΧíòΧ ðΧ dZ Œ o š]À (Œ ‹μ v Ç }(šZ • }v]vš ŒÀ X íìXì9X X íòXì9X X ðïXô9X h• šZ (}oo}Á]vP š š} v•Á Œ Yμ•š]}v• ñ š vvμο^š}ΙWŒ]• y z • } Œ ‰ X îììï îììð îììñ îììò îììó îììô îî9 ñ9 tó9 íí9 î9 íí9

ñΧ tZš]•šZ Œ]šZuš] u vŒ šμŒv(}Œ yz•

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óX tZ š l• šZ
                 u} \{(\check{s}Z \cap \check{c} \otimes \mu \cap \check{c} \vee \bullet (\{CE \mid yz \bullet \bullet \check{s}\})\}
    X óXï9X
    X ôXì9X
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                 OE VP ( ) OE yz \bullet \bullet \S ) I OE \S \mu OE V \bullet M
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õΧ tZš]• šZ u v •}ομš À] š]}v (}Œ yz• •š
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   } • ŒÀ š]}v• šZ š Á]oo o] šÁ v FîXñ •š v
     • }v Z Ç•Z À[• /v <µ o]šÇM
    X ñò9X
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X óñ9X
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                        X / \tilde{s} vv \} \tilde{s} \tilde{s} \tilde{c} u ] v \mu \bullet \tilde{s} Z \hat{i} i \tilde{n} \tilde{c} E \tilde{s}_{l}
      ióX ]•\SOE] \mu\S]\}V \}( OE \S\muOEV•\SZ \SZ• POE
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                    šΖ u v }u‰ Œ š} v}Œuo ]•šŒ] μš]}vW
                        X ] • % } • ] š ] À o Ç • I Á X
                        X Z \bullet \%\} \bullet ] \mathring{s} ] \mathring{A} Æ •• [\mu \times \S \bullet] \bullet X
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      iôX tZ]Z }(šZ (ψ)ρ•οš}Á]νμΡΟΕΕΕ•šΡ ΟΕ]ν Ρ ]•šΟΕ] μ :
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      íõX dZ ZŒu}v] u v}(ïUðU v ñ]•W
                        ΧϊΧόδΧ
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v ο μν Z ^ ZÁ • Œ W Œ }; Y v I V ν ( ) Œ À ] } ] ν • š C
š}‰] Œ À] ÁU o}P ]v š} Ç}μŒ ^ ZÁ • Œ }vo]v }
o \S \mu \times \bullet U ] ( \S \mu \times Z \wedge W \mu \times Z \bullet W \times E \mu \times \bullet X
             E^t Z^t KE Wd , < Z^t
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(X dZ]vš ŒÀ o•]v (Œ 'μ v Ç]•šŒ] μš]}v •Z
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$$\overline{X}_{H} = rac{3}{\sqrt[1]{_3 + \sqrt[1]{_4 + \sqrt[1]{_5}}}} = 3.83$$

$, >> E' WZK > D^$

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- X tZ š] šZ CE] šZu š] u v $vv\mu$ o š} š o CE } % š $(\mu v$ Z CE ~] Å] v CE] v Å š } \dot{k}
- X tZ š] šZ À Œ P $\}$ u‰ $\}$ µv vvµ o Œ š]vÀ šu vš]v E $\}$ ‰ š (µv u š Ç Œ v î ~]À] v Œ]vÀ š µvš]o šZ v $\}$ (îììõľ
- X tZš]• šZ u‰ ο š v Œ À] š]}v }(š; u}v Ç u Œ I š (μν • } À Œ šZ òrÇ Œ ‰ Œ]} • • u‰ ο M
- 'X /(v]vÀ š } Œ } μ P Z š ¨(ì U ì ì ì } (E } ‰ š & μ Ç Œ] v Z } (š Z š Z Œ Ç Œ î ì ì ó t î ì ì õ U ‰] ‰ Œ Z Œ M t Z š] š Z Œ] š Z u š] u ‰ Œ] M

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- :X tZ š] šZ ^Z Œ‰ Œ š]} (}Œ v]vÀ •šu (]À Ç Œ (Œ}u îììñtîììõM tZ š] šZ ^Z Œ [vÀ •šu vš]v šZ u(μν }À Œ šZ •]Æ Ç Œ ^Z Œ‰ Œ š]}] u}Œ ‰Œ (ŒŒ M
- <X o μo š šZ Œ vP v u v •}oμš À]
]vÀ •šu vš]v šZ u(μv }À Œ šZ òrÇ Œ β</pre>
- > X $tZ ilde{s}] ilde{s} Z vv\mu o PCE} A ilde{s} Z CE ilde{s} } (]A]$ % $CE] \} (CE) u î i i ð t î i i õ M$
- - X ΥŒ VI Z ÀÇU u]μuU}Œ o]PZšX
 - X] OE] À]] v š } š P } OE] } (} v P] OE L v P u] OE X
 - X dZ Z PZŠ (Z ‰ o Ç Œ v ooš
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- $\ddot{I}X$ Æ ‰ o] v š Z] ((OE v š Á v OE] ‰ š] À

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- ^Z Z v •I š} À oµ š šZ ‰}Œš(}o]}•[••µu šZ š Œ]•Ir(Œ]vÀ •šu vš Á]oo Œv

- $X \quad tZ \mid Z \%$ CE § ($\{o\}\} \sim \bullet \bullet \quad Z \quad \bullet \mid Z \quad A \quad (§§ OE§) \circ \bullet$
- $X \quad tZ] Z \% \} CE \S(\{o\})] \bullet \S Z \quad CE] \bullet I] \bullet \S \quad \bullet \quad \} v] \S$
- &X tZ] Z ‰ $CE \S(o)$] $\bullet \S Z$ OE $\bullet \bullet$ V
- $\tilde{n}X$ tZ] Z u $\bullet\mu$ QE $\}$ (v \hat{s} QE Q o QE P % $\}$ \bullet] \hat{s}] \hat{A} \hat{A} o μ \bullet M
- - X $tZ \check{s}] \bullet \check{s} Z \check{o} i \check{s} Z ‰ OE v\check{s}] o } (\check{s} Z) \bullet OE OE$

$E^t Z^t$, >> E' $WZK > D^*$

ίX z Œr v ‰Œ] • v]À] v • (}Œ E}‰ š Dµš
 Œ o]•š o}Á o}vPÁ]šZšZ šµ oÇ] o ~
 oo u(µv X

z Œ	E}‰š&µ z OErv W	vE}‰ š&µv Æ CE]v]À] v	}%CErš ννμ W OE]} Ζ	o,}cu(pv 1 P Z š š µ OE(v} OE š Z z	μC
îììð	"îôXñì	"ìXíð		ïXìì9	
îììñ	¨îòXôì	¨ìXíñ	M	ðXìì9	
îììò	¨îõXòì	¨ìXíó	M	ðXïì9	
îììó	¨ïíXðì	¨ìXíó	M	ñXìì9	
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îììõ	¨ïóXîñ	"ìXîî	М	òXìì9	

À CEP CE]•Ir(CE CE š } À CE šZ (] À Ç CE• î (} CE î ì ì ð]• î X ô 9 X

- X o μ o š šZ vv μ o Z}o]vP % OE]} OE š μ]vÀ •šu vš]v E}% š (μ v (}OE Z }(šZ (] îììñtîììõ ~9 Á]šZ šÁ}]u o %o ••X
- X tZ š] šZ CE] š Z u š] u v $vv\mu$ o š } š o C E } % š $(\mu v$ Z OE ~] Å] v OE] v Å š } Å
- X tZ š] šZ À Œ P $\}$ u‰ $\}$ µv vvµ o Œ š]vÀ šu vš]v E $\}$ ‰ š (µv u š Ç Œ v î ~]À] v Œ]vÀ š µvš]o šZ v $\}$ (îììõl
- X tZ š] šZ u‰o š v Œ À] š] $\}$ v $\}$ (š Z u $\}$ v Z u Z v Z u Z v Z
- &X tZ š] šZ Z}o]vP % CE]} CE š μ CEv ν u š šZ P]vv]vP ν (îììðM
- 'X /(v]vÀ š } Œ } μ P Z š ¨(ì U ì ì ì } (E } ‰ š & μ Ç Œ] v Z } (š Z š Z Œ Ç Œ î ì ì ó t î ì ì õ U ‰] ‰ Œ Z Œ M t Z š] š Z Œ] š Z u š] u ‰ Œ] M

- :X tZ š] šZ ^Z Œ‰ Œ š]} (}Œ v]vÀ •šu (]À Ç Œ (Œ}u îììñtîììõM tZ š] šZ ^Z Œ]vÀ •šu vš]v šZ u(μν }À Œ šZ •]Æ Ç Œ ^Z Œ‰ Œ Œ Š]}] u}Œ ‰Œ (ŒŒ M
- <X o μo š šZ Œ vP v u v •}oμš À]
]vÀ •šu vš]v šZ u(μv }À Œ šZ òrÇ Œ 9</pre>
- >X tZš]•šZ vvμο PCE}ÁšZ CEš }(]À] '
 % CE]} (CE}u îììðtîììõM
- X dZ vvμο Z}ο]vP ‰ Œ]} Œ šμŒv• ~š}š v Œ Z ο μο š • ~Ç Œrv ‰Œ]]À] v •l‰ŒÀ]}μ• Ç Œrv ‰Œ] tíX

z CE Ε}‰ š & μνΕ}‰ š & μν Ε}‰ š ννμο z CE r ν ,}ο]ν P W CE]

îììð	¨îôXñì	¨ì X í ð	ïXìì9		
îììñ	¨îòXôì	"ìXíñ	t ñ X ð ð 9	ðΧ	
îììò	¨îõXòì	¨ìXíó	ííXìô9	ðΧϊ	
îììó	¨ïíXðì	¨ìXíó	òΧòò9	ñΧì	
îììô	¨ïðXñì	¨ìXíõ	íìXðô9	ðΧί	
îììõ	¨ïóXîñ	¨ìXîî	ôXòí9	òΧì	

- $X dZ OE[\S Zu \S] u v (\S Z Z)o vP ‰ OE]$
- X ~~ (t ì X ì ñ ð ð ~ (X (í ì ô ~ (X) d θ α + (AX (α δ α ο 9 · (X
- $X D \mid V A \sim \delta X \ddot{I} = \delta X i \bullet I \hat{I} A \delta X \hat{I} 9 X$
- X ^ u‰o •š v Œ À] š]}v }(u(μν Œ šμC , €~ï $t^{\hat{1}}$ ð=X ð ð t̂ ð X-ðð•X $i^{\hat{1}}$ t= ð-X $i^{\hat{1}}$ δ ± δ × $i^{\hat{1}}$ f $i^{\hat{1}}$ f

$$=\left(rac{5.14}{5}
ight)^{1/2}=1.01\%$$

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 " (~ (X) i ~ (X) δ ~ (X) δ i ~ (X) δ (• ~ (X) δ A
 šZ v šZ P] vv] vP À ομ X
- 'X dZ Z Œu $\{v\}$ u $\{v\}$ = î $\{v\}$ u $\{v\}$ = î $\{v\}$ Œ $\{v\}$ $\{v$
- , X dZ ‰ } Œ š (} o] } Œ š μ Œ v] Á] P Z š À Œ ό X ñ ό 9 X
- /X s (} OE E} % š A ò Xóólò Xîô A í Xìô X s (} C u ($\mu\nu$] o •• OE] IÇ Ç š Z] u μ OE X
- :X ^Z OE‰ OE š]} (} OE E}‰ š]• ~ò Xîô t î Xô• $u(\mu v)$]• ~ð Xð t î Xô• I í Xìí A í Xñô X dZ u OE |š OE|v μ |š Z Z|PZ OE Æ •• OE š

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    X ΥŒ VI • Z ÀÇU u ]μuU }Œ o]PZšX
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        v Pu ]ΥX
              Z PZŠ (Z \% o C E)v \bullet ooš
    Χ
         dΖ
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    Χ
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ïX Æ ‰ o ] v š Z ] (( Œ v šÁ v • Œ ] ‰ š ] À
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   o CEP š • š• š} } ν• } o ] š u •• } ( νμυ CE ]
   [v()CEu š] vX / v(CE vš] o • š š] • Š] • CE (CE • š)
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   • š š]• š] o Z Œ š Œ]• š] • }( • u oo Œ • š ~
\delta X v v o \zeta \cdot \dot{s} Z \cdot \dot{s} u \dot{s} \dot{s} Z () o o ) \dot{A} ] v P % \dot{O}E
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    W \} CE \check{s}() o)  \tilde{o} 9
                                               í X ð î
   ^Z Z • v •I š} À oµ š šZ ‰}Œš(}o]}•[
    ••μu šZ š Œ]•lr(Œ ]vÀ •šu vš Á]oo Œv
    X 	 tZ 	 Z 	 % 	 CE 	 š( ) o 	 A 	 µ o 	 % CE 	 ( OE 	 CE 	 )
       u •μŒ M
    X \quad tZ] \quad Z \quad \% \} OE \check{s}( \}o ] \} \quad \acute{A} \} \mu o \qquad \check{s} \quad Z \quad u \} \bullet \check{s} \quad \% OE \quad ( \quad ( \quad ) ) 
       }( A OE | š | } v M
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- $X \quad tZ = Z \ \% \ CE \ \S(\ o \) \sim \bullet \bullet \] \bullet I \ CE \quad \bullet \ Cuu \ \S CE = M$
- $X \quad tZ] Z \% CE \S(\{o\}) \sim \bullet \bullet Z \bullet IZ Å (§§ OE §]o \bullet$
- $X \quad tZ \quad Z \quad \text{``} OE \dot{s}(\ o\) \quad] \bullet \dot{s} \quad CE \quad] \bullet I \quad \bullet \dot{s} \quad \bullet \quad \} v \quad] \dot{\epsilon}$
- &X tZ] Z ‰ $CE \S(o)$] $\bullet \S Z CE \bullet \bullet \S V$]
- X W $\{CE\S(\{0\})\}\$ Z $\{SZ\}$ o $\{A\}$ $\{A\}$

- X E P \S] Å \bullet I Á]v] \S \bullet \S Z \S OE \S µ OE V \bullet OF AE \S OE u U \bullet Y Á Á \S µ o \S V \bullet I Á o \S V X
- &X > CEP CE $|\mu CE\S\} \bullet] \bullet] v] Š \bullet P CE Š CE o] l o (CE) u CE] \bullet l r u v P u v Š <math>\bullet$ Š v ‰ $\}] v Š Š Z] \bullet] v] W <math>\} CE\S(\{o\}\}) Z \bullet Š Z P CE Š \bullet Š l \mu CE\S\} \bullet] \bullet X$
- - dZ u v]• u}•š ((š Ç o ŒP } μ šo] Œ•]v šZ u] v v u} U ÁZ] Z u Ç μ v ((š X
- - X tZ š] šZ CE š μ CE v ν šZ] v μ šCEÇ PCE ν CE š μ CE v] v šZ š ν ~ μ CE š] 0 M

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- X t] $\S Z$ îì $\S \%$ }] $V \S \bullet U \S Z \S$ } $\% \ \ \mu \ CE \S$]o \sim , \bullet $\S Z$ PCE $\S \bullet \S A o \mu \S$ } (] $V \S Z \~n \S Z (CE)u \S Z$
- X dZ o} \S]v}(\S Z ðì \S Z ‰ Œ v \S]o]• ~îì v õ \S Z o}Á • \S Œ \S µŒv• Œ ò9 v ó9U •} ìXð~ó t ò• A òXð9X
- X dZ OE vP $(ŠZ Š]• ïî <math>t \sim tî\hat{o}• A \hat{o}ìX$
- X]À] šZ Œ νΡ Ç íî š} P š ñ X dZ íì šZ šZ ïŒ (Œ}u šZ š}‰ X dZ š}‰ šZŒ]vš îóU v íó G Æ D îî X dZ Œ Œ }voÇ šÁ} }]vš ŒÀ οU íô9 v îí 9 X dZ Œ o š]À (Œ 'μ šZ Œ Œ (}μŒ } ŒÀ š]}v• H îî 9U šZ μ }(šZ íì šZ]vš ŒÀ ο]• ~îì t ð•lîì A ôì 9 X

$VX K />/dKzE Wd^$

^šµ Ç ^ ••]

y D & K h^

d Z] • š } ‰] CE À] Á } À CE •] u ‰ } CE š v š š CE u • v } v š Z } CE Ç X Z v } u À CE] o • U À v š • U } μ š } u • U } v] ‰ CE }] o] š Ç CE μο • • μ u μο š] ‰ o] š] } v CE μο CE] v š CE } μ X d Z • CE μο • μ u μο š] ¾ v CE • X Æ ‰ š À ο μ U • š v CE À] š] } v] v] À] μ ο • • š v ‰ } CE š (} o] } CE š μ CE v • CE] • μ • • ο š } ο μο š v] v š CE ‰ CE š š Z • Á] ο Ç μ • u] • μ • • • } μ v š] v P CE μο • U Á Z] Z ο Ç š Z (} μν š] } v] • š CE] μ š] } v š Z š] • } À CE] v š Z v Æ š š } ‰] CE Å

> K $^{\circ}$ \tilde{O} \times W (] \times CE \times } u \hat{A} CE] o U \times } \times \times 4 V \times 4 V \times 4 V \times 4 V \times 4 V \times 4 V \times 6 V \times 7 V \times 6 V \times 7 V \times 6 V \times 7 V

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- DμšμοοÇ Æ ομ•]À À vš• Œ À vš• šZ š vvš• š]u X
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 À vš•X

- dZ ‰ Œ }]o]šÇ }(} μŒ Œ ɣ• ɣ• }&Á ν ῷ ìÀ w š ί~~]! W • G í• X

> K^ õX W ^š š šZ ‰Œ}]o]šÇ }(v À vš]v š À všX

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

^ š š] v P} š Z š Z š v À v š Á] o o } CE Á] o o v } š } μ CE] • AE % CE ••] v P % CE }] o] š] • X } v •] CE v À v š š Z š i X í î ñ U Á Z] Z] • } v } r] • P Z Z Z Š X š d Z Z À v š Á] o o } μ CE ($\frac{0.125}{(1-0.125)} = \frac{1/8}{7/8} = \frac{1}{7}$ U Á Z] Z Á • š š • U ^ š Z } • (} CE š Z š ř v X } d Z P] v • š š Z À v š } μ CE CE] v P CE š Z • À v r š } r > v X

t v o • } P š š Z ‰ CE }]o]š Ç }(v À vš (CE } u š Z o µo š] } v • X /(Á I v } Á š Z š š Z } • (} CE v À vš š Z ‰ CE }]o]š Ç $\{\frac{1}{1+6} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} = 00.1/429 \Rightarrow 14.29\%$. o š CE v š] À ‰ CE }]o]š Ç š Z š š Z À $\frac{6}{1+6} \Rightarrow 4\frac{6}{7} \Rightarrow 00.8573 \Rightarrow 85\mu702\%$]•



} μŒ X

CE $\S \mu$ CE V U \bullet } $\S Z$ % CE $\{(]\S] \bullet$ "íñ X K ($\} \mu$ CE \bullet U] ($\S Z$ Z CE \bullet ^% CE $\{(]\S_{-}] \bullet$ t "íX

& WŒ}ΡŒ u μŒŒ]μομuU s

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 μšZ}Œ]šÇ]v Œ •]vš Œ š Œ š X dZ]•]•
 Á}Œ š} Á š Z (}Œ Z Œ]• ^P]À vX_ h•]vP ‰ Œ}
 }(P]À v šZ } μŒŒ v }(_]• ƉŒ • ν
 ~ n•]v] š ^P]À vU_ }Œ ^ }v]š]}v o μ‰}vX_
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> K^ ο̃X W Ɖο]v šZ uμοš]‰ο] š]}vU]š]}vU

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

dZuμoš]‰o] š]}v Œμο }(‰Œ}]o]šÇ]• μ• š} šÁ} À vš•W

W~ • A W~ n • ? W~ •

dZ]š]}ν Œμο }(‰•Œμ}•]šɔ]]šÇš Œu]ν šZ ‰Œ}] }(šÁ} À νš• Á]οο } μŒW

 $W \sim CE \cdot A W \sim \cdot = W \sim t W \sim \cdot$

dZ \S \S o \S OE \S] o] \S CE \S OE \S U | v \S Z A v \S U P]A v \S V] \S] \S V o \S OE \S]o] \S] \S W

 $W \sim \bullet A \ W W_1 \bullet n = W_7 \bullet W_7 \bullet = Y = W \bullet W_F \bullet n$

 $\dot{A}Z OE_i U_i U Y_E$] • $u \mu \dot{s} \mu o o \dot{Q} E o \mu \bullet] \dot{A} v E Z \mu \bullet \dot{s}] \dot{A}$

Á]šZ]v šZ]• š}‰

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

W~ • A W~ n • ? W~ •

dZ] • CE o Š]v • Z] w v CE CE CE V P ŠS (] v ŠZ • (S O S A • W

 $P(A|B) = \frac{P(AB)}{P(B)}$

Æ u‰o W Dμoš]‰o] š]}v Œμο }(‰Œ}]o]šÇ

- W~/• A ì X ð U š Z ‰ Œ }]o]šÇ }(š Z u } v š Œ Œ š ~/•]• ð ì 9 X
- W~Z n /• A ìXóU šZ ‰Œ}]o]šÇ }(Œ ••]vš Œ •š Œ š]• óì9X

 $tZ \ \S \] \bullet \ W \sim Z / \bullet U \ \S Z \ i \}] v \S \ \% \ OE \} \] vo]] \S v \ COE_V \] v \bullet \S] OE \ \bullet v \S \ OE \ \S \ \bullet M$ $v \bullet A \ OE W$

‰ ω ο Ç] ν Ρ š Z υμο š]‰ ο] š]} ν Œ μο U Á Ρ š š Z (}οο β Á] ν Ρ Œ •

W~Z/• A W~Z n /• ? W~/•

W~Z/• A ìXó ? ìXð

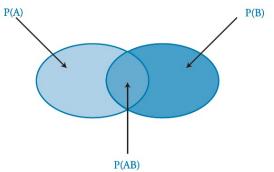
W~Z/• AìXîô

> h > d/et, $WZK / sd/, dad > ^d kK & EdtK s Etd/> > K hZ$

 $W \sim CE \bullet A W \sim \bullet = W \sim \bullet t W \sim \bullet$

&] P μ O F o o $(\mu \bullet \S O E \S \bullet \S Z)$] §] } v O E μ o A] § Z s vv] § i }] v § W O E }] o] § Ç u $\mu \bullet \S$ \bullet μ § O E § (O E } u § Z \bullet μ u % O E }] o] §] • X E } § Š Z Š μ J § μ § Z o Ç A A E Z \bullet μ • Q F A i U v § Z % O E }] o] § Ç § Z § ν •] u % o Ç W ~ • = W ~ • X

&]PμŒ íW s vv] PŒ u (}Œ À vš• dZ š Œ E}š



Æ u‰o W]š]}v Œµo }(‰Œ}]o]šÇ

v•Á ŒW

']À v šZ š W~Z• A ìXïðU W~/• A ìXðìU v W~Z/• A ìXîôU Á

 $W \sim Z \ CE / \bullet A \ W \sim Z \bullet = W \sim / \bullet t \ W \sim Z / \bullet$

 $W \sim Z \ CE / \bullet A i X i \delta = i X \delta i t i X i \delta$

 $W \sim Z \ CE / \bullet A \ i X \delta \dot{o}$

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> h > d/E':K/Ed WZKK&/&zdED ZK&/E WE Ed
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              s Ed^
 W \sim \delta } v ( ] CE \bullet \dot{s} ] v \delta } v \delta } v ] \bullet A W \sim \delta } v ( ] CE \bullet \dot{s}
 ílò A ílïò A ìXìîóô
Kv šZ (o]% {(šÅ} }]v • U šZ % Œ} ]o]šÇ {(P šš]}
W \sim Z \bullet v (| CE \bullet s \rangle | v \vee Z \bullet v \bullet v \rangle | v \bullet A i | i '
,]vštMZ v o]vP|vÁ]%‱Zv vš À vš•UvšEv 1Á}&E• uμoš]%
                     šZ Á}Œ }Œ ]v ] š • ]š]}vX /v ‰Œ} ]o]šÇ
W \sim CE \cdot A \cdot W \sim \bullet = W \sim V \cdot t \cdot WA \sim W \cdot U \cdot V \cdot W \sim \bullet
                          uμοš]‰ο] š]}ν Œμο Α΄ μ• š} ομο š šΖ i}
]v % v vš À vš• u Ç % % o] š} vÇ vµu Œ }(
 (}oo}Á]vP Æ u‰o • ]ooµ•šŒ š X
                    AE u‰o W :}]vš ‰CE} ]o]šÇ (}CE u}CE šZ v šÁ}]v ‰ v vš
               v•Á ŒW
               ^]v šZ % Œ} ]o]šÇ }( Œ}oo]vP ð (}Œ Z ] ]• ílòU šZ %
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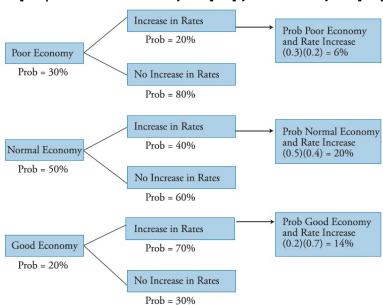
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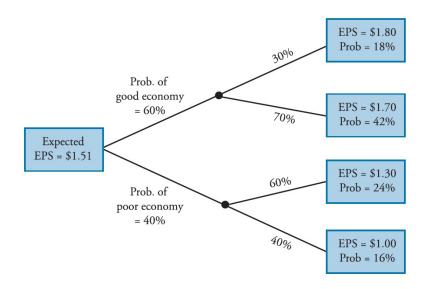
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 $\mathrm{Corr}\left(R_{i},R_{j}\right)=\frac{\mathrm{Cov}(R_{i},R_{j})}{\sigma(R_{i})\sigma(R_{j})},\;\text{which implies}\;\mathrm{Cov}\left(R_{i},R_{j}\right)$

 $= \operatorname{Corr}\left(\mathbf{R_i}, \mathbf{R_j}\right) \sigma\left(\mathbf{R_i}\right) \sigma\left(\mathbf{R_j}\right)$

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> K ^ õ X o W o μ o š v] v š CE % CE š š Z Æ % š À] š] } v } (CE v } u À CE] o v } (CE š μ CE v \bullet } v

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

 $\mathbf{w_i} = \frac{\text{market value of investment in asset i}}{\text{market value of the portfolio}}$

$$\operatorname{Var}\left(\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{p}}
ight) = \sum_{\mathrm{i=1}}^{\mathrm{N}} \sum_{\mathrm{j=1}}^{\mathrm{N}} \mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{j}} \mathrm{Cov}\left(\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{i}}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{j}}
ight)$$

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‰‰o] š]}v }(šZ À Œ] v (}Œuμo ‰Œ}À] • šZ (}oo}Á]vPW

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s Œ‰ZA ÁÁ }~Z• = îÁî~Z• = îÁÁ }À~□ZZ

^]v }ÀJÆZA •••ZŒ-UZZU v}šZ Œ Á Ç š} ‰Œ• vš šZ]• (}Œuμo

s Œ‰ZA îÁî~Z• = îÁî~Z• = îÁ6~Z• = îÁ6~Z• = îÁ6~Z• □ ÁGE UZZU v}šZ Œ Á Ç Š
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updated probability=
 probability of new information for a given event
 unconditional probability of new information
 × prior probability of event
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P(I|O) = \frac{P(O|I)}{P(O)} \times P(I)
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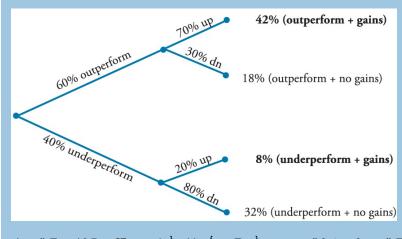
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P(I|O) = \frac{0.60}{0.46} \times 0.30 = 0.3913
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t Œ • I]vPW~Kn'•UšZ ‰Œ}]o]šÇ}(}μš‰ Œ(}Œuv P]
 P(O|G) = \frac{P(G|O) \times P(O)}{P(G)}, which is our \frac{42\%}{50\%} = 84\%
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/(  $\S Z \times OE \times OE \times O \circ \circ \frac{n!}{1} + AN! \cdot VOP ZU \land \mu \nu Z \land OE \} ( \land Q v \circ \S \}$ ](( OE  $v \S \circ O \circ \S \} \vee V S \times AU \circ J \circ \bullet J u \% \circ Q$ 

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$$_{\mathbf{n}}\mathrm{C}_{\mathbf{r}}=rac{\mathbf{n}!}{(\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{r})!\mathbf{r}!}$$
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Æ u‰o W Eµu Œ }( Z}] • ]v vÇ }Œ Œ ,}Á u vÇ Á Ç• v šZŒ •š} I• •}o (Œ}u v ôr•š} I ‰}Œš(}o]; v•Á Œ W  $dZ]• ]• •]u]o Œ š} šZ ‰Œ ]vP o o]vP Æ u‰o X ^]v }Œ }( ‰}••] o Á Ç• š} • o š šZŒ }( šZ ]PZš •š} I• v ]Å] • o š]<math>v$ v•X dZµ•U šZ v•Á Œ ]•W  $\frac{8!}{5! \times 3!} = 56$ 

$$_{\mathbf{n}}\mathbf{P_{r}}=rac{\mathbf{n}!}{(\mathbf{n-r})!}$$
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Æ u‰o W W Œ uμš š]}v ,}Á u vÇ Á Ç• Œ šZ Œ š}•οο šZŒ •š} I• }μš }( ]PZš ]( šZ v•Á Œ W  ${}_{n}P_{r} = {}_{8}P_{3} = \frac{8!}{(8-3)!} = \frac{8!}{5!} = 336$  dZ]• ]• ïJ š]u • šZ ñò ‰}••] ο }u ]v š]v• }u‰μš ]v šZ ‰ Œ •š} I• ÁZ v šZ }Œ Œ Á • v}š ]u‰}Œš všX

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$$P(A) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} [P_i(B_i)] \times P(A|B_i) \cup$$

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$$Cov(A,B) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} P_i \left( A_i - \ \overline{A} \right) \left( B_i - \overline{B} \right)$$

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 } ( CE v } u  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} \mathbf{QE}_{i}(\mathbf{x}_{i}) \mathbf{X}_{i}.$ U ~ y • U ·  $\mu$ 

$$\text{d} \ Z \quad \grave{\mathsf{A}} \quad \text{CE} \ ] \quad \mathsf{V} \qquad \} \ ( \qquad \text{CE} \quad \mathsf{V} \quad \} \ \mathsf{u} \quad \grave{\mathsf{A}} \quad \text{CE} \ \sum_{i=1}^n P(x_i) [X_i \ \text{CEE}(X)]^2 = \sigma_X^2 . \ \mathsf{o} \cdot \mathsf{e}^{-1}$$

$$\mathrm{E}\left(\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{P}}\right) \; = \; \mathrm{w}_{1}\mathrm{E}\left(\mathrm{R}_{1}\right) \; + \; \mathrm{w}_{2}\mathrm{E}\left(\mathrm{R}_{2}\right)$$

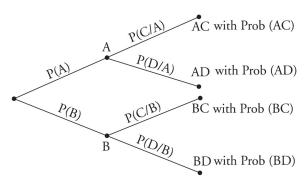
$$Var(R_P) = w_1^2 \sigma_1^2 + w_2^2 \sigma_2^2 + 2w_1 w_2 Cov_{1,2}$$

$$= w_1^2 \sigma_1^2 + w_2^2 \sigma_2^2 + 2 w_1 w_2 \sigma_1 \sigma_2 
ho_{1,2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n}P\left(X_{i}Y_{i}\right)\left[X_{i}-E\left(X\right)\right]\left[Y_{i}-E\left(Y\right)\right]$$

$$P(I|O) = \frac{P(O|I)}{P(O)} \times P(I)$$

 $\langle \mu ] \dot{A} \text{ o } v \check{s} \circ C \cup \bullet \} v \check{s} Z \check{s} \mathbf{PE}(A|C) = O_{P(AC) + P(BC)}^{\bullet} \dot{A} \cup K$ 



#### $> K ^ \tilde{o} X$

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### $KE Wd , < Z^{\wedge}$ íX '|À v šZ }v |š|}v o ‰Œ} |o|š| • |v šZ & OE ] o ] $\S$ ] • W ~ z A $\S$ • A $\S$ X $\S$ V W ~ z A $\S$ • A $\S$ yM Æ W rÆZ A í•n Wz~ÆEî• ìΧî ì ìΧí ìΧð ìΧô ñ íì ì X ð ìΧí X ñXìX ΧñΧïΧ ΧñΧóΧ $h \cdot šZ (\{oo\}A|vP \check{s} \check{s}\} v \cdot A CE Y\mu \cdot \check{s}]\}v \cdot \hat{s}ZCE\}\mu$ :}|vš W Œ } |o|š|• Z šµŒv• AZIXÑ AZìXî AZtìXï Z A tìXí ìΧð ì ì Z A ì X í ì ìΧï ì Z A ì X ï ì ì ìΧï ']À v šZ i}]vš ‰Œ} ]o]šÇ š o U šZo}Ɖš îΧ X ìXìôX X ìXíîX X ìXíñX ïX ']À v šZ i}]vš ‰Œ} ]o]šÇ š o U šZ •oš}•v• š}W X ìXííX X ìXîîX

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# $E^t Z^t$

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d Z  $\mu \bullet U$  W ~ ] v Œ • n À o } % u v š • =  $\frac{(0.7)\times(0.25)}{0.175+0.15} = \frac{0.175}{0.325} = 0.5385$ , or 53.85%



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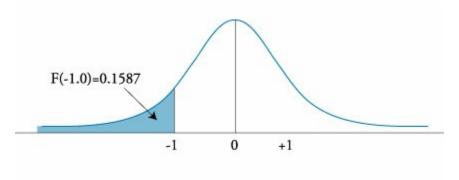
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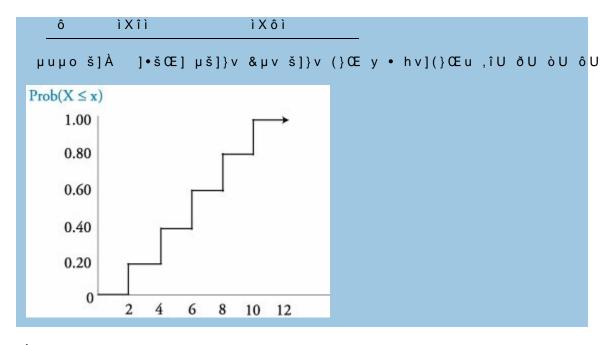
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$$p\left(x\right) = \frac{n!}{(n-x)!x!}p^x(1-p)^{n-x}$$

^}u ]všµ]š]}v }µš šZ • Œ •µoš• u Ç Z o‰ Ç}µ Œ  $\}v\bullet$ ] Œ šZ š ~À ŒÇ o ŒP • }Áo }( o I v ÁZ]§ šZ š Z š]u Ç}µ • o š vU Ç}µ Œ ‰o ]š]v t Á vš š} Iv}Á šZ ‰Œ} ]o]šÇ }( • o š]vP Æ šc Œ Á•U • ]v šZ ‰Œ À]}µ• Æ u‰o X

yW d  $S \pm S Z / EK \& / EKD / Z E KDS Z / >$ 

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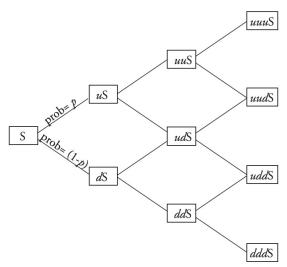
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# $> K^{(i)}XPW$ $v \cdot šOE \mu š [v]u] o šOE š <math>\cdot OE$ •

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}u ]v š]}v•µµ $\times$  UµU v X Z }( š Z ‰}••] o À oµ•
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&]PµŒ îW ]v}u] o dŒ



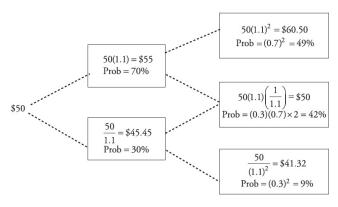
t]šZ v ]v]š $] o \bullet$ š $\} I \mu\%$ AOEí]X iAV4.oA, ñvU W CE $\} \sim$  h  $\bullet$  A i X o L o  $\mu$  o  $\check{s}$  š $Z \infty$  $\} \bullet \bullet ] o \bullet$ š $\} I \infty$  CE $] \bullet$  ( $\check{s}$  CE  $\check{s}$ Á $\} \infty$  CE]

 $egin{align*} {
m uuS} &= 1.01^2 imes 50 = 51.01 ext{ with probability } (0.6)^2 = 0.36 \ {
m udS} &= 1.01 \left( \frac{1}{1.01} \right) imes 50 = 50 ext{ with probability } (0.6) \left( 0.4 \right) \ &= 0.24 \ {
m duS} &= \left( \frac{1}{1.01} \right) \left( 1.01 \right) imes 50 = 50 ext{ with probability } (0.4) \left( 0.6 \right) \ &= 0.24 \ \end{array}$ 

 $ddS = (1/1.01)^2 \times 50 = 49.01$  with probability  $(0.4)^2 = 0.16$ 

^]v • \$\ | % OE | \ \{\tilde{n}\ v \nuOE \} • QNE out\} \tilde{A} OE \} \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE \) \( \tilde{A} OE

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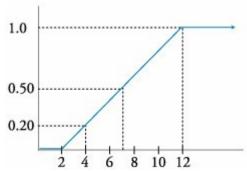
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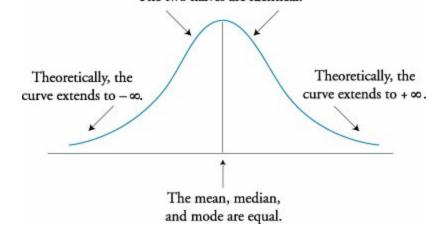
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& ] P μ Œ ñ W E } Œ u o ] • š Œ ] μ š ] } v W Œ } ] o ] š Ç v ·

The normal curve is symmetrical.

The two halves are identical.



 $> K ^ \text{ (i)} X \text{ i} W ] \bullet \text{ §} ] v P \mu ] \bullet Z \quad \text{§ A} \quad v \quad \mu v ] \grave{A} \quad \text{OE} ] \quad \text{§ } v \quad \iota \\ \text{AE} \ \% \text{ o } ] v \quad \text{§ Z} \quad \text{OE} \} \text{ o } \} \text{(} \quad \text{} \} \text{OE} \text{ OE} \text{ o } \text{§} ] \} v \quad \text{]} v \quad \text{§ Z} \quad u \mu \text{o} \text{§} ] \grave{A} \text{ (}$ 

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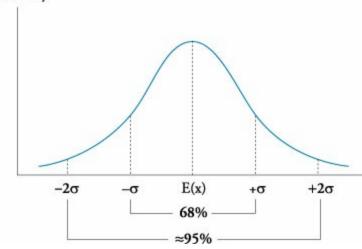
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- dZ õñ9 }v(] v ]vš Œ À X∞õ() ∰ SiyXyoj o •yX
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Æ u‰o W  $\}$ v(] v ]vš ŒÀ o•

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 $z = \frac{\text{observation-population mean}}{\text{standard deviation}} = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$ 



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| Cdf Values for the Standard Normal Distribution: The z-Table |       |       |           |           |             |           |           |           |           |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| z                                                            | .00   | .01   | .02       | .03       | .04         | .05       | .06       | .07       | .08       | .09   |
| 0.0                                                          | .5000 | .5040 | .5080     | .5120     | .5160       | .5199     | .5239     | .5279     | .5319     | .5359 |
| 0.1                                                          | .5398 | .5438 | .5478     | .5517     | .5557       | .5596     | .5636     | .5675     | .5714     | .5753 |
| 0.2                                                          | .5793 | .5832 | .5871     | .5910     | .5948       | .5987     | .6026     | .6064     | .6103     | .6141 |
| 0.5                                                          | .6915 | Pl    | ease note | that seve | eral of the | e rows ha | ve been d | eleted to | save spac | e.*   |
| 1.2                                                          | .8849 | .8869 | .8888     | .8907     | .8925       | .8944     | .8962     | .8980     | .8997     | .9015 |
| 1.6                                                          | .9452 | .9463 | .9474     | .9484     | .9495       | .9505     | .9515     | .9525     | .9535     | .9545 |
| 1.8                                                          | .9641 | .9649 | .9656     | .9664     | .9671       | .9678     | .9686     | .9693     | .9699     | .9706 |
| 1.9                                                          | .9713 | .9719 | .9726     | .9732     | .9738       | .9744     | .9750     | .9756     | .9761     | .9767 |
| 2.0                                                          | .9772 | .9778 | .9783     | .9788     | .9793       | .9798     | .9803     | .9808     | .9812     | .9817 |
| 2.5                                                          | .9938 | .9940 | .9941     | .9943     | .9945       | .9946     | .9948     | .9949     | .9951     | .9952 |
| 3.0                                                          | .9987 | .9987 | .9987     | .9988     | .9988       | .9989     | .9989     | .9989     | .9990     | .9990 |

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v•ÁŒW

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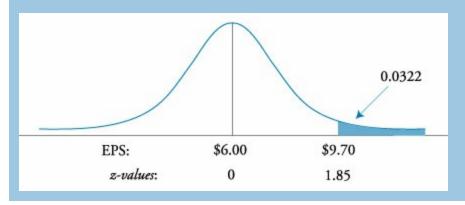
dZ ÌrÀ ομ (}Œ W^A ¨õXóì]•W

$$z = \frac{(x-\mu)}{\sigma} = \frac{(9.70-6)}{2} = 1.85$$

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W~ W^ E õXóì• A í t ìXõòóô A ìXìïîîU } Œ ïXî9

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v•ÁŒW

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$$z = \frac{(\$4.10 - \$6)}{2} = -0.95,$$

 $\&[v]vP > (\check{s}rd]oWOE\} ]o]\check{s}C$ 

```
0.171

EPS: $4.10 $6.00

z-values: -0.95 0 +0.95

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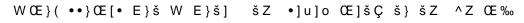
^Z} CE š ( o o CE] • I ] • š Z % CE} ] o ] š Ç š Z š % } CE š (} o % CE š ]  $\mu$  o CE ~ š CE P š • À o  $\mu$  } CE CE š  $\mu$  CE v } À CE P] Z} Ç[ • • ( š Ç r (] CE • š š Š CE ] š ZCE š] } š v Z } % š ] u o % } CE š (} o ] } š Z š š Z CE š  $\mu$  CE v } ( š Z % } CE š (} o ] } ( o o • o } Á • } u u] v] u  $\mu$  u % š o o À š Z] CE • Zò ) co X ě  $\mu$  ZÀu o } o ] o o Ç U Z } (] CE • š CE] š CE]  $\mu$  v • š š • W

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u Æ]u]Ì šZ ^&Z š]} Á $\frac{E(R_p)-R_L}{\sigma_p}$ &Z š]} A





^Z  $CE \stackrel{[E(R_p)-R_f]}{\sim} X dZ \} v \circ C$  ](( CE v ]•  $\S Z \S \S Z$  ^&  $Z \S$ ]}  $\mu : \S Z CE •Z \circ CE $$   $SZ CE •Z \circ CE $$   $SZ CE •Z \circ CE $$   $SZ CE •Z \circ CE $$   $SZ CE •Z \circ CE $$   $SZ CE •Z \circ CE $$ 

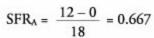
&]P $\mu$ OE  $\hat{o}$ W dZ  $\hat{o}$  (  $\hat{s}$ Cr&]OE $\hat{o}$ \* OE] $\hat{s}$  OE] $\hat{s}$ V  $\hat{o}$ Z}OE

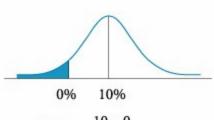
#### A. Normally Distributed Returns

Portfolio A: E(R)=12%  $\sigma_A$ =18%

Portfolio B: E(R)=10% σ<sub>B</sub>=12%

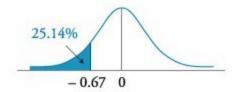


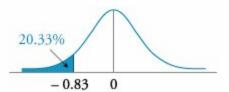




$$SFR_B = \frac{10 - 0}{12} = 0.833$$

#### B. Standard Normal





 $^{\circ}$  %  $^{\circ}$  W  $^{\circ}$  Y  $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ}$  Y  $^{\circ$ 

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ì X <u>ð</u> (11–3)

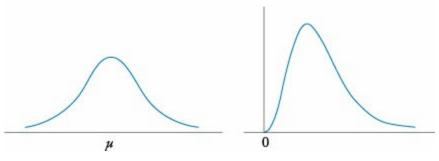
dZ % Œ } ]o]šÇ }( v v ]vP À ομ (}Œ W}Œ š(}o]} o •• šZ v •]u‰oÇ &~tìXñ• ÁZ] Z Árš ν (χ)νŒ }v \$PZš]ÌÀ À ομ •X dZ % Œ }

ì X ð ð (6.6-3)

> K^ (i) X v W Æ % o ] v š Z CE o š]} v • Z] % ŠÁ v v > C v ÁZÇ šZ o> P v > C E u o ] • Š CE ]  $\mu$  š > V > U § > V > C

& WŒ}PŒ u μŒŒ]μομuUs

& ] P μ Œ ő W E } Œ u o À • X > } P v } Œ u o ] • š Œ ] μ š ] } v • Normal Distribution Lognormal Distribution



/v&]PµŒÁõ v • šZ šW

^&Z š]} \_i <u>(19ñ3)</u>

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- dZ o}Pv}CEu o ]•šCE] μš]}v ]• }μν (CE}u o} (}CE u} o]vP •• š ‰CE] • ÁZ] Z v À CE š I v P

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•• š ‰Œ] • o •• šZ v Ì Œ} X h•] vP ο ) Μω Œ u 6E ф•

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^]v šZ v š $\mu$ OE  $\sigma^E$ ] $\sigma^E$ ] $\sigma^E$ [DUÁovUv} $\Gamma$ P š šZ Vvš] $v\mu$ } $\mu$ •oÇ (OE}u v (( š]À vv $\mu$  o OE š Ç  $\mu$ •]vP šZ ov o  $\mu$  Æ u‰o U ov ~í = íìXñíó9• A ov íXíìñíóí A íì9X s Ç} $\mu$ OE o  $\mu$ o šV0E v šZ v vš OE]vP šZ ov IÇX ~h OE íXíìñíóí  $\nabla$ P•  $\nabla$ Ov•X•

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\ln\left(rac{\mathrm{S_1}}{\mathrm{S_0}}
ight) = \ln\left(1 + \mathrm{HPR}
ight) = \mathrm{R_{cc}}
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Æ u‰o W o µo š]vP  $\}v$ š]vµ $\}$ µ•oÇ  $\}u$ ‰ $\}$ µv Œ šµŒv•

• š $\}$  I Á • ‰µŒ Z • ( $\}$ Œ "íìì v • $\}$ o  $\}$ v Ç Œ o š Œ ( $\}$ Œ "íîì X Œ šµŒv $\}$ v  $\}v$ š]vµ $\}$ µ•oÇ  $\}u$ ‰ $\}$ µv •]•X

v•Á Œ W  $\ln\left(\frac{120}{100}\right) = 18.232\%$ /( Á Z v P]À v šZ Œ šµŒv ~îì9• ]v•š U šZ o µo š] $\}$ v ]

o v~í = ì Xîì• A íô Xîïî9

 $HPR_T = e^{Rcc \times T} - 1$ 

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 $> K^{(i)}X \%W$  Æ ‰ o ]v D}vš Œ o} •]uµo š]}v v o|u|š š|}v•X

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]νš Œ •š Œ š U • Á οο • š Z ‰ Œ u š Œ• ~u

)(š Z]•šŒ] μš])ν•Χ
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- ο μο š š] u š }( À ομ š Œ]• l ~ s Z• š} š ‰ } Œ š(}ο]} }( • š• ν ο] ]ο]š] X
- ^]uμο š ‰ v•]}v (μν •• š• ν ο] ]o]š] }À Œ À Œ] ]o]šÇ }( šZ ]((Œ ν šÁ ν šZ šÁ}X

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## $> K \land i X$

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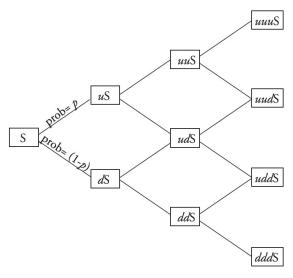
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#### $> K^{\wedge} iiXP$



t]šZ v ]v]š] o •š} l ‰ Œ] 4/1.61,ñìV l‰ Æ Ji X~ìhiV A AXòo o µo š šZ ‰}••] o •š} l ‰ Œ] • (š Œ šÁ} ‰ Œ]

$$uuS = 1.01^2 \times 50 = 51.01$$
 with probability  $(0.6)^2 = 0.36$ 

$$udS = 1.01 (1/1.01) \times 50 = 50$$
 with probability (0.6) (0.4)

$$= 0.24$$

$$m{duS} = (1/_{1.01}) \, (1.01) \times 50 = 50 \ with \ probability \ (0.4) \, (0.6) = 0.24$$

$$m{ddS} = (1/1.01)^2 \times 50 = 49.01 \ with probability (0.4)^2 = 0.16$$

#### $> K^{\wedge} iiXZ$

GÆ Æ G
$$\mathbf{P}\left(\mathbf{x}_{1} \leq \mathbf{X} \leq \mathbf{x}_{2}\right) = \frac{\left(\mathbf{x}_{2} - \mathbf{x}_{1}\right)}{\left(\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{a}\right)}$$

### > K ^ ( i X ]

dZ v} CE u o % CE} ]o]šÇ ]• š CE]  $\mu$ š]}v v v} CE u o  $\mu$ Z CE š CE]• š]• W

- dZ v}Œu o μŒÀ ]• •Çuu šŒ] o v oor•Z ‰ Æ š všŒ}(šZ ]•šŒ] μš]}vX
- D v A u ] v A u } U v oo Œ ] v š Z Æ š

• dZ v} CEu o ]• š CE]  $\mu$  š]} v v } u‰ o š oÇ (] v • š v CE À] š]} v  $\mu$ • šZ • l Á]• oÁ Ç• Ì CE] ï X

#### $> K^{\Lambda} i X i$

}v(] v ]vš ŒÀ ο• (}Œ vÇ v}Œu οοÇ ]•šŒ] μš

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- õñ9W R F íXõò •š v Œ À] š]}v•X
- õõ9W R F îXñô š v Œ À] š]}v•X

dZ ‰ Œ } ]o]šÇ šZ š v}Œ u ooÇ v•Ǽ \$\$\$ pā þ µ š Á] \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ v e š v Œ À] š]}v•}(]š• u vU RU €]X XU W~R r e &~ • t &~t •U ÁZ Œ &~ •]• šZ µuµo š]À U•§Œ e í t î€&~t ••X

#### > K^ (i) X o

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#### >K^ iìXu

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#### > K ^ ( ) X <

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- X  $tZ ilde{s} ] \bullet ilde{s}Z ilde{w} OE$  ] o ]  $\tilde{s}Q ilde{s}Z$
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- X h•jμν[P] CE ν μ‰ u)(A) CE ν } Áν u } À U š Z CE ‰ }••] ο } μ š } u • ~‰ CE] ‰ š Z•• } À CE š Á } ^] ν μ ν μ CE • μο š ] ν š Z • u ‰ CE] š ~¨ô X ñ ì• U š Z CE CE š Z CE ‰ }••] ο ‰ CE] •
- $X v \mu \% r u \} \grave{A} ( \check{s} \} OE \} ( \acute{i} X \grave{i} \tilde{n} u v \bullet \check{s} Z ) \acute{A} v r d Z OE ( \} OE U \check{s} Z \% \} \bullet \bullet ] o \% OE ] <math>\bullet$  (  $\} OE Z \%$ 
  - μμW W Œ ] Â X¨nõìX-ïiδXìñ•
  - μ W WCE] A ôXñì~íXìñ•~í I íXìñ• A ¨ôXí
  - $\mu$ W W CE] A  $\hat{o}$ X $\hat{n}$ i ~  $\hat{i}$  I  $\hat{i}$ X $\hat{i}$  $\hat{n}$  ~  $\hat{i}$ X $\hat{i}$  $\hat{n}$  A " $\hat{o}$ X
  - W W Œ ] A ô X à ì ~ ó X ó í í X ì ñ •

- îX v v o Ç š Z À o } ‰ u } o } ( } ‰ š ] } v ‰ · š Œ u ] v š Œ š Œ š v š Z ‰ Œ ] } ( š Z μ ν θ š Z u } o Á ] š Z D } v š Œ o } ] u μ o š ] } v X
  - X tZ  $\S$   $\bullet$   $\S$  %  $\bullet$   $\bullet$   $\bullet$  Z V  $\S$   $\S$  %  $OE() OE u <math>\S$   $\S$   $OE_{||}$
  - X  $tZ s o]u] s s] v s] V OE OE o o] u \mu o s] v u] v AZ v v Z v SZ OE o \mu o s M$
  - X  $tZ ilde{s} ilde{A} \mu o ilde{s} Z ilde{A} v ilde{s} P ulde{s} ( \mu ulde{s} ]vP Z] ulde{s} ilde{s} i$
  - X d} }v•šŒμ š D}vš Œο}•]uμο š]}vU š;
    - (X / vš](ÇšZ ]•šŒ] μš]}v•šZššZ ]v‰
       u v•U À Œ] v •U v vÇ }šZ Œ Œ o À v
       I Áv ••X
    - îX ' ν Œ š Œ ν } u À ομ (Œ } u š Z ]•š C À Œ ] ο • X
    - $"X W OE] šZ } % š] } v \mu \bullet ] v P šZ OE v } u o Ç f$
  - X tZ šZ Œ šZ Œ •μοš• (Œ u D vš Œ o ) ‰ v • v Z j Á Á οο šZ v ο Ç • š Z • •‰ ](] ]vš Œ • š Œ š v šZ • š j l ‰ Œ] ~ šZ }ο | ‰ Œ } ο u • X ο • y U šZ • ] u μο š] y Œ •μοš • y ÁZ šZ Œ šZ À ο μ š] y u } ο ]š• ο( ]• À ο]
  - X dZ u ]v À vš P }( Z]•š}CE] o •]uμο š]
    Z]•š}CE] o À ομ (}CE šZ u} o ]v‰μš• •}
    v š} u l ••μu‰š]}v• }μš šZ ]CE ‰CE}
    ]• ο •• }u‰μš CEr]vš v•]À ‰CE} μCE X
    •]uμο š]}v ]• šZ š ]š ••μu šZ ‰ •š Z À
    CE o] o ]v ] š}CE }( šZ ]CE (μšμCE Z À]}
     X ,]•š}CE] o •]uμο š]}v ο•} ο l• šZ D}
    ]o]šÇ š} u} ο ^ÁZ š ](\_ ⟨μ š]}v• Ç Z v
    ‰CE} ]o]šÇ ]•šCE] μš]}v• }( šZ u} ο [v‰
- - X ••μu]vP šZ Œ šμŒv• Œ ‰‰Œ}Æ]u š œ Œ šZ õì9U õñ9U v õõ9 }v(] v ]vš Œ Œ šμŒv }v šZ]•]v ÆM

- $X dZ \tilde{o}i9 \}v(] v ]vš ŒÀ o]•šZ u v F í$  $<math>iX \dot{o} = iX \dot{o}\tilde{n} \sim iXi• A \tilde{o}Xi9$

ìXó t íXòñ~îXì• A tîXò9

dZ  $\tilde{o}\tilde{n}9$  v(] v  $v \tilde{o}\tilde{c}\tilde{A}$  v  $\tilde{o}$   $\tilde$ 

 $iX \circ = iX \circ \circ \sim iX i \bullet A \circ X \circ i9$ 

ìXó t íXõò~îXì• A tïXîî9

dZ õõ9 }v(] v ]vš ŒÀ o ]• šZ u v F î>

 $iX \circ = iX \tilde{n} \circ \sim iX i \bullet A \tilde{n} X \circ \delta 9$ 

ìXó tîXñô~îXì• A tðXðò9

X dZ o}Pv}CEu o ]•šCE] μš]}v ]• •I Á š} š;
]•šCE] μš]}v ]• •Çuu šCE] oX dZ o}Pv}CEu
‰}•]š]À À ομ •U ÁZ Œ • šZ v}CEu o ]•šC
‰}•]š]À v v P š]À À ομ •X dZ]• ‰CE}‰ □
]•šCE] μš]}v μ• (μο (}CE u} o]vP •• š ‰CE]

# $^{\wedge}$ DW > / EE $^{\wedge}$ d/D d/KE

^šµ Ç ^ ••]

y D & K h^

/v u vÇ Œ orÁ}Œo •š š]•š] • ‰‰o] š] $\}$ v•U ]š ]• vš]Œ ‰ $\}$ ‰µo š] $\}$ vX tZ v šZ]• ]• šZ • U •µ PŒ • u‰o U v À oµ š X • µ‰ $\}$ v šZ]• • u‰o U ‰ $\}$ ‰µo š] $\}$ v v •š]u š X

& { OE Æ u‰ o U OE šZ OE šZ v šš u‰ š] v P š} u • μ OE u OE I š Ç } • OE À] v P šZ ‰ OE (} OE u v } ( oo íì Uììì ^ š š • š v Ç } v š] u U šZ ‰ OE (} OE u v } ( šZ • μ I ñìì v u • μ OE X d Z OE • μ o š • } ( šZ • š š] • š] o μ • š} OE Á  $\{v o μ • ]\} v • \} μ š šZ v š] OE ‰ \} ‰ μ o š]$ 

 $> K^{ii}X W$  (]v •]u‰o Œ v }u • u‰o]vP v • u

& W OE } P OE u  $\mu$  OE OE ]  $\mu$  o  $\mu$  u U s

^]u‰o Œ v }u •]•u‰ω]šyæ} }( • o š]vP • u‰o ]v
]š u }Œ ‰ Œ•}v ]v šZ ‰}‰μo š]}v ]vP • šμ ] Z
]v ομ ]v šZ • u‰o X • v Æ u‰o }( •]u‰o Œ
Á vš š} Œ Á • u‰o }( (]À ]š u• }μš }( PŒ}μ‰
}u‰o]•Z Ç vμu Œ]vP Z }( šZ ñì ]š u•U ‰o
šZ Z šX E ÆšU }v vμu Œ

• u‰o]vP OEOE}OE}( šZ u v A • u‰o u Rv t %}% µ

 $^{\Lambda}$ DW>/E' / $^{\Lambda}$ dZ/ hd/KE

/š ] • ] u % } OE š v š š } v } š š Z š š Z ] • • u % o ] v P ] • š OE ] } ( š Z š  $\mu$  o % OE ] • } ( š Z í U ì ì ì  $\lambda$  v • ] v š Z  $\mu$  v OE ] (( OE v š % OE u š OE • X

> K^ (i(X W ]•š]vP $\mu$ ]•Z šÁ v•]u‰o Œ v  $\}$ u v • & WŒ}PŒ u  $\mu$ ŒŒ]  $\mu$ o $\mu$ uU s

^ š OE š ] ( ] OE v } u  $\mu$  • u % o  $\phi$  v P • ] ( ] š ] } v • Ç • š u š } • % ] v š } • u o o OE P OE }  $\mu$  % •  $\theta$  v } v } OE u } OE ] • š ] v P  $\mu$  •  $\mu$  P OE }  $\mu$  % U } OE • š OE š  $\mu$  u U OE v } u • u % o ] • š I v } ( š Z • u % o • (OE } u Z • š OE š  $\mu$  u ] •  $\theta$  v š Z • ] Ì % } %  $\mu$  o š ] } v X

^š Œ š](] • u‰o]vP]• }(š v μ• ]v }v ]v Æ]vP
}u‰ošoÇ Œ ‰o] š]vPšZ vš]Œ ‰}‰μοš]}v }(
‰}‰μοš]}v Œ š P}Œ]Ì ~•šŒ š](] • }Œ ]vP
μŒ š]}vU u šμŒ]šÇU }μ‰}v Œ š U v šZ o]l X c
• ‰ Œ š š P}ŒÇ v }u ]v š} (}Œu (]vo•u%

## $> K^{(iX W ] \bullet \check{s} v P \mu} \bullet Z \check{s} \acute{A} v \check{s} u r \bullet CE} \bullet v CE}$

& WŒ}ΡŒ u μŒŒ]μομuU s

 $CE\} \bullet \bullet r \bullet \check{s}] V O \check{s} CE \bullet u \% O \} \check{s} \bullet J QEP \grave{o} \check{s} J \% V \check{s} \check{s} \check{z}$   $\bullet u \% O \} (CE \%) CE \check{s} CE V J V P \bullet \% CE \bullet Z CE \} (OOE E \hat{i} \grave{i} \check{o} U J \bullet V E u \% O \} (CE) \bullet \bullet r \bullet \check{s} J V O \check{s} \bullet u \% O$ 

d]u r• CE] • ν CE}••r• š]}νο š ν ‰}}σΡ]ξψ š CE } • CEÀ š]}ν• }À CE š]u }( uμοš]‰ο Z CE μν u‰ο}Çu všU ]ν(ο š]}νU ν ' W PCE}ÁšZ CEWšν• Φ[ š }νš]ν } • CEÀ š]}ν• }À CE š]u }( šZ • u Z CE •μ Z • šΙ ⟨μ]šÇ CE š]}• (}CE îì }u‰ ν] • }À CE šZ ν ο}νΡ]šμ]νο š CE šÇ‰] οοÇ ‰CE • νš ]ν ξ

# >K^iiX W Ɖo]všZ všŒoo]u]ššZ}CE u v

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

• u‰ o uŒ νΡυ Œ o •• } ( š Z ‰ } ‰ μ o š] } ν [• ]•šŒ] μš ^•μ((]] νšοÇ o Œ P U\_ Á Z] Z μ•μ ooÇ u ν• ν H ïì X /u‰ } Œ š νš ‰ Œ } ‰ Œ δ] • } ( š Z] ν ογμš Œ š Z o(] μο] έš β Ž ν Ρ C

- /(šZ u‰vo]•••]μ̂((]] všoÇ o ŒP ~v H ïì•U šZ šZ u‰o u v• Á]oo ‰‰Œ}Æ]u šoÇ v}Œu Z Œ U Œ v }u u‰oŒ }Œ•% š oÇ ]vPšIv(o ŒP Œ ‰}‰μο š]}vX Z }(Œ•% š oÇ ]vPšIv(o ŒP Œ ‰}‰μο š]}vX Z }(šZ Œ v }u u‰o∭š• o( Œ v }u À Œ] o U v šZ]• š }(• u‰o ‰ Œ}Æ]u šoÇ v}Œu oX
- dZ À Œ] ν }(šZ ]•šŒ] μš]<sup>2</sup>/<sub>n</sub>ν ͿͿ(š•Zu‱ω) ωμονš
   À Œ] ν ]À] ÇšZ u‰ο •]ì X

> K^ ííX(W ο μο š ν ]vš Œ ‰Œ š šZ • š ν Œ

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

 $tZ \lor šZ \bullet š \lor CE Å] š] \} \lor \} ( šZ \lor \} \% \lor \} \% \lor § $Z Š § $ \lor $V $ \bullet U$ • U % o u v ] • o u o š <math>\bullet$  W

$$\sigma_{\overline{x}} = rac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

ÁZŒW

 $\sigma_{\overline{x}}$  A • š v Œ ŒŒ}Œ }( šZ • u‰o u v • A • š v Œ Ä] š]}v }( šZ ‰}‰µo š]}v v A •]Ì }( šZ • u‰o

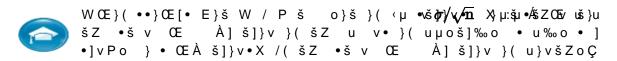
Æ u‰o W ^š v Œ ŒŒ}Œ}(• u‰o u v ~lv}Áv ‰}‰µo š]}v

dZ u v Z}μCEοÇ Á P (}CE/}Á ( CEu ‰)}CEω|μ6E š]]]•v "•íš Xvñì QÁ(] š "ZXÅ φ ο μο š v ] v š CE‰ CE š š Z • š v CE CE(E) CE }( š Z • u‰ ο u v•Á CEW

 $\mu \bullet \quad \text{``$Z} \quad \text{``$} \} \% \ \mu \ \text{O} \quad \text{``$} ] \} \text{V} \quad \bullet \text{``$} \quad \text{V} \ ] \ \text{OE} \ \text{IV} \} \ \text{\'A} \ \text{\'A} \ \text{V}] U \ \text{``$} \ \text{\'B} \ \text{UV} \quad \text{OE} \quad \text{OE} \ \text{CE} \ \} \ \text{OE} \ \text{``$} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{``} \ \text{$ 

$$\sigma_{\overline{x}} = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{\$2.90}{\sqrt{30}} = \$0.53$$

WOE}(••}OE[•E}š W KvšZ d/ //Woμ•UšZ μ• }(šZ íî UšZ •‹μ OE OE}}š }(ïì]• }γ√Ω‰•μXš •W €ïì•€P•€



~ À] š]}v• }( šZ À Œ P u}všZoÇ Œ š $\mu$ Œ v } $\sqrt[A]{6}$  Œ š $\mathbb{Z}$ ôîv9 $\lambda$  À Œ P }( • À Œ o } • Œ À š] $\lambda$ v• }( Œ v }u À Œ] o Á]o • š v Œ À] š]}v• Œ} $\mu$ v šZ Ɖ š À o $\mu$  šZ v Á]oo À Œ] o X

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 $\overline{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n}$ 

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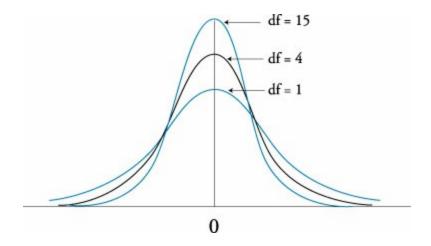
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CE o} š š š Z } o  $\mu$  u v Z ] v P • X o • } v } š ž Z š ršš š  $\lambda$  CE CE • ‰ } v } v š r š ž JZ ‰ CE  $\lambda$  W CE  $\lambda$  U] cš JZ  $\lambda$  Š  $\lambda$  D š Z š or š u vo• 1 & ] P  $\mu$  CE o  $\mu$  • š CE š • š Z ] (( CE  $\lambda$  v V CE  $\lambda$  OE)  $\lambda$  V CE  $\lambda$  OE)  $\lambda$  V CE  $\lambda$  OE  &]PμŒ íW d o }(Œ]š] o šrs ομ •

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> K^ ííXiW o  $\mu$ o š v ]vš OE ‰ OE š  $\}$ v(] v ]v P]À v v $\}$  OE u o ]•š OE]  $\mu$ š] $\}$ v Á]š Z í•  $\{v\}$ Áv ‰ $\}$ ‰ $\{w\}$ % $\{w\}$ 0E v U  $\{v\}$ OE v  $\{v\}$ V A OE] v

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/(  $\S Z$  %} %  $\mu \circ v \S D v Z \bullet ] \bullet \S C E ] \mu \S ] v Á ] \S Z U } lw(}]Á w À C E ] v \S C E À o (} C E \S Z %} % v <math>\mu \circ \S D v \mu U \circ \S V \bullet V$ 

 $\overline{\mathbf{x}} \pm \mathbf{z}_{lpha/2} rac{\sigma}{\sqrt{\mathbf{n}}}$ 

ÁZŒW

 $\overline{\mathcal{Z}}_{\alpha/2}$  A CE o] ] o]  $\mathring{s}$   $\mathring{$ 

v v ]• šZ • u‰o •]Ì X

dZ u}• $\check{s}$  }uu}voÇ  $\mu$ • • $\check{s}$  v OE v}OEu o ]• $\check{s}$ OE]  $\mu$  $\check{s}$ ]}

 $\hat{I}_{rl\hat{1}}$  A  $(X \hat{o} \hat{o} \hat{n}$  (} OE  $\hat{o} \hat{i} \hat{9}$  } v(] v ]  $v \hat{o} \hat{A}$   $o \cdot \hat{A}$   $o \cdot \hat{A}$   $o \cdot \hat{A}$  ] Pv]  $\hat{S}$  ]  $o \cdot \hat{A}$ 

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š v(] v o  $\lambda_{r} \varphi_{\hat{l}} \mathcal{A}_{\hat{l}} \tilde{A}_{\hat{l}} \tilde$ 

 $\overline{x} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = 80 \pm 2.58 \frac{15}{\sqrt{36}} = 80 \pm 6.45$ 

 $d\,Z\,\mu\,\bullet\,U\,\,\,\check{s}\,Z\,\,\,\tilde{o}\,\tilde{o}\,9\,\,\,\}\,v\,(\,]\,\,\,v\,\,\,\,]\,v\,\check{s}\,\,\,C\!E\,\grave{A}\,\,o\,\,\,C\!E\,\,v\,P\,\,\bullet\,\,\,(\,C\!E\,\}\,u\,\,\,\acute{o}\,\,;\,X\,\tilde{n}\,\tilde{n}\,\,\check{s}\,\}\,\,\hat{o}\,\grave{o}\,X\,\check{d}\,\tilde{n}$ 

- W CE } ]o]•š] ]vš CE‰ CE š š]}vX (š CE CE ‰ š v ] š •U u]v]•š CE]vP šZ ‰ CE š] Æ uU v ]vš CEÀ o• (}CE Z u‰ o [• u vU õõ9 }(šZ CE Á]ooU]všZ o}vP CEµvU]v oµ šZ ‰}‰µo š]}
- W CE š] o ]vš CE‰ CE š š]}vX t CE õõ9 }v(] v:
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KE&/ EEd/Zs & KZ, WKWh> D/K\ EKZ D/ D, E EKZ D/ D, E EKT E Z/E

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$$\overline{\mathbf{x}} \pm \mathbf{t}_{lpha/2} rac{\mathbf{s}}{\sqrt{\mathbf{n}}}$$

ÁZŒW

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Æ u‰o W }v(] v ]vš ŒÀ o•

> š[• Œ šμŒν š} šZ D Œ ŒÇU /v X Æ u‰o X Z oo šZ š Á
 Œ šμŒν• (}Œ D Œ ŒÇU /v X v š Œu]v šZ š šZ u v Œ À] š]}v Á • îì9X ^]v šZ ‰}‰μο š]}v À Œ] v ]• μνΙν}ÁνU š
 • š]u š š}

$$s_{\overline{x}} = \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{20\%}{\sqrt{30}} = 3.6\%$$

E $\{A \cup o \S[\bullet] \} v \bullet \S CE \mu \S \tilde{o} \tilde{n} 9 \} v (] v ] v \S CE A o (<math>\{CE \S Z \cup u \} v \bullet A CE W\}$ 

 $2\% \pm 2.045 \left(rac{20\%}{\sqrt{30}}
ight) = 2\% \pm 2.045 \left(3.6\%
ight) = 2\% \pm 7.4\%$ 

KE&/ EEd/Zs&KZ WKWh> D/KEt, Ed, WKWh> Sd/XK/EE^ / hE<EKtE'/s E > Z' D^W> &ZEDdzW K&dZ/hd/KE

- ] š š μ Œ v } μ š U š Z ] Ì } ( š Z u ‰ o ] v (o μ v / š Z ‰ ‰ Œ } ‰ Œ ] š } v (] v ] v š Œ À o (} Œ š Z u %
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     u‰ ο u ν]• ‰ Œ }Æ ] u š οÇ ν}Œ u ο ÁZ ν šΖ
  - /(šΖ]•šŒ] μš]}ν]•ν}νν‰Œ; ‰ ριο νš]}šνΖΑ΄ Œ] ν ]•
     šr•š š]•š] ν μ• •ο}νΡ šΖ u‰ο •]Ì
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     }ν• Œ Α΄ š]Α΄ Χ

**&]**Ρμ**ΟE**μuïu **ΟE**]Ì • šZ]• ]• μ••]}νΧ

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d • š ^ š š]• š]

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tZ v • u‰o]vP (Œ}u W ~v D ïì• ~v H ïì•

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 $E \} v v \} CE u o ] \bullet \check{s} CE ] \mu \mu \check{s} v ] \} \acute{A} v \acute{A} ] \check{s} Z v \} \check{s} \check{s} r$   $\grave{A} CE ] v \qquad \qquad \grave{A} ] o o \bullet \check{s} \check{s} ] \bullet \check{s} ] \check{Z}$ 

Ž d Zr • sì š] • š ] • š Z } Œ š] ο ο Ç % šr • sɔ š Z• sOE U] • μ \$ OΕμ • }}ν(• šOΣ À ši ο ο } ( š Z % CE ] ν P ν ο Ç • ] • % ν • } ν š Z • u % ο ] ν P CE ν } u X / ( š Z • u % ο ] • ν [ š CE ν } u U š Z ν š } μ CE • š] u š • Á } ν [ š Z À š Z • ] CE ο % CE } ‰ CE š] • } ν (] ν ] ν š CE À ο • X ^ μ CE ΘΕ CΕν] • } ] ω P ο ω [ Μω] σν } GΕ • š ] ν P Ç • u ] P Z š ο ] À X d Z CE CE ν μ u CE } ( ‰ } š ν š ] ο u ] ν ] • š Z CE • μ ο š • X d Z • ] • • CE ‰ CE š ] μ ο CE ο Á Z CE À ] ο ο Z ] • š } CE ] ο š CE ‰ ο ν š ] ( μ ο U μ ε Æ ‰ CE ] u ν š š ] } ν ] • CE • š CE ] š X

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

d Z Œ Œ šÁ} o]u]š š]}v• }v šZ]• ] }( ^o Œ P Œ v ‰ ‰ Œ}‰ Œ] š • u‰ o •]ì X Kv ]• šZ š o Œ P Œ (Œ}u ](( Œ vš ‰}‰ μο š]}v ~ ]•šŒ] μš]}v•X /( Á (Œ}u ](( Œ vš ‰}‰ μο š]}v ~ }v Á]šZ ](( Œ vš v •• Œ]oÇ ]u‰ Œ}À U v u Ç À v Œ μ U šZ ‰ ( ‰ Œ u š Œ • š]u š • X dZ }šZ Œ }v•] Œ š]}v ]• }
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d  $rDE/E'/^U$  ^ DW> d\K\E ^U ^hzs/s\K\Z\\,\U\W > f\K\K < / ^U\E d/D rW z\|K\\

- t Z v CE ] v P CE CE Z (] v ] v P š Z š  $\mu$  P P š % CE ]  $\mu$  CE Ç }  $\mu$  Z š Z (} o o } Á] v P Á CE v] v P ] P v } ( š
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- dZ š Á Ç š } À } ] š u ] v ] v P ] š } š š % } š v š š š ] (( OE v š (OE } u š Z ) v Ç }  $\mu$   $\mu$  š } À o } % š X
- ^μŒÀ]À}Œ•Z]‰ ]•]•šZ u}•š }uu}v (}Œu }(•u‰
  Æ u‰o }(šZ Æ]•šv }(•μŒÀ]À}Œ•Z]‰ ]•]v
  (μν ‰ Œ(}Œu ν Χ D}•š uμšμ ο (μν ••U•)••ЫÇο]•ν
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- d]u r% OE]} ] v OE • $\mu$ oš](šZ š]u % OE]} }À ( ]šZ OE š}} •Z}OEš }OE š}} o}vPX /( šZ š]u % OE]} OE (o š % Z v}u v •% ](] š} šZ š š]u % OE]} U }C

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#### $> K^{\Lambda} iiX$

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## $> K^{\Lambda} iiX$

#### $> K^{\Lambda} iiX$

d]u r• Œ] • š }v•]•š• }( } • ŒÀ š]}v• š I v 𠕉 %}]vš• ]v š]u X

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dZ • š v CE CECE} CE } ( š Z • u % o u v ]• š Z • š v ]• š CE]  $\mu$  š ] } v } ( š Z • u % o u v  $\sigma_{\overline{X}} \neq \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$ • U  $\acute{A}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{L}$   $\rlap{U}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{U}$   $\rlap{U}$   $\rlap{U}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{U}$   $\rlap{U}$   $\rlap{U}$   $\rlap{U}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{A}$   $\rlap{U}$    $\mu v$ ] • • \* $\delta u = \delta u = \delta v$  (• u% o •] • \* $\delta v = \delta v$  (• u% o •] • \* $\delta v = \delta v$ 

#### $> K^{\Lambda} iiXZ$

## > K ^ ( i X ]

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#### $> K^{\wedge} iiXi$

& { CE v } CE u o o Ç ] • š CE ] μ š ‰ } ‰ μ o š] } v U } v (] ν } ν • š CE μ š μ • § ν § P] • š ] Á Z ν À CE ] ν š ] • š Ιν Š ) Á τ Σ ν À CE ] ν ] • μ ν Ι ν μ γ Α΄ δ Σ Σ ] e δ Z ] ] • ‰ š o ] ν š Z • γ ‰ } ‰ μ o š] } ν Á ] š Z ν μ ν Ι ν } Á ν À CE ] ν ] ( š Z • u ‰ o / ν P ν CE o U Á Z À W

- $\overline{X} \pm Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$  ÁZ v šZ À Œ] v ]• Iv}ÁvU v
- $\overline{X} \pm t_{\alpha/2} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$  ÁZ v šZ À Œ] v ]•  $\mu v | v \rangle$  Áv v šZ À] š] $v u \mu \cdot \tilde{s}$   $\mu \cdot X$

## $> K^{\wedge} iiXI$

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 X \} v \bullet l \bullet \check{s} v C X
 \label{eq:control_state} \begin{picture}(1,0) \put(0,0){\line(0,0){100}} \put(0,0){\line(0,0){10
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 \label{eq:control_state} \text{io} \, X \qquad v \quad \text{o} \, \text{Ç} \bullet \, \text{\'s} \, \, \text{\'A} \, Z \} \ \mu \bullet \ \bullet \ Z \,] \bullet \, \text{\'s} \, \, \text{CE} \,] \quad \text{o} \quad \, \text{\'s} \quad \, \text{\'s} \, \, Z \, \, \text{\'s} \, \, \text{\'A} \, \bullet \\
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 \{w_i\} \{u_i \in V_i |• (i) X ••μu|vP šZ % } % μο š| } v |• v } Œ u οο Ç
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i\tilde{o}X tZ \check{s} \downarrow v \} \check{s}\check{s}Z \% \% CE \S \% SE \S \check{s} \S \bullet \check{s}] \bullet \check{s}] (CE) <math>v \bullet \check{s} CE \mu \check{s}
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X %  $\mu o \S$   $V \subset \Sigma \$ 

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] • \mu \vee \nu \rangle \hat{A}_{\overline{x}} = \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}.
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]• IV} A \sigma_{\overline{x}} \not\models \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}.
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 s_{\overline{X}}=rac{s}{\sqrt{n}} . Given s=2, s_{\overline{X}}=rac{2}{\sqrt{49}}=rac{2}{7}=0.2857.
 \hat{o} X \quad dZ \quad \% \\ \} \\ \% \\ \mu \\ o \\ \check{s} \\] \\ \} \\ v \\ [\bullet \\ u \quad v \\] \\ \bullet \\ \ddot{i} \\ v \quad \check{s} \\ Z \quad u \quad v \\ \} \\ (
 dZ À Œ] v }(šZ • u‰o]• îñX dZ •š v Œ
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$$s_{\overline{X}}=rac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$
 . Given  $\sigma^2=25,\ s_{\overline{X}}=rac{5}{\sqrt{100}}=rac{5}{10}=0.5.$ 

- - X "óíXìô š} "óôXõîX
  - X "óïXôõ š} "ôìXííX
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- - X %}]vš š]u š X
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OŒ v Á]šZ šZ ‰ Œ}‰}Œ §]v }( šZ ‰ }‰μ
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 - $X v \bullet \check{s}]u \check{s} \} OE \bullet Z \} \mu o W$
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- X šZ u‰o •]Ì Á Œ íñM
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- U X dZ]•]•]š šCE] IÇX t Z À v}]CE š]v]•šCE] μš]}v }(‰}••] o CEv]vP• (}CE šZ v]v(}CEu š]}v }μš šZ]•šCE] μš]}v }(v oÇ ‰ CE]} CEv]vP•X • }v šZ]v(}CEu š]}v •š š u vš }μš šZ õì9 }v(] v]vš CE À o
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- dZ $\}v(]$ v $]v2$840£À.671<math>\left(\frac{0.40}{\sqrt{60}}\right)$ U $\}OE$ "îXóñ š $\}$ "î õì9 $\}v(]$ vš šZ š $OE\mu$ u v $\}($ šZ ‰ $\}‰$ μ o š $]\}v$ šZ]• OE vP X

, z W K d , ^**@**^d/E '

^šµ Ç ^ ••]

y D & K h^

,zWKd, ^/^ **d** ^d/E'

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$ \cline{Continuous}

> K ^ (îX W (]v ZÇ%}šZ •]•U • Œ] šZ •š % • Œ] v]vš Œ%Œ š šZ Z}] }(šZ v μ oo v

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State the hypothesis

Select the appropriate test statistic

Specify the level of significance

State the decision rule regarding the hypothesis

Collect the sample and calculate the sample statistics

Make a decision regarding the hypothesis

Make a decision based on the results of the test



 $\text{W CE} \} (\ \bullet \bullet \} \text{CE} [\bullet \ E \} \check{s} \ \text{W} \ z \} \mu \ \bullet Z \} \mu \, o \ \text{Iv} \} \acute{A} \ \check{s} \, Z] \bullet \ \% \, \text{CE} \} \quad \bullet \bullet J$

d, E > ,zWKd, $E / ^ > dZEd / s$,zWKd, $^ / ^$

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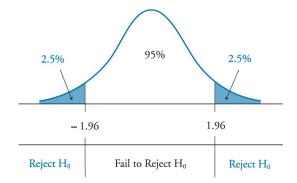
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dZP v Œ o
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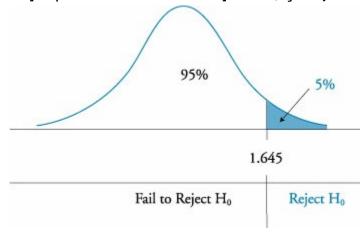
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&] P μ OE Z } \ddot{A} • \ddot{s} Z • \ddot{s} v OE v } OE u o] • \ddot{s} OE] $\mu \ddot{s}$] } v v \ddot{s} Z \ddot{s}] o \ddot{s} • \ddot{s} ~ μ % OE \ddot{s}] o • \ddot{s} Š Z \ddot{n} 9 o \ddot{A} o } (•] P v] (

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      d, ,K/K&d, E>>E >d ZE d/s ,zWKd, ^ ^
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test\ statistic = \frac{sample\ statistic - hypothesized\ value}{standard\ error\ of\ the\ sample\ statistic}
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dzw / E dzw // $ZZKZ^{\wedge}$

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- dlj / ŒŒ}ŒW šZ Œ i š]}v }(šZ νμοο Zlj
- dÇ% // CECE}CEW šZ (]oµCE š} CE i š šZ vµo dZ•]Pv](] v]• šÀZo‰CE}]o]šÇ }(u I]vP dlj /ÁZ v]š]• šCEµ v]• •]Pv š Ç šZ 'CE I o šš •]Pv](] v o À o }(ñ9 ~r A ìXìñ• u v• šZ CE]• Zlj}šZ •]•X tZ v }v µ š]vP Zlj}šZ •]• š •š•U •]v }CE CE š}] vš](Ç šZ CE]š] o À oµ v š}

> K ^ iîX W Æ ‰ o]v]•]}v OE μ o U šZ ‰}Á OE } v (] v]vš OE À o• v Zlj}šZ •]• š •š•X

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d, Wkkz d ^d

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|v OE •|vP šZ • u‰o •|l X
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              }v(] v ]vš Œ À o ]• Œ vP }( À oμ • Á]šZ]v Áz
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               }v(] v ]vš ŒÀ o ]• š Œu]v •W
\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} \text{sample} \\ \text{statistic} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \text{critical} \\ \text{value} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \text{standard} \\ \text{error} \end{pmatrix} \right] \leq \frac{\text{population}}{\text{parameter}}
\leq \left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{sample} \\ \text{statistic} \end{array} + \left( \begin{array}{c} \text{critical} \\ \text{value} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \text{standard} \\ \text{error} \end{array} \right) \right] \right\}
dZ ]vš CE‰ CE š š]\}v \}( \}v(] v ]vš CEÀ o ]• šZ š (\} CE Æ u‰ o U šZ CE ]• õñ9 ‰ CE\} ]o]šÇ šZ š šZ
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š • š Œ o]vl Ç šZ Œ]š] o À ομ X & }Œ Æ u‰c Œ]š] o À ομ • • } ] š Á]šZ P]À v ]• šŒ] μš]}v
^]u]o ŒoÇU Zlj}šZ •]• š •š Á}µo }u‰ Œ š •
 \tilde{n} 9 o \hat{A} o \{(\bullet, Pv)() \mid v \mid X \mid d\} \bullet \quad \tilde{s}Z \} \bullet \quad CE \mid o \mid \tilde{s} \mid \{v \bullet Z\} \% \mid v \mid d\} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s}Z \bullet \tilde{s} = \tilde{s}Z \bullet
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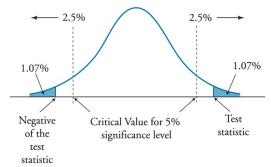
> K^ (îX W]•š]vP μ]•Z šÁ v •š š]•š] o CE • μ o CE • μ o X

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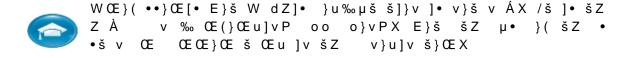
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/($\S Z \bullet u \% o] \bullet \bullet u o o v \S Z] \bullet \S CE] <math>\mu \S] \S V] \bullet v \} v r v \bullet \S \S] \bullet \S] \bullet \S X$

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{t_{n-1}} = \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}} - \mu_0}{s/\sqrt{n}} \\ \text{\dot{A} Z CE W} \\ \overline{\mbox{\primeEA$}} \bullet \mbox{$u$ $\% o $ u $ v} \\ ... \mbox{A} \mbox{Z} \mbox{ζ} \rightarrow]\hat{\mathbf{l}} \mbox{$\%$} \mu o \mbox{\dot{s}}] \} v \mbox{u} \mbox{v} \sim]X \mbox{X} \mbox{U} \mbox{\dot{s}Z$} \mbox{$v$} \mu o \mbox{$\dot{o}$} \\ \bullet \mbox{$A$} \bullet \mbox{$\dot{s}$} \mbox{$v$} \mbox{$OE$} \mbox{$\dot{A}$}] \mbox{$\dot{s}$}] \} v \mbox{$y$} \mbox{$\dot{s}$} \mbox{$$



d} $v \mu \check{s}\check{r}\check{s} \bullet \check{s} \check{s}\check{l}\check{s}\check{z}\check{z}]\bullet \check{s}] \bullet \check{s}] \bullet \check{s}U \& C\check{s}\check{r}\check{A}\check{s}\check{o})\mu & C\check{s}\check{l}\check{s}\check{z}\check{l} o \circ \check{a} o \check{a} o \check{b}(\bullet)Pv](] v & \check{A}]\check{s}Z\check{s}Z & \& \& CE\}\& CE] \check{s} PCE /v \check{s}Z & CE o & \check{a}\}CEo & U & \check{s}Z & \mu v & CEo & \check{c}]v P & A & CE] v & \check{s}Z\check{s}\check{r}\check{s}\bullet\check{s} vi \check{s}\check{c}\bullet \check{a}] \bullet \& CE & \& \& o] & \check{s}] \check{s}VX$

d, Ìrd ^a

$$\begin{split} \mathbf{z}\text{-statistic} &= \frac{\overline{\mathbf{x}} - \mu_0}{\sigma/\sqrt{\mathbf{n}}} \\ & \text{ \hat{A} Z CE W } \\ & \text{ A } \bullet \text{ u $\% 0 u v } \\ & \text{ $.$_{\hat{A}}$ A Z ζ $\%} \S Z \bullet] \mathring{\mathbf{i}} & \text{ $\%$} \S \% \mu o \ \S] \S v \ u v \\ & \text{ \bullet A } \bullet \S v \text{ CE } & \mathring{A}] \ \S] \S v \ \S (\ \S Z \ \%) \$ \mu o \ \S] \S v \\ & \text{ v A } \bullet \text{ u $\%$ 0 } \bullet] \mathring{\mathbf{i}} \end{aligned}$$

d} š • š $Z \subseteq \mathbb{S}^*$ \mathbb{S}^* ```
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z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}} = \frac{2.49 - 2.5}{0.021 / \sqrt{49}} = \frac{-0.01}{0.003} = -3.33
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$$t = \frac{\overline{\mathtt{x}}_1 - \overline{\mathtt{x}}_2}{\left(\frac{\mathtt{s}_p^2}{\mathtt{n}_1} + \frac{\mathtt{s}_p^2}{\mathtt{n}_2}\right)^{1/2}}$$

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$$s_p^2 = \tfrac{(n_1-1)s_1^2 + (n_2-1)s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$

 $\mathbf{s_1^2}$  A À Œ] v }( šZ (]Œ•š•u‰o

 $\mathbf{s_2^2}$  A À Œ] v }( šZ • }v • u‰o

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$$ext{t} = rac{\overline{x}_1 - \overline{x}_2}{\left(rac{s_1^2}{n_1} + rac{s_2^2}{n_2}
ight)^{1/2}}$$
 Á Z Œ W

degrees of freedom 
$$= \frac{\left(\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}\right)^2}{\frac{\left(s_1^2/n_1\right)^2}{n_1} + \frac{\left(s_2^2/n_2\right)^2}{n_2}}$$

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(α = 0.05, df = 120)

95%

2.5%

-1.980

1.980

Reject H₀

Fail to Reject H₀

Reject H₀

Reject H₀

Reject H₀

Reject H₀

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 s_{\overline{d}} = standard error of the mean difference = \frac{s_d}{\sqrt{n}}
 s_d = sample \ standard \ deviation = \left(\frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} \left(d_i - \overline{d}\right)^2}{n-1}\right)^{\frac{r}{2}}
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 t = \frac{\overline{d}}{s_{\overline{d}}}
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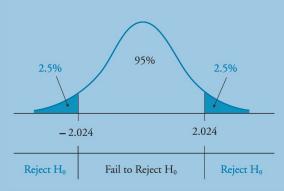
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$$(\alpha = 0.05, df = 38)$$



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$$t = \frac{\overline{d}}{s_{\overline{d}}} = \frac{0.23}{0.14/\sqrt{39}} = \frac{0.23}{0.022418} = 10.2596$$

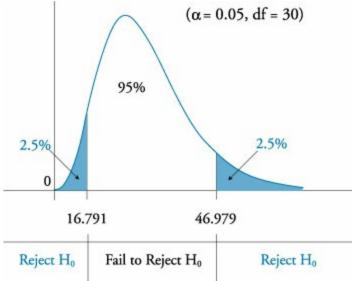
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| ſì     | ïΧîðó            | ïΧõðì    | ðΧôòñ   | íñXõôó | íôXïì  |
| íí     | ïΧôíò            | ðXñóñ    | ñΧñóô   | íóXîóñ | ńίőΧò  |
| ΪÌ     | íòXóõí           | íôXðõï   | îìXñõõ  | ðìXîñò | ðïXó   |

dZ Z]r• $\langle \mu$  CE š • Š • Áš] š š Z • Š ] t Uí – P CE • } ( (CE } u U  $\frac{(n-1)e^2}{2}$ 

$$\chi^2_{
m n-1} = rac{(
m n-1)s^2}{\sigma_0^2}$$

ÁZŒW

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^]u]o CE š} }š Z CE Zlj}š Z •]• š •š•U š Z Z]r•  $^{\prime}\mu$  CE  $\chi^2_{n-1}$  U š} CE]š] o Z]r•  $^{\prime}\mu$  CE À o $\mu$  š P]À v o À }( (CE  $^{\prime}\mu$  X E}š š Z š •]v š Z Z]r•  $^{\prime}\mu$  CE  $^{\prime}$ 

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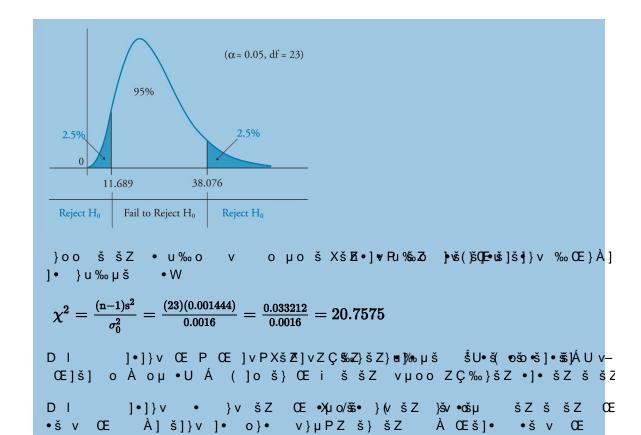
$$\chi^2=rac{( ext{n}-1) ext{s}^2}{\sigma_0^2}$$

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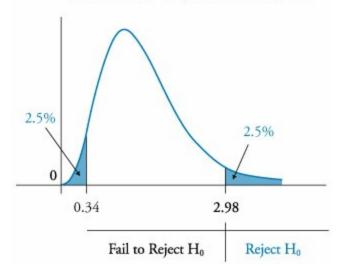
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$$V\!\!\! b_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$$
 À Œ• $V\!\!\! b_1^2 
eq \sigma_2^2$ 

$$extbf{F} = rac{ extbf{s}_1^2}{ extbf{s}_2^2}$$

ÁZŒ W

& ] P  $\mu$  Œ  $\tilde{o}$  W 1 & r ] •  $\tilde{s}$  Œ ]  $\mu$   $\tilde{s}$  ] }  $\nu$  numerator df<sub>1</sub> = 10, denominator df<sub>2</sub> = 10



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$$\mathsf{VM}_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$$
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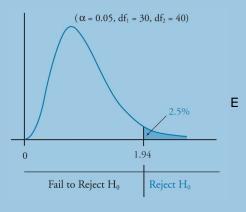
$$\mathbf{F}=rac{\mathbf{s}_1^2}{\mathbf{s}_2^2}$$

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$$F = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} = \frac{\$4.30^2}{\$3.80^2} = \frac{18.49}{14.44} = 1.2805$$

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$> K^{\wedge} iiX$

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 $test\ statistic = \frac{sample\ mean-hypothesized\ mean}{standard\ error\ of\ sample\ mean}$

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$> K^{\wedge} i \hat{i} X$ (

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$KE Wd , < Z^{\wedge}$

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                                                X dZ \{ \text{ \( \)} \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \(
                                                         • š š]• š] Á]00 Æ šZ Œ]š] 0 À 0µ ~••X
                                                 X dZ OE ]• \tilde{o}\tilde{n}9 W OE} |o| \tilde{s} \tilde{c} \tilde{s} \tilde{s} \tilde{s} \tilde{s} \tilde{s}
                                                                X dZ Œ ]• ñ9 ‰Œ} ]o]šÇ šZ š šZ νμοο l
                                                                      \check{s}\mu oo \zeta \check{s} CE \mu U v \check{s} Z \% CE \} ]o]\check{s} \zeta \} (CE i)
                                                          ðì9X
& OE u OE \langle \mu \bullet \check{s} \rangle v \bullet OE \circ \check{s} \check{s} \rangle \tilde{s} = \tilde{s} \sim \tilde{s} \wedge \tilde{s} 
  v ο μ ν Ζ ^ ZÁ • ŒWŒ}; Y vIV ν (}Œ À] } ]v•šC
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š}‰] $CE \grave{A}$] $\acute{A}U o$ }P]v š} \r{C} } $\mu CE ^ Z\acute{A} \bullet CE$ }vo]v } o š $\mu CE \bullet U$](\r{C} } $\mu Z \grave{A} ‰ \mu CE Z \bullet šZ \bullet ‰ CE} <math>\mu š \bullet X$

$E^{t}Z^{t}KEWd, < Z^{t}$

íX tZ]Z}(šZ(}oo}Á]vP•ššuvš• ὑμμν•ššZlj} μŒMš

X dlj // ŒŒ}Œ]•Œiš]vPšZ vμοο Áż

X dZ •]Pv](] ν ο À ο (μ ο•)ν u]νμ• šΖ

 $X sArs]o s sAjsZ \bullet]Pv](i]r QEjsp Ao Ars) F(X oArs)$

îX tZ] Z } (šZ (}oo}Á]vP • š š u vš• φμš• šZlj} μŒMš

X dZ % A CE A

$$\mathbf{z} = rac{\overline{\mathbf{X}} - \mu_0}{rac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} (\sigma^2 ext{ is the variance})$$

ïX dZ ‰ % Œ } % Œ] š oš Œ v š]À ZÇ % } šZ •]•

X W D "(ðñUìììX

X W H "(ðñUìììX

X W E "(ðñUìììX

, W ... E "íðñUììì

ðΧ dΖ À ομ }(šΖ ο μο ě)• šš•šš}•Vs š]•š]]•

ΧìXòóX

X íXíõX

X ðXììX

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z = \frac{149,750 - 145,000}{24,000 / \sqrt{36}} = 1.1875
   ñX tZ]Z}(šZu(}}•ošo}Á]µvOPšoÇ • OE] • šZ
      •šŒμ šμŒ M
       X dÁ}rš ]o š •šX
       X Kv rš lo š • š X
       X Z]r• ← µ Œ š • š X
      dZ oš Œv š]À ZWZ ... } šEZ •í[ð NJU,ìììU } voÇ oo}Á
      šZ v šZ Zlj}šZ •]Ì À ομ X dZμ•U šZ]•]•
  òX dZ Œ]š] oÌrÀ šoši]•$1/ š12•W
       X FíXõòX
       X = \hat{I} X \ddot{I} \ddot{I} X
       X FîXïïX
      Ì<sub>ιχὶ (</sub>Α îΧϊϊΧ ^]ν šΖ š •š ]• }ν rš ]ο Www.šZE μ
      íðñUììì•U Á μ• Ìr Q25a]š]sૅ]αÀ À ομ Χ
  óΧ š í9 o À o }( •]Pv](] v U Z} Œš• •Z}μο
       X Œ i š šZ νμοο Zlj}šZ •]•X
       X ( \{0, \S\} OE i \S \SZ \forall \mu oo Z \C \% \} \S Z <math>\bullet \]\bulletX
       X v | \tilde{s} Z CE CE i \tilde{s} v \} CE (| o \tilde{s} ) CE i \tilde{s} \tilde{s} Z v \mu o v
      dZ = ] \bullet ] V OE \mu o ] \bullet ] \hat{(s)} ODE i j S j OX ^] v í
      îXïïUZ} Œš•Á]oo(]oš}ŒiššZ vµooX
h• šΖ (}oo}Á]vP š š} v•Á Œ Yμ•š]}v• ô šΖŒ}μ
] v \grave{A} \bullet \check{s} u \check{v} \check{s} O E \bullet O E Z ] \bullet ] ((O E v \check{s} (O E) u \check{s} Z O E Z) \mu O E
šΖ ñ9 o À o }(•]Pv](] v v μ• • Œ v }u • u‰o
ÁZ Œ šZ u v š]u •‰ vš }v Œ • Œ Z ]• (}µv š}
• š v Œ À] š]}v ]• íXñ Z}µŒ•X
  X_{i},W ... A \ddot{z} + DE \cdot X
       X : W \dots G : Z \setminus \mu \times X
       X_{i}W ... H i Z \} \mu OE \bullet X
      , _{i} W ... A _{i} Z _{i} \mu \times •
  õX dZ]• ]• W
       X šÁ}rš lo š •šX
       X \% ] \times \{u \% \times (E] \bullet\} v \bullet \check{s} \bullet \check{s} X
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dZ]• ]• \check{s}\check{A}r•] \check{a}\check{A}rš ]o • \check{s}•\check{s}X t \check{A} v\check{s} \check{s}
          ( CE \} u _{i} Z \} \mu CE \Psi _{\sim} ] XB Xi UZ \} \mu CE \bullet \bullet X
X tîXòóX
             X = i X i i X
             X = \hat{i} X \hat{o} \hat{o} X
         The normally distributed test statistic = z
         =\frac{(2.5-3.0)}{(1.5/\sqrt{64})}=-2.67.
iíX dZ \hat{O}E\hat{A}\hat{S}p\mu \circ \bullet \bullet \} ( \hat{S}Z \hat{S} \bullet \hat{S} \bullet \hat{S} \hat{S} |\bullet \hat{S} |\bullet \hat{S} |\bullet \hat{S} |\bullet \hat{S}
            X tíXõòX
             X = i X \tilde{o} \hat{o} X
             X FíXõòX
            šrlî AìXìîñUÌšÀZoµŒ•]šrŒ;òMV;\\F}Ì;AFíXõòX
íîΧ dZ õñ9 }v(] v ]vš ŒÀ o (}Œ šZ ‰}‰μο
            X, (X) D ... D X X
             X , i \times n \delta D ... D \delta \times \delta \delta f X
             X, \hat{I}X\hat{I} D ... D \hat{I}X\hat{O}\hat{O}fX
          dZ õñ9 }v(] v ]vš ŒÀ o ]• ,îXñ F ~íXõò•~ì
          ,îXí\ddot{i}îñ D ... DîXô\dot{o}óñfX
X OE i š š Z v \mu oo Z C \% \} š Z \bullet ] <math>\bullet X
             P]À vX
                ]•]}ν ΟΕμο ¦W]Ì(ΟΕμγίωμκος δD, tíΧοσαλλως ΕμεξΕ = ίΧοολ ^]
          D tíXõòU ¡OÆ i š,
íðΧ •šμÇÁ• }νμš š} š Œu]ν ÁZšZŒš
          u \} v \check{s} Z \circ Q \quad u \quad ] v \check{s} \quad v \quad v \quad \} \bullet \check{s} \bullet \} ( \quad W \quad \% \quad \% \quad CE \quad /// \quad ] CE 
          W \% \% OE /// \bullet Z u v u \} v \S Z o \emptyset u \} v \S
              v } CE u o o Ç ] • š CE ] μ š U Á Z ] Z u } (• š Z ‰ (% ο CE ) γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ δ ο CE | γ 
           v \circ \mu \bullet \} v \circ E P \circ \mathcal{E} (v \circ E P \circ \mathcal{E}) 
          % } % μο š] } ν À Œ] ν ν šΖ • u‰ο À Œ] ν Ν
            •u oo • u‰o •X
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 $\hat{\beta}$ $\hat{A}_{\sigma_0^2}^{(n-1)s^2} = \frac{(29)(105,625)}{90,000} = 34.035$

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íóX }v•] CE šZ Zlj}šZ•,W•, •Gš CEðjuô šÀu CEÆ;•,Æ•¨,ðôX
                 ñ9 o À o }( • ] P v ] ( ] v U šZ v µ o o Z Ç ‰ } š Z • ] •
                      X vv}š Œ i š X
                     } v rš |šorš •š ] • % % Œ } % Œ ] š X d Z ; ] ([•$] Zv (
                     }u‰μššr•š š]ššť]ŒĘš] o š r A ìXìñ Á]šZ ( A
                 } ( š \mathbf{Z} r • \mathbf{\check{s}} š ] \frac{\mathbf{\bar{X}} - \mathbf{\check{\mu}_0}}{\mathbf{s}/\sqrt{n}} = A\frac{50-48}{5/\sqrt{25}} = \mathbf{2.0} U švr CE] š\mathbf{\check{q}} Ao íAX ó í í Xš ′
                 Ešr Œ ] š<sub>i</sub>] • Zō )Ų ( OE i š X
iôX h•]νΡ ñ9 o À o \{(\bullet]Pv](] ν {}_{i}V_{i}^{A}CEA_{2}^{2} Å OS_{\bullet}μ(
                     oš Œv š]k_1^2 k_2^2, U šZ v\muoo ZÇk_3^2 k_2^2 k_2^2 k_2^2
                     X νν}š Œ i š X
X •Z}μο Œ i š X
                      X vv} š š • š \mu \bullet] vP š Z • u‰ o ] v(} QEu š
                 ]•]}ν Œμο ]•¡š])( SEZ i šu‰μš š&•Uš •Æ š]•š]š
                     OE]š&{rÀooµ š r l îX &}OE šZ ]v(s)^3O7 s^2 s^2 s^4}vò %LOE
                 íXððX š ìXìîñ o À o }(₁•A\Pîvð|(]₁v Āv ï&ãúÚ]ŒEZ[š] (
                 îXíôX ^]v & D &r Œ]š] o ~íXðð D îXíô•U Á
                                              }vš]všZ Æ š (Ç}μν U]všŒ‰}oš šZ α
                                                À ] o o ( À o µ • X
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                  \hat{i} \; i \; X \qquad t \; Z \; \; ] \; (\; \hat{s} \; Z \quad (\; \} \; o \; o \; ) \; \hat{A} \; ] \; v \; P \; \bullet \; \hat{s} \; \& \hat{s} \; r \; u] \; \bullet \; \hat{s} \; \& \hat{S} \; \hat{e} \; ] \; \; \mu \; | \hat{s} \; u] \; \hat{s} \; v \; \hat{s} \; Z \; v \; | \; v \; \hat{s} \; \hat{s} \; \hat{e} \; | \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; \hat{s} \; u \; | \; 
                     ]•šŒ] μ•j]}•š]• μΜŒ }šZ ]•šŒ] μ•j]}ν•W
                     X Œ •Çuu šŒ] oX
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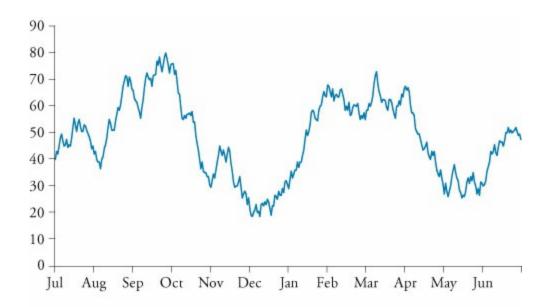
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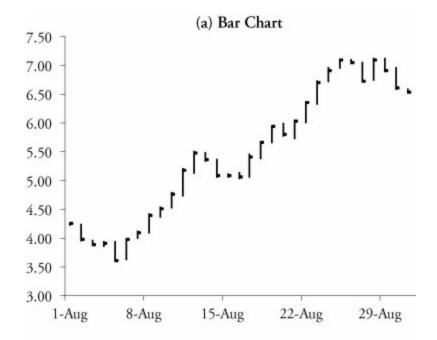
>]v Z Œ š • Œ š Z •]u‰o • š š Z v] o v o Ç •] • Z Z ‰ Œ]} • $v \in V$ $v \in V$ $v \in V$ $v \in V$

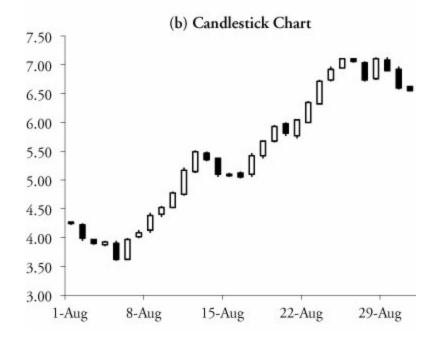
&] $P\mu \times iW >$] $v Z \times iW >$



CE Z CEš• šZ Z]PZ v o}Á ‰ CE] • (} CE Z šC) % v]vP ‰ CE] • Á o o X Z ‰ CE]}]•]•]• ‰ o Ç [] v] š • ‰}]vš } CE • Z }v šZ CE]PZš •] }(šZ ‰ CE] • U šZ • CE • Z}Áv }v šZ O (š •] }(Z À (v o • š] | Z CEš• μ• šZ • u š • CE Z CEš• μ } % v]vP v o}•]vP ‰ CE] • X dZ }Æ]• o CE](šZ } ‰ v]vP ‰ CE] U } CE (] oo](šZ o}•]• o}Á CE šZ v u | ‰ šš CEv• •] CE š&}] CE ŪX P v̂]ì ~•

&]PμŒ îW Œ ν νο•š]ΙΖŒš•

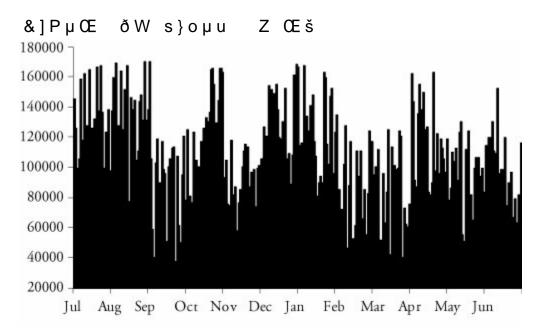




^š Œ š] v P (Œ } u š Z } % v] v P % Œ] U š Z v o Ç • š Á] o } •] v P % Œ] Z • Z v P Ç š o • š š Z } Æ •] Ì X } Æ •] Ì v v K] v] š • Œ • X /(š Z % Œ] •] Ì U š Z v o Ç • š Á] o o (] o o] v u μ o š] % o y • } Œ K • X

 $Z \times (X \times Y) \times (X \times Y)$ & | P µ Œ ï W š (b) Point and (a) Line Chart Figure Chart 84 -84 83 82 82 81 80 80 79 78 78 77 76 76 75 -74 -74 12-Aug 26-Aug 9-Sep 23-Sep

d Zv] o v o C • S • OE v OE v A] S Zs V ODV A V OE V A] S Zs V ODV OE V OE



d} % CEQE; QE uš] À • š CE v P š Z v o Ç •] • U v v o Ç • š o o } •] v P % CE] • š} v Z u CEI À ο μ • U • μ Z • • š} I

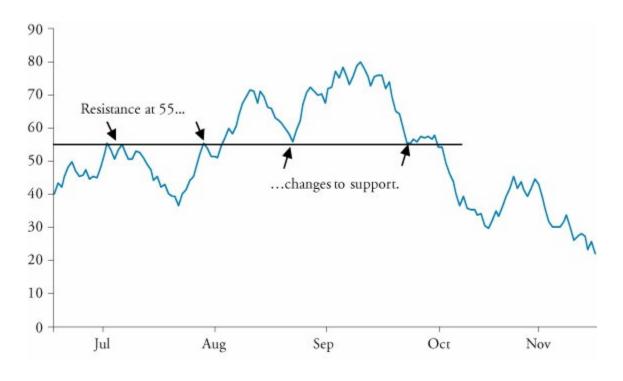
OE Á• o]v Z OEš }(šZ OEš]}•X v]v OE •]v P š OE } μ š‰ OE(}OEu]v P šZ v Zu OEI ~‰}•]š]À OE o š]À šZ •• š]• μ v OE‰ OE(}OEu]v P šZ v Zu OEI ~v P Ξ

> K ^ í ï X W Æ ‰ o] v $\mu \bullet \bullet$ } (š Œ v U $\bullet \mu$ ‰ % } Œ š U Œ

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

d Z u } • š •] } v % š] v š Z v š $[OE \circ v]$ v v ‰ $QE •]] • •] % š Z i OE] v <math>\mu$ ‰ š OE [(v ‰ OE] • OE } v •] • š v š o Ç OE Z] v P Z] P Z] P Z OE o } Á • X v μ ‰ š OE v u v • u v] •] v OE •] v I u OE [š] • } A w š OE] v OE 0 CE } v •] • š v š o Ç o] v] OE š OE] v P š } o } Á OE Z] P Z • X } Á v š OE v • μ P P • š • •] v OE •] v P OE o š] À š } u v X

&]PµŒ ñW Z vP]v W}o Œ]šÇ



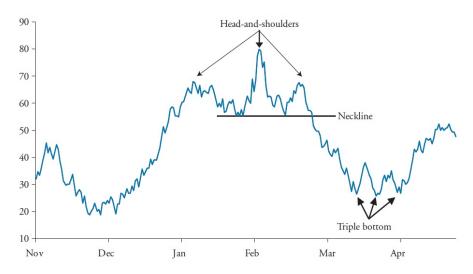
>K^ íïX W • Œ] }uu}v Z Œš ‰ šš Œv•X

& WCE}PCE u μCECE]μομuUs

d Zv] o v o Ç • š • o } | () OE OE μ OE OE] v P % š š OE v •] } (% OE] • X ^ \ u % š Š OE v • š v š \ % % OE š š Z \] v] š š Z š š OE v] • o] | o Ç š \ \} v Š] v μ X

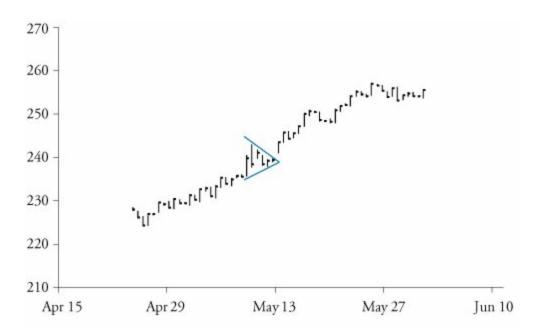
d Zv] o v o $C \cdot S \cdot uu v$ o $C \cdot \mu \cdot SZ \cdot l$ $(C \cdot Z \cdot v \cdot \mu)v$ $(C \cdot Z \cdot u \cdot v \cdot \lambda)v$ $(S \cdot Z \cdot v \cdot \lambda)v$ $(S \cdot Z \cdot \lambda)v$

& | P µ Œ ò W Z À Œ• o W šš Œv•



Z À CE • o % šš CE v • (} CE }]ÁvÀš CŒ • v \mathbf{Z} CEr v ro• \mathbf{z} }µµ \mathbf{o} CE \mathbf{v} S \mathbf{v} S \mathbf{v} S \mathbf{v} S \mathbf{v} S \mathbf{v} S \mathbf{v} S \mathbf{v} CE A CE • o % šš CE v • (} CE \mathbf{v} S \mathbf

&]PμŒ óW dŒ] vPo }vš]vμš]}v W šš Œv



d Œ] ν P o • • μ P P • š μ Ç] ν P ν • o o] ν P ‰ Œ • • μ Œ Z š u ‰ } Œ Œ] o Ç U μ š š Z Ç } ν } š] u ‰ o Ç Z ν P] ν š Œ] ν P o U } Œ š Z] ((Œ ν š Á ν š Z š Á } š Œ ν P] ν • š } (} Œ u U ν μ • š } • š ‰ Œ] š Œ P š U š Œ] ν P o ν š Z ‰ Œ À] } μ • š Œ ν } ν š] ν μ • X

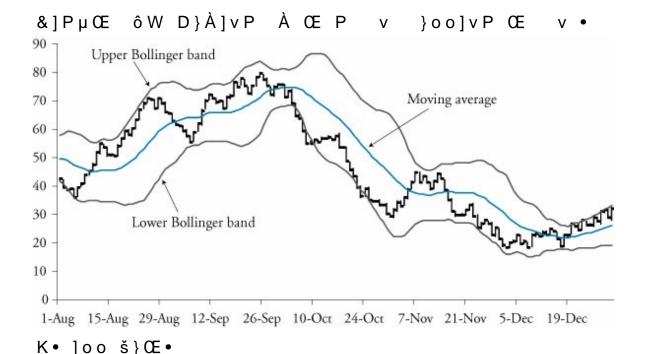
> K^ iïX W • CE] $\}uu\}v š Zv] o v oÇ•]•]v]$ $\} \bullet]oo š \} CE • U • v š]u v š U v (o § Å) ((<math>\mu v$ • • X

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

Wz/ Æ ₽/ dKz^

v o Ç • š • μ • u } À] v P À Œ P o] v • š } u l Z v P •] v o } v P Œ š Z ω } À] v P À (ο μ ο š š Z ω } À] v P À (ο μ š μ š] } v • Œ Œ ω } À (Œ } u š Z o] v X K À Œ o Ç c Z v P •] v ‰ Œ] š Œ v X

D $\}$ À]vP À OE P • ($\}$ OE]((OE vš ‰ OE $]\}$ • v μ • îñìr Ç À Œ P • X W }] v š • ÁZ Œ šZ • Z }Œ šr š Œ u o}vPrš Œu À Œ P ~•u}}šZ Œ• v]v] š Z vP• •Z}CEšrš CEu À CEP CE}••• }À o}vPrš CEu À CE À] Á • ν]ν] š}Œ}(ν u ŒP]νΡμ‰šŒ ν }Œ v o C • š • X d Z • Z } Œ š r š Œ u À Œ P Œ } • •] v P o } Á • v]v] š}Œ }(v u ŒP]v OE } • • _ •] • } (š v À] Á }oo]vP Œ v • Œ }v•šŒμš • }všZ •š v Œ }À Œ šZv‰ •Œ]} •X v voÇ•š v Œ Á Z]PZ v o} • š v Œ À] š]} v • ~ š Ç ‰] ooÇ š Á i þ ‰ Œ À} w } À] voP Á o}• OE š}P šZ OE ÁZ v ‰ OE] & | POEµ OX ô• À}o š]o }oo|vP Œ ν • Œ À | Á • μ• (μο ()Œ |v | š|vP OE vš • š v OE • } v] š Z OE š Z Z] P Z } OE o } Á •] X \ } o o] v P OE v u Ç À] Á } À • OEv} Ju PšZ]šv Ru OE I š U } v Z] P Z _ v o] I o Ç š } OE •] v š Z v OE š OE u X >] I } o o] v P OE v u Ç À] Á } À • OEv•) Jo Ošs [[všPU) v š Z š o}Á_ v o]loÇš}]vŒ •]všZ vŒšŒuX ‰}] • š š Z μ % % CE ν X d Z] • ν) • OE ν CE / Ε ν ων / δων ΘΕ š Ε Ζ Ρ Ε ζ ÁZ v u } • š š Œ Œ • Œ • oo] v P v • oo • ÁZ v u } • š o] À u Œlš• Pš}À Œ }μPZš}Œ }À Œ•}o μ• • oo š š Z Á Œ { v P š] u • U v š Z μ •] š v ‰ Œ { (] š] OE š]} v X



 $K \bullet [oo \S CE \bullet CE v] \S Z CE P CE \} \mu \% \} (\S) \{o \bullet \S Zv] o$ } CE } À CE•} o u CEI š•X dZ•]v] š} CE• CE• }v šΖ Ç ^}•]oo š _ Œ }μν P] À ν À ομ U •μ Ζ • Ì Œ Ì Œ ν íììΧ Æ šŒ u Z]PZ À ομ • }(ν }•]oo š}Œ u Œ I š]• } À Œ } μ P Z š U Á Z] ο Æ š Œ u ο } Á À ο μ • }À Œ•}ο u ŒΙšΧ d Zv] ο v οÇ•š• μ• Z Œš• }(% OE]} • ÁZ v šZ Ç OE v OE šZ | OE Z | PZ } OE o } Á A $K \bullet] oo š \} CE Z CE š \bullet v o \bullet \} \} v Å \mu CE P š v \}] A \} CE Š P (C) (š.$ }•]ooš}Œ v uŒIš‰Œ] •X }vÀŒPν } μŒ• • u % šš Œv • % Œ] • ~ XPXU }šZ Œ Z]vPZ]P. $AZ \lor SZ$ \bullet] oo $SCE \bullet Z$ \bullet] (($CE \lor S$ % SS \bullet SS }vš]vμ U ÁZ]o]À ŒP v u Ç]v] š ‰}š vš] o Æ u‰o • $\{(\} \bullet]$ oo $\S \}$ Œ • $\{v o \mu \} \S Z$ Œ $\S \} \{(Z v P)\}$ /v Æ ~Z^/•Û u}À]vP À Œ P }vÀ ŒPv I]À ŒPv • š } Z • š] } • | o o š } Œ X

- Z š }(Z ν P }•]οο šψ ΦΕιΧν šγι ν Ζ Κ }ΦΕο š ρ ΦΕιο š ίὶ š] u š Z]((Œ ν š Á ν š Z ο š š ο }•]ν ‰ ΦΕν] ‰ ΦΕν] ΦΕο] Œ Χ d Ζ μ U] š }•]οο š ΦΕ ν ο Ç š μ š Z Z Κ] š } μ Ç Á Z ν š Z }•]οο š ‰ γ]š] À μ ΦΕ] ν P ν μ ‰ š Œ ν] ν ‰ ΦΕ] U ν c ‰ }] š] À š } ν P š] À μ ΦΕ] ν P } Áν š Œ ν Χ ^ } u ΦΕ δ ξ] } (š Z μ ΦΕ ΦΕ ν š ‰ ΦΕ] š } š Z ‰ š ‰ ΦΕ] ο μο š š Z] Á Ç U š Z Z K }]οο š ΦΕ } μ ν ί
- D}À]vP À Œ P }vÀ Œ P v I]À Œ P v X D }*
 Æ%}v vš] ooÇ •u}šZ u}À]vP À Œ P •U ÁZ] .
 u}Œ Œ vš } Œ À š]}v•X dZ ^D o]v _]• šZ
 Æ%}v vš] ooÇ •u}šZ u}À]vP À Œ P }(šZ
]• ν Æ%}v vš] ooÇ •u}šZ u}À]vP À Œ P }(šZ
]• ν Æ%}v vš] ooÇ •u}šZ u}Ä]vP À Œ P }(
 § 2]• ν Æ βν ν ν δ] ooÇ •u}šZ u}Ä]vP À Œ P β(
]•]ooš Œ μν Ì Œ β μš Œ ν}š βμν X dZ [
 š}]v] š }À Œ βμΡΖ δ βŒ βὰ Œ }o }v]š]}v• }(
] Ä Œ P v Á]šZ šZ ‰Œ] šŒ v X W}]vš• ÁZ Œ
 μ• šŒ]vP •]Pv o•U uμ Z o]I šZ μ• }(šÁ
]• μ•• ‰Œ À]}μ•οÇ X dZ D o]v Œ }••]vP
]• À] Á μÇ •]Pv o v šZ D o]v Œ }••]

^š} Z •š] }•]oo š} ŒX •š} Z •š] }•]oo š} Œ]• o}•]vP ‰ Œ] v Z]PZ •š v o}Á •š ‰ Œ] • Œ
• íð Ç•X /v •μ•š]v o μ‰ šŒ v U ‰ Œ] • š
Z]PZU v]v •μ•š]v o }ÁvšŒ v U ‰ Œ] • š
Œ vš o}ÁX ^š} Z •š] }•]oo š}Œ• μ• šÁ} o]v
iìì X dZ ^9<_ o]v]• šZ]((Œ v šÁ všZ o}Á • ‰ Œ vš P }(šZ]((Œ v šÁ všZ o)Á • ‰ Œ vš P }(šZ]((Œ v šÁ všZ o)V)• ïr‰ Œ]} À Œ P }(šZ 9< o]v X μ• •š} Z •š] }•]oo š}Œ• š}] vš](Ç }À Œ }μPZ W}]vš• ÁZ Œ šZ 9< o]v Œ}•• šZ 9 o]v
•]Pv o•]v šZ • u Á Ç • šZ D o]v •X



W CE } (•• } CE [• E } š W /• š Z]• ($\mu \nu$ } CE Á Z š M Z u u CE U ν } š CE u• • * š Ç } μ ν X

EKERWZ/ N E / dKZN

t Z] o š Z š Z v] o] v] š } CE • u v š] } v • } (CE • • μ υ CE (o š] v ‰ CE] v À } o μ u š U š Z v] o v o Ç] v À • š } CE • v š] u v š v ‰] š o (o } Á • š } P] v] v •] P Z ^ v š] u v š] v] š } CE • v μ • š }] • CE v š Z À] Á • • o o CE • X D CE I š • v š] u v š] • •] š } ^ μ o o] • Z _ Á ‰ CE] • v ^ CE] • Z _ Á Z v š Z Ç Æ ‰ š CE •] v P / v] š } CE • v } ‰ V ‰ V o O p } v ‰ δ O ce • Š Z š Š O E Ç š } u • μ O E] • Á o o • • À O E o u • μ O E • š Z š O E • } v u O E I s • § v u O E

- WμšΙ οο Œ š]} X Wμš }‰š]} v•]v Œ]v À ομ
 •• š Œ U ÁZ]ο οο }‰š]} v•]v Œ]v Æ
 μν ŒοÇ]vP •• š]v Œ • X & Œ (]v v] ο •• š
 }‰š]} v• U šZ À }ομμ }(‰μš ν οο }‰š]} v• Œ
 ν P š]À ν ‰}•]š]À }μšο}} I• U Œ •‰ š]À οÇ U
 Œ š]}]• ‰μš À }ομμ]À] Ç οο À }ομμ X /ν
]ν] š μβŒ ν P š]À }μšο}} I (}Œ šZ ‰Œ] }
 P ν Œ οοÇ À] Á }všŒ Œ] ν]ν] š}ŒX Æ
 •šŒ} νPοÇ Œ]•Z]vÀ •š}Œ νš]μ νš ν ‰}••]
 ÆšŒ μοζοβÁŒ š]}•]ν] š •šŒ} νΡοÇ μοο]•
 }À Œ }μPZš μŒΙ šX
- s } o š] o] š Ç / X dHZ ~ sZ y P } CE K ‰ š] } v AE Z v s/y U ÁZ] Z u μ CE š Z À } o š] o] š Ç } (} ‰ š] } v ,] P Z o À o } (š Z s/y μ P P š] v À š } CE (CE d Z v] o v o Ç š u } š } (š v] v š CE ‰ CE š š Z s/ ‰ CE } u] v v š o Ç CE] Z] v À š } CE } μ š o } } I •

- š } μ š š v] v P μ P P š P P Œ •] À μ Ç] v P Ç u Œ P] v] v À š } Œ Œ Z š Z] Œ o] u] š } (u Œ P] v μ Ç] v P Œ • U Á Z] Z v μ ‰ Œ] š } P] Œ U] v À š } Œ u Ç v š } o o μ Œ] š] š Z • o Œ] À ‰ Œ] o } Á Œ š] o o X / v Œ] × Á] š Z] v Œ] v P u Œ I š ‰ Œ] v Œ] v P u Á] š Z Œ] v P ‰ Œ] X
- ^Z} CEš]vš CE •š CE š]} X : μ•š v]v CE]v u μÇ]vP v •š CE}vP ‰}•]š] À vš]u vš U]v CE •š CE}vP v P š] À ^Z}v CE šu]v \$* COE Z• šv μ u CE }(•Z CE Z À }CE CE}Á v }o •Z} CE šX Á]š Z u CEP]v CE ‰} CEš Ç CE}l CE P (] CE u•X dZ •Z} CEš]vš (Ç À CE P]oÇ š CE]vP À}o μ u X t Z]o Z]PZ]vÀ •š} CE Ɖ š š Z •š} l ‰ CE] š} CE U u v ÁZ v •Z} CEš oo CE• u μ•š CE š μ CEv š Z] CE š Zv] o v oÇ•š•[}‰]v]}v• CE]À] š} Z}
 •Z} μο]vš CE‰ CE š X
- - dZ CEu•]v•AZ}DDSrš CEu š CE-dZ]hEP•]]v• AEu μ CE } (o}Á]vP]vš} À v]vP v o]v]vP•š} I•X dZ

 $\mathbf{TRIN} = \frac{\text{Number of advancing issues/Number of declining issues}}{\text{Volume of advancing issues/Volume of declining issues}}$

- D ŒP]v šU •]]v] š]vP]vÀ •š}Œ vš]u o•} μ• (μο (ο}Á }((μν]v] š}ŒX /v Œ •]vF šZ š]vÀ •š}Œ• Á vš š} μÇ u}Œ •š} I•X Œ]v Œ • οο]vPX

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v Œ • ÁZ v šZ u Œ I š ]• Œ ]•]vPX d Zv]

u μ š μ ο (μν • Z • }všŒ Œ ] v ]v ] š}ŒX tZ ν

• Z U š Z ]• Œ ‰Œ • vš• (μ š μ Œ μ Ç ]vP ‰ }ÁŒ ]

• Z Œ š]} š Z Œ (}Œ • μ P P • š• u Œ I š ‰Œ ] • ι

}š Z Œ Z v U ÁZ v u μ š μ ο (μν • [ • Z ]• ο }ÁU š Z

u Œ I š ‰Œ] • Œ (ο š š Z ]Œ ‰ μŒ Z • • X
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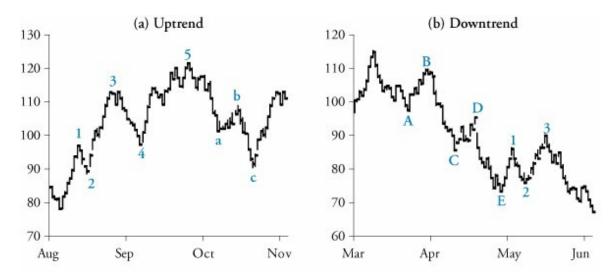
• E Á 'μ]šÇ]••μ ν ~]X XU]v]š)• o}‰ μŒοÇ }}(((ŒΕ) ~• o • }(]š]}ν o •Z Œ • Ç šZ]••μ Œ• š}
]••μ Œ• š ν š} • oo ν Á •Z Œ • ÁZ ν •š} Ι ‰ Œ]
]ν Œ • •]ν]••μ ν }(ν Á •Z Œ • u Ç }(š ν }]ν

> K^ ("XQW Ɖo]vZ}Á š Zv] o voÇ•š• μ • Ç

> K^ (ï X P W • Œ] š Z l Ç š v š• } (oo]}šš t À &] } v] v μ u Œ• X

& WCE}PCE u μ CECE] μ o μ uU s

&]PμŒ õW oo]}šš t À W šš Œv•



> K^ ($\ddot{i}XZW$ • CE]] v \ddot{s} CE u CE | \ddot{s} v o \ddot{c} •] \ddot{s} CE o o } \ddot{s}] \ddot{s} \ddot{s}

& W Œ } P Œ u μŒŒ] μομuU s

/vš OE u OE l š v o Ç •] • OE (OE • š} v o Ç •] • } (š Z] vš À o μ • } (u i } OE • • š o • • • U • μ Z • • š } I • U } v • U Z o š] À • š OE v P š Z OE š] } • ~ • OE] OE o] OE] v š Z š OE u] v] v P Á Z] Z • • š o • • • OE } μ š ‰ OE (} OE u] v F • • š o • • • U v v o Ç • š v ‰ o Ç OE o š] À • š OE · Á] š Z] v š Z • o • • • OE } μ š ‰ OE (} OE u] v P } š Z OE • X d } u ‰ OE] v P š Z OE o š] À ‰ OE (} OE u v } (· μ] š Ç u (À OE] μ •] v š OE v š] } v o u OE I š • X

< z KE Wd^

hv $OEoC[vP oo \}(\check{s} Zv] o v oC \bullet] \bullet OE \check{s}Z (\}oo\}$

- W Œ] Œ š Œ u] v Ç] v À š } Œ μ ‰ ‰ ο Ç v
- ^μ‰%οÇ ν uν Œ Œ]ÀνÇ }šZŒš]}νο
- W OE] u } À] v š OE v v ÆZ]] š ‰ š š OE v š Z
 š } OE ‰ š š Z u o À } À OE š] u X

/v v μ % š CE v U % CE] • CE CE Z]vP Z]PZ CE Z]PZ CE Áv o}Á š Z % CE] • }v Z CEŠ Ç }vv Š]vP Š Z • Š CE]PZŠ o]v X

/v } ÁvšŒ v U ‰Œ] • Œ Œ Z]vP o}ÁŒ o}Á•]• Œ Áv }À šZ ‰Œ] • }v ZŒš Ç }vv š]vP •šŒ]PZš o]v X

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$$\frac{15.5 - 5}{5.366} = 1.96$$

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$$\sum_{n=1}^{x} \left(\frac{n}{15} \right).$$

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& ZDh > ^

$$\begin{split} \text{V}\} \text{U}] \text{V} \circ \text{CE}] \bullet \text{Ir} (\text{CE} \quad \text{CE} \; \check{\mathbf{s}} \; A \; \text{CE} \; \circ \text{CE}] \bullet \text{Ir} (\text{CE} \; \text{CE} \; \check{\mathbf{s}} \; = \text{A} \\ \text{CE} \; `\mu] \text{CE} \;] \text{V} \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \text{CE} \; \bullet \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \text{CE} \; \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \} \text{V} \quad \bullet \; \; \mu \text{CE}] \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \mathsf{C} \; A \; \text{V}\} \text{U}] \text{V} \circ \text{CE}] \\ &= \; (\; \mu \circ \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \text{CE}] \bullet \text{I} \; \text{W} \; \text{CE} \; \text{U}] \mu \text{U} \\ &= \; 0] \; `\mu] \;] \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \mathsf{C} \; \text{CE} \; \text{U}] \mu \text{U} \\ &= \; 0] \; `\mu] \;] \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \mathsf{C} \; \text{CE} \; \text{U}] \mu \text{U} \\ &= \; 0] \; `\mu] \;] \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \mathsf{C} \; \text{CE} \; \text{U}] \mu \text{U} \\ &= \; 0] \; \check{\mathbf{s}} \; \mathsf{CE} \; \text{U}] \; \mathsf{U} \;$$

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Œ vP A u Æ[uμu À ομ t u]v]uμu À ομ
Æ •• ΙμŒ š}•]• A • u‰ ο ΙμŒ š}•]• t ï

$$MAD = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} \lvert X_i - \overline{X} \rvert}{n}$$

 $ext{population variance} = \sigma^2 = rac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{N} (X_i - \mu)^2}{N},$

where μ = population mean and N = number of possible outcomes

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{sample variance} = s^2 = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n (X_i - \overline{X})^2}{n-1}, \text{ where } \overline{X} \\ = \text{sample mean and } n = \text{sample size} \end{array}$

} (([]]
$$\vee \check{S}$$
 } ($\stackrel{\sim}{AC}VO = \frac{s_x}{\check{X}}$ } $\stackrel{\sim}{\to}$ $\stackrel{\sim}{\to}$ average value of x

Sharpe ratio $= rac{\overline{r_p} - r_f}{\sigma_p}$

 $\label{eq:continuous_continuous$

$$\} \grave{\mathsf{A}}_{1} \mathbf{Z} \mathbf{Z} \mathsf{A}_{1}, \mathbf{E} \mathbf{Z}_{1} \mathbf{Z} \mathbf{Z} \mathbf{Z} \mathsf{E} \mathbf{Z}_{1} \mathbf{Z} \mathsf{F}$$

$$\operatorname{Corr}\left(\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{i}},\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{j}}
ight)=rac{\operatorname{Cov}\left(\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{i}},\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{j}}
ight)}{\sigma\left(\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{i}}
ight)\sigma\left(\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{j}}
ight)}$$

```
AZ G_i = \frac{\text{market value of investment in asset i}}{\text{market value of the portfolio}}
                                 Ç • [ ( ) Chipdated probability = probability of new information for a given event unconditional probability of new information
                                                                                                                                                             × prior probability of event
                   \{u \mid v \mid s]\} v \sim \{v\} u\} Q \mathbf{C}_r \leftrightarrow Q \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_r \mathbf{C}_
        ‰ Œuμš š]}ν<sub>π</sub>P}Œ ψ<u>ηθ</u> W
                   ] v \} u ] o % CE \mathbf{p}(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{1}{(n-x)!} \mathbf{p}^x (1-\mathbf{p})^{n-x}
                                                                       ]v}u] o Œv }u À Œ] o W ~y• A v‰V À Œ]
       () CE v) CE u o À CE] o W
       \tilde{o} \hat{o} 
       \tilde{o} \tilde{n} 9 \quad \} \text{ v ( ] } \text{ v } \text{ ] v Š } \overline{\text{CE}} \text{ $\hat{A}$} \text{ $\hat{o}$X $$} \tilde{o} \text{)} \overline{\text{CE}} = \tilde{y} \text{) } \text{] $X$} \tilde{y} \tilde{o} \text{ $\hat{o}$} \text{ } \bullet
       \mathbf{z} = \frac{\text{observation-population mean}}{\text{standard deviation}} = \frac{\mathbf{x} - \boldsymbol{\mu}}{\sigma}
     ^{\wedge} & Z \check{s} \stackrel{[E(R_p)-R_L]}{\longrightarrow} \check{\pi}_-
                   () OE \mu \nu] () OE \mu \nu] () OE \mu \nu] () \mu \nu (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu) (\mu \nu
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       • š v CE CE()CE()( š Z • u‰o u vU \mu vs_{\overline{x}} v \rightarrow A_{\overline{n}}^{S_{\overline{x}}} %)% \mu vs_{\overline{x}} v \rightarrow A_{\overline{n}}^{S_{\overline{x}}} %)
                  }v(] v ]vš ŒÀ oW ‰}]vš •š]u š F ~Œ o] ]o]šÇ
                   \{v(] v \} v \in A o (\} \times Z \overline{x} + z_0 v_0 f_0 o s]\} v u v W
     \check{s} \bullet \check{s} () \times \mu \circ ] \check{s} \not\subset F \not\models \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2} \cup \mathcal{E} \not\to s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_2^2 \vee \mathcal{E} \circ s_
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 $\check{s} \, r \, \bullet \, \check{s} \, \left[\, \frac{s_1^2 \, \overline{x}_{1} - \overline{x}_{2} \, }{N_{1/2}} \, \sim \, \bullet \quad u \, \% \, o \quad \dot{A} \quad CE \, \right] \quad v \quad \bullet \quad \bullet \, \mu \, u \qquad \mu \, v \, \triangleleft \, \mu \quad o \, \bullet \, \bullet \, \mu \, u$

 $\check{s} \, r \, \bullet \, \check{s} \,] \, \frac{ \left(\overline{x}_1 - \overline{x}_2 \right) }{ \left(\frac{s_p^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_p^2}{n_2} \right)^{1/2} } \quad \sim \, \bullet \quad u \, \% \, o \quad \grave{A} \quad CE \,] \quad v \quad \bullet \quad \bullet \, \bullet \, \mu \, u \qquad \, \langle \, \mu \, | \, o \, \bullet \, \rangle$

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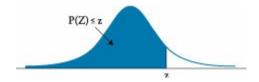
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 $h^{\prime}/E^{\prime}d$, hDh>d d d d

 $,zWKd, ^D \wedge ^d/E' t dtKrd/> d ^d y DW>$

, $_{\hat{i}}$ W ... A $_{\hat{i}}$ W() 9.UB, $_{\hat{i}}$ X) 9 X d Z $_{\hat{i}}$ ršA • $_{\hat{i}}$ \$\(\delta_{\hat{i}}\) 4 | - \$\delta_{\text{i}}\$X \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 1 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 1 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 1 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 2 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 1 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 2 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 1 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 1 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 2 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 2 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 4 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 4 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 4 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 4 \(\delta_{\text{i}}\$\) 3 \(\delta_{\text{

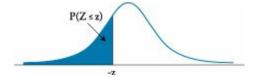
$hDh > d/s^{\bullet} r d$



STANDARD NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

 $P(Z \le z) = N(z) \text{ for } z \ge 0$

z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.5040	0.5080	0.5120	0.5160	0.5199	0.5239	0.5279	0.5319	0.5359
0.1	0.5398	0.5438	0.5478	0.5517	0.5557	0.5596	0.5636	0.5675	0.5714	0.5753
0.2	0.5793	0.5832	0.5871	0.5910	0.5948	0.5987	0.6026	0.6064	0.6103	0.6141
0.3	0.6179	0.6217	0.6255	0.6293	0.6331	0.6368	0.6406	0.6443	0.6480	0.6517
0.4	0.6554	0.6591	0.6628	0.6664	0.6700	0.6736	0.6772	0.6808	0.6844	0.6879
0.5	0.6915	0.6950	0.6985	0.7019	0.7054	0.7088	0.7123	0.7157	0.7190	0.7224
0.6	0.7257	0.7291	0.7324	0.7357	0.7389	0.7422	0.7454	0.7486	0.7517	0.7549
0.7	0.7580	0.7611	0.7642	0.7673	0.7704	0.7734	0.7764	0.7794	0.7823	0.7852
0.8	0.7881	0.7910	0.7939	0.7967	0.7995	0.8023	0.8051	0.8078	0.8106	0.8133
0.9	0.8159	0.8186	0.8212	0.8238	0.8264	0.8289	0.8315	0.8340	0.8365	0.8389
1.0	0.8413	0.8438	0.8461	0.8485	0.8508	0.8531	0.8554	0.8577	0.8599	0.8621
1.1	0.8643	0.8665	0.8686	0.8708	0.8729	0.8749	0.8770	0.8790	0.8810	0.8830
1.2	0.8849	0.8869	0.8888	0.8907	0.8925	0.8944	0.8962	0.8980	0.8997	0.9015
1.3	0.9032	0.9049	0.9066	0.9082	0.9099	0.9115	0.9131	0.9147	0.9162	0.9177
1.4	0.9192	0.9207	0.9222	0.9236	0.9251	0.9265	0.9279	0.9292	0.9306	0.9319
1.5	0.9332	0.9345	0.9357	0.9370	0.9382	0.9394	0.9406	0.9418	0.9429	0.9441
1.6	0.9452	0.9463	0.9474	0.9484	0.9495	0.9505	0.9515	0.9525	0.9535	0.9545
1.7	0.9554	0.9564	0.9573	0.9582	0.9591	0.9599	0.9608	0.9616	0.9625	0.9633
1.8	0.9641	0.9649	0.9656	0.9664	0.9671	0.9678	0.9686	0.9693	0.9699	0.9706
1.9	0.9713	0.9719	0.9726	0.9732	0.9738	0.9744	0.9750	0.9756	0.9761	0.9767
2.0	0.9772	0.9778	0.9783	0.9788	0.9793	0.9798	0.9803	0.9808	0.9812	0.9817
2.1	0.9821	0.9826	0.9830	0.9834	0.9838	0.9842	0.9846	0.9850	0.9854	0.9857
2.2	0.9861	0.9864	0.9868	0.9871	0.9875	0.9878	0.9881	0.9884	0.9887	0.9890
2.3	0.9893	0.9896	0.9898	0.9901	0.9904	0.9906	0.9909	0.9911	0.9913	0.9916
2.4	0.9918	0.9920	0.9922	0.9925	0.9927	0.9929	0.9931	0.9932	0.9934	0.9936
2.5	0.9938	0.9940	0.9941	0.9943	0.9945	0.9946	0.9948	0.9949	0.9951	0.9952
2.6	0.9953	0.9955	0.9956	0.9957	0.9959	0.9960	0.9961	0.9962	0.9963	0.9964
2.7	0.9965	0.9966	0.9967	0.9968	0.9969	0.9970	0.9971	0.9972	0.9973	0.9974
2.8	0.9974	0.9975	0.9976	0.9977	0.9977	0.9978	0.9979	0.9979	0.9980	0.9981
2.9	0.9981	0.9982	0.9982	0.9983	0.9984	0.9984	0.9985	0.9985	0.9986	0.9986
3.0	0.9987	0.9987	0.9987	0.9988	0.9988	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9990	0.9990



STANDARD NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

 $P(Z \leq z) = N(z) \; \text{for} \; z \leq 0$

z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641
-0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247
-0.2	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859
-0.3	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483
-0.4	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121
-0.5	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776
-0.6	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451
-0.7	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2297	0.2266	0.2236	0.2207	0.2177	0.2148
-0.8	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1922	0.1894	0.1867
-0.9	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611
-1.0	0.1587	0.1562	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379
-1.1	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170
-1.2	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1093	0.1075	0.1057	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985
-1.3	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823
-1.4	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681
-1.5	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559
-1.6	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455
-1.7	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367
-1.8	0.0359	0.0351	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294
-1.9	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233
-2.0	0.0228	0.0222	0.0217	0.0212	0.0207	0.0202	0.0197	0.0192	0.0188	0.0183
-2.1	0.0179	0.0174	0.0170	0.0166	0.0162	0.0158	0.0154	0.0150	0.0146	0.0143
-2.2	0.0139	0.0136	0.0132	0.0129	0.0125	0.0122	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113	0.0110
-2.3	0.0107	0.0104	0.0102	0.0099	0.0096	0.0094	0.0091	0.0089	0.0087	0.0084
-2.4	0.0082	0.0080	0.0078	0.0076	0.0073	0.0071	0.0069	0.0068	0.0066	0.0064
-2.5	0.0062	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057	0.0055	0.0054	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048
-2.6	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0041	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037	0.0036
-2.7	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026
-2.8	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023	0.0023	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0019
-2.9	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
-3.0	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010

WW E / Wh^{\wedge} E[a $\dot{\mathbf{E}}$ / $^{\wedge}$ dZ/ hd/KE

Level of Significance for One-Tailed Test											
df	0.100	0.050	0.025	0.01	0.005	0.0005					

		Level of	Significance	for Two-Tailed	Test .	
df	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	636.619
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	31.599
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	12.294
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	8.610
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	6.869
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.959
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	5.408
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	5.041
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.781
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.587
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.437
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	4.318
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	4.221
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	4.140
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	4.073
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	4.015
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.965
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.922
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.883
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.850
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.819
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.792
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.768
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.745
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.725
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.707
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.690
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.674
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.659
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.646
/2	1.000	1.607	2.621	0.700	2.70 /	2 = -
40	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.551
60	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.460
120	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	3.373
∞	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.291

ww = /yW + show = sho

F-Table, Critical Values, 5 Percent in Upper Tail

Degrees of freedom for the numerator along top row Degrees of freedom for the denominator along side row

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40
1	161	200	216	225	230	234	237	239	241	242	244	246	248	249	250	251
2	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.5
3	10.1	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	6.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.10
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.94
23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.91
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89
25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50
∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.39

ww E/yW & rdîXñz Wed~vhw zd/∮

F-Table, Critical Values, 2.5 Percent in Upper Tails

Degrees of freedom for the numerator along top row Degrees of freedom for the denominator along side row

		_	2	,	-	_			0	10	1.0		20	2/	20	/0
-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40
1	648	799	864	900	922	937	948	957	963	969	977	985	993	997	1001	1006
2	38.51	39.00	39.17	0,,,	39.30		39.36	39.37	39.39	-	39.41	39.43		39.46	39.46	0,,
3	17.44	16.04	15.44		14.88	14.73		14.54	14.47		14.34	14.25		14.12	14.08	
4	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84	8.75	8.66	8.56	8.51	8.46	8.41
5	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62	6.52	6.43	6.33	6.28	6.23	6.18
								- 4.								
6	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46	5.37	5.27	5.17	5.12	5.07	5.01
7	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76	4.67	4.57	4.47	4.41	4.36	4.31
8	7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.95	3.89	3.84
9	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96	3.87	3.77	3.67	3.61	3.56	3.51
10	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72	3.62	3.52	3.42	3.37	3.31	3.26
11	6.72	5.26	4.63	4.28	4.04	3.88	3.76	3.66	3.59	3.53	3.43	3.33	3.23	3.17	3.12	3.06
12	6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	3.37	3.28	3.18	3.07	3.02	2.96	2.91
13	6.41	4.97	4.35	4.00	3.77	3.60	3.48	3.39	3.31	3.25	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.89	2.84	2.78
14	6.30	4.86	4.24	3.89	3.66	3.50	3.38	3.29	3.21	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.84	2.79	2.73	2.67
15	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06	2.96	2.86	2.76	2.70	2.64	2.59
16	6.12	4.69	4.08	3.73	3.50	3.34	3.22	3.12	3.05	2.99	2.89	2.79	2.68	2.63	2.57	2.51
17	6.04	4.62	4.01	3.66	3.44	3.28	3.16	3.06	2.98	2.92	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.56	2.50	2.44
18	5.98	4.56	3.95	3.61	3.38	3.22	3.10	3.01	2.93	2.87	2.77	2.67	2.56	2.50	2.44	2.38
19	5.92	4.51	3.90	3.56	3.33	3.17	3.05	2.96	2.88	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.33
20	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77	2.68	2.57	2.46	2.41	2.35	2.29
21	5.83	4.42	3.82	3.48	3.25	3.09	2.97	2.87	2.80	2.73	2.64	2.53	2.42	2.37	2.31	2.25
22	5.79	4.38	3.78	3.44	3.22	3.05	2.93	2.84	2.76	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.39	2.33	2.27	2.21
23	5.75	4.35	3.75	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.90	2.81	2.73	2.67	2.57	2.47	2.36	2.30	2.24	2.18
24	5.72	4.32	3.72	3.38	3.15	2.99	2.87	2.78	2.70	2.64	2.54	2.44	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.15
25	5.69	4.29	3.69	3.35	3.13	2.97	2.85	2.75	2.68	2.61	2.51	2.41	2.30	2.24	2.18	2.12
30	5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.14	2.07	2.01
40	5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.39	2.29	2.18	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.88
60	5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33	2.27	2.17	2.06	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.74
120	5.15	3.80	3.23	2.89	2.67	2.52	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.16	2.05	1.94	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.61
∞	5.02	3.69	3.12	2.79	2.57	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.11	2.05	1.94	1.83	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.48

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$\begin{aligned} \textbf{Values of } \chi^2 \text{ (Degrees of Freedom, Level of Significance)} \\ \text{Probability in Right Tail} \end{aligned}$

Degrees of									
Freedom	0.99	0.975	0.95	0.9	0.1	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
1	0.000157	0.000982	0.003932	0.0158	2.706	3.841	5.024	6.635	7.879
2	0.020100	0.050636	0.102586	0.2107	4.605	5.991	7.378	9.210	10.597
3	0.1148	0.2158	0.3518	0.5844	6.251	7.815	9.348	11.345	12.838
4	0.297	0.484	0.711	1.064	7.779	9.488	11.143	13.277	14.860
5	0.554	0.831	1.145	1.610	9.236	11.070	12.832	15.086	16.750
6	0.872	1.237	1.635	2.204	10.645	12.592	14.449	16.812	18.548
7	1.239	1.690	2.167	2.833	12.017	14.067	16.013	18.475	20.278
8	1.647	2.180	2.733	3.490	13.362	15.507	17.535	20.090	21.955
9	2.088	2.700	3.325	4.168	14.684	16.919	19.023	21.666	23.589
10	2.558	3.247	3.940	4.865	15.987	18.307	20.483	23.209	25.188
11	3.053	3.816	4.575	5.578	17.275	19.675	21.920	24.725	26.757
12	3.571	4.404	5.226	6.304	18.549	21.026	23.337	26.217	28.300
13	4.107	5.009	5.892	7.041	19.812	22.362	24.736	27.688	29.819
14	4.660	5.629	6.571	7.790	21.064	23.685	26.119	29.141	31.319
15	5.229	6.262	7.261	8.547	22.307	24.996	27.488	30.578	32.801
16	5.812	6.908	7.962	9.312	23.542	26.296	28.845	32.000	34.267
17	6.408	7.564	8.672	10.085	24.769	27.587	30.191	33.409	35.718
18	7.015	8.231	9.390	10.865	25.989	28.869	31.526	34.805	37.156
19	7.633	8.907	10.117	11.651	27.204	30.144	32.852	36.191	38.582
20	8.260	9.591	10.851	12.443	28.412	31.410	34.170	37.566	39.997
21	8.897	10.283	11.591	13.240	29.615	32.671	35.479	38.932	41.401
22	9.542	10.982	12.338	14.041	30.813	33.924	36.781	40.289	42.796
23	10.196	11.689	13.091	14.848	32.007	35.172	38.076	41.638	44.181
24	10.856	12.401	13.848	15.659	33.196	36.415	39.364	42.980	45.558
25	11.524	13.120	14.611	16.473	34.382	37.652	40.646	44.314	46.928
26	12.198	13.844	15.379	17.292	35.563	38.885	41.923	45.642	48.290
27	12.878	14.573	16.151	18.114	36.741	40.113	43.195	46.963	49.645
28	13.565	15.308	16.928	18.939	37.916	41.337	44.461	48.278	50.994
29	14.256	16.047	17.708	19.768	39.087	42.557	45.722	49.588	52.335
30	14.953	16.791	18.493	20.599	40.256	43.773	46.979	50.892	53.672
50	29.707	32.357	34.764	37.689	63.167	67.505	71.420	76.154	79.490
60	37.485	40.482	43.188	46.459	74.397	79.082	83.298	88.379	91.952
80	53.540	57.153	60.391	64.278	96.578	101.879	106.629	112.329	116.321
100	70.065	74.222	77.929	82.358	118.498	124.342	129.561	135.807	140.170

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